

**N
M**

**New
Meadowlands**

Kobi Ruthenberg, Associate Director, Urbanism, ORG
k.ruthenberg@orgpermod.com

A satellite image of Hurricane Sandy, showing a large, dense cloud mass with a well-defined eye and spiral structure. The hurricane is positioned over the Eastern United States, with the coastline visible. The image is in grayscale, typical of satellite imagery, and includes a cyan-colored outline of the United States for geographical context.

HURRICANE SANDY

Suomi NPP - VIIRS Day Night Band - Oct. 29, 2012 (Night)

An aerial photograph showing a coastal town heavily impacted by flooding. The water is murky and brown, covering large areas of the town and surrounding fields. Numerous houses and buildings are partially submerged, with some showing significant damage. In the foreground, a sandy beach is visible, with waves breaking on the left side. Several boats are floating in the flooded areas, and some structures appear to be isolated by the water.

**Impacted 24 states across the Mid-Atlantic
and Northeast**

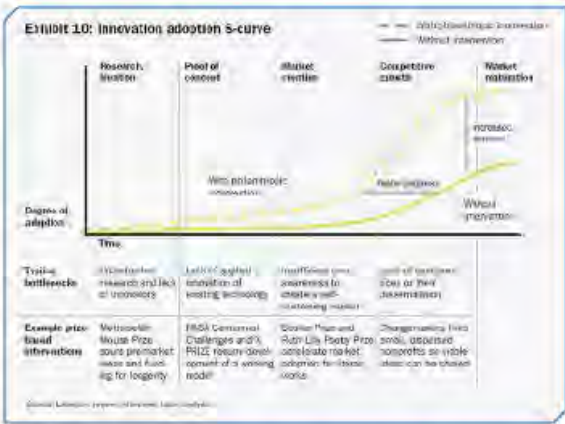
**\$65.7 billion in damages and economic loss -
second costliest storm in U.S. history**

**Emergency & Major Disaster Declarations
made in 13 states**

650,000 homes damaged or destroyed

HURRICANE SANDY

REBUILDING TASK FORCE



The Task Force is building upon these past successes to harness the innovation of interdisciplinary teams, foster regionalism and resilience, build the capacity of local communities to plan for the next storm, and attract long-term sustainable economic development in the Sandy-affected region.

3. **RECOMMENDATION:** Create a design competition to develop innovative resilient design solutions that address the Sandy-affected region's most pressing vulnerabilities.

The Task Force launched Rebuild by Design to promote resilience for the Sandy-affected region. With a region-wide focus, this competition will help provide solutions to problems that are too large or too complex for individual towns to solve themselves. Design solutions are expected to range in scope and in scale, from large-scale urban and multi-functional green infrastructure to small-scale distributed flood protection measures and resilient residential structures, for example. The competition process will also lead to increased understanding of regional interdependencies, thus fostering coordination and resilience at both the local and national levels. Competition participants will develop projects in consultation with existing and potential future CDBG-DR grantees to address recovery needs in the region. Winning designs may be supported by CDBG-DR funds. To the extent practicable, additional supplemental funding from relevant Federal programs will also be leveraged to support winning designs. Philanthropic organizations, including The Rockefeller Foundation, are supporting the design competition process and contributing to the prize pool.

- The Rebuild by Design competition process is structured in four stages:
- 1) Request for qualifications and selection of five to ten teams (June – July 2013).
 - 2) Analysis of the region through a participatory collaborative process and identification of design opportunities (August – October 2013).
 - 3) Development of site-specific design solutions in collaboration with State/local government partners and other stakeholders (November 2013 – February 2014).
 - 4) Design development of winning solutions and implementation of winning design solutions (March 2014 – TBD).

The competition will bring world-class expertise to multiple levels of government across the Sandy-affected region by engaging a diverse set of experts: engineers, architects, urban designers, community builders, artists, and ecologists are just some of the many professionals that could comprise the interdisciplinary teams, which will create innovative proposals for resilient rebuilding.

A jury will judge the designs at a date to be determined in 2014.

HUD will, in collaboration with philanthropic organizations, evaluate the Rebuild by Design competition process using the process of this competition as an inspiration, and research the possibilities of applying 'regional resilience by design' in other regions across the nation.

Owner

Lead: HUD

Status

Recommendation adopted: Competition currently underway to identify projects to be funded by the Sandy Supplemental. Similar competitions could be utilized for future disaster recovery efforts in the region and nationwide.

REBUILD BY DESIGN

148 International teams submit proposals; 10 are chosen

Research stage and development of design opportunities

HUD announces 10 proposals to move forward

Development of design solutions

HUD identifies winning design solutions and allocation of CDBG-DR to help implement



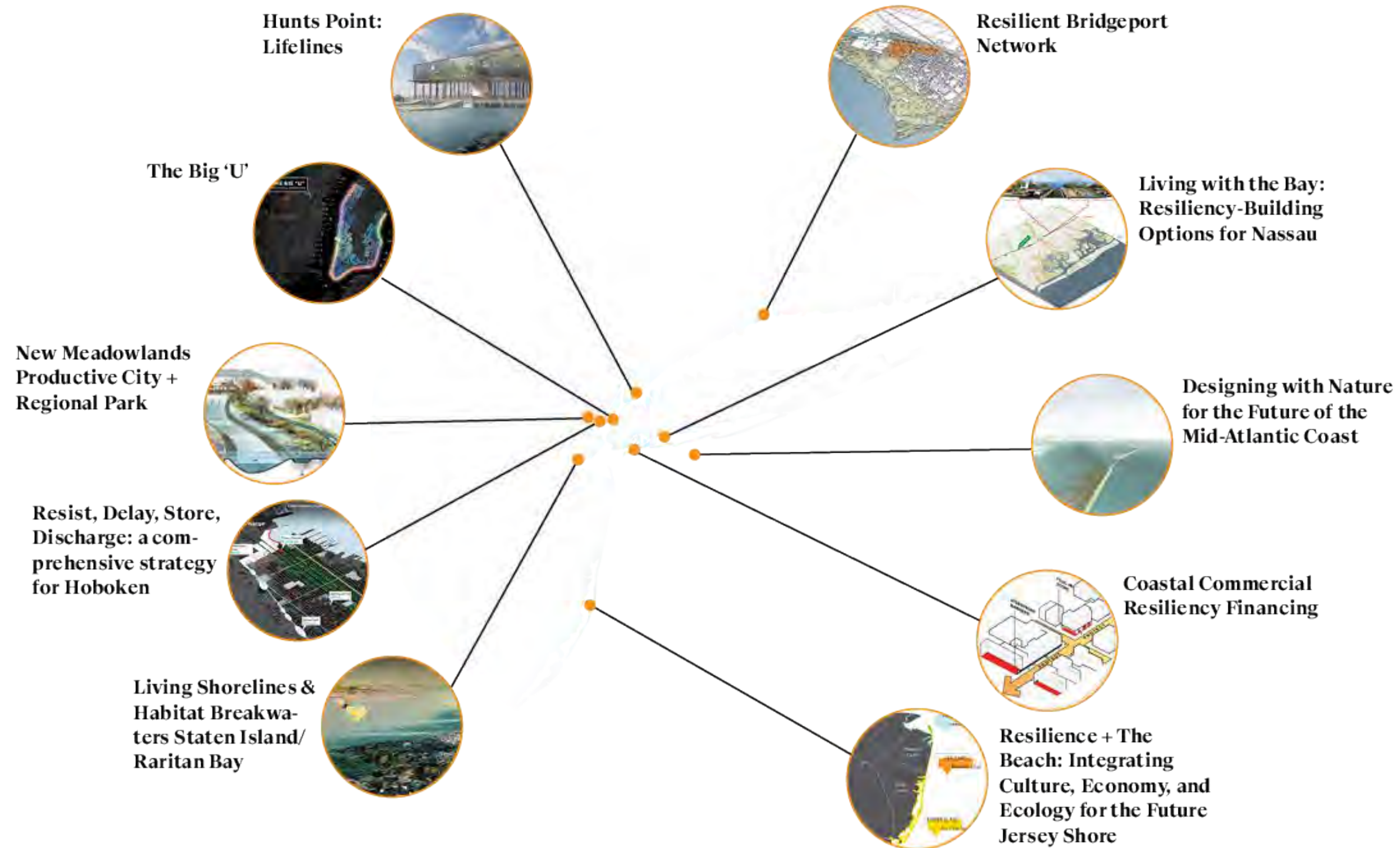
**Stage I:
Selection**

Stage II: Research

**Stage III:
Design**

**Stage IV:
Implementation**

REBUILD BY DESIGN





CENTER for ADVANCED URBANISM

Alexander D'Hooghe

Kobi Ruthenberg
Sarah Williams
James Wescoat
Alan Berger
Christopher Zengras
Case Brown
Celina Balderas-Guzman
Jihak Hong
Michael Forster
Kate Goldstein
Alexis Howland
Ariel Noyman
Jonah Rogoff
Alicia Rouault
Andrew Turco
Wenfei Xu



Kristian Koreman

Elma van Boxel
Tim Peeters
Livi Teodorescu
Maciek Wiczorkowski
Maialen Andiaarena
Steven Hagen
Jouke Sieswerda
Thomas van den Berghe
Ignaz Hameetman

DE URBANISTEN

Florian Boer
Dirk van Peijpe
Eduardo Marin
Jinyeong Seo
Jesus Martin
Auke Wissing
Edu Lamtara

75B

Pieter Vos
Rens Muis
Merel Snel
Loes Verstappen
Anieka Bruyn van Rozenburg
Lea Sormani



Frans Klijn
Mindert de Vries

VolkerInfra



Hans Galjaard



RUTGERS CUES
Center for Urban Environmental Sustainability



Advisory members

A grayscale topographic map of a coastal region, likely a bay or estuary, showing intricate waterways and surrounding land. Overlaid on the map is a color-coded area representing the impact of Hurricane Sandy, with colors ranging from yellow and orange to red and purple, indicating varying levels of inundation or damage. The colors are concentrated along the coastlines and within the waterways.

HURRICANE

SANDY

October 29, 2012

EASY FIXES

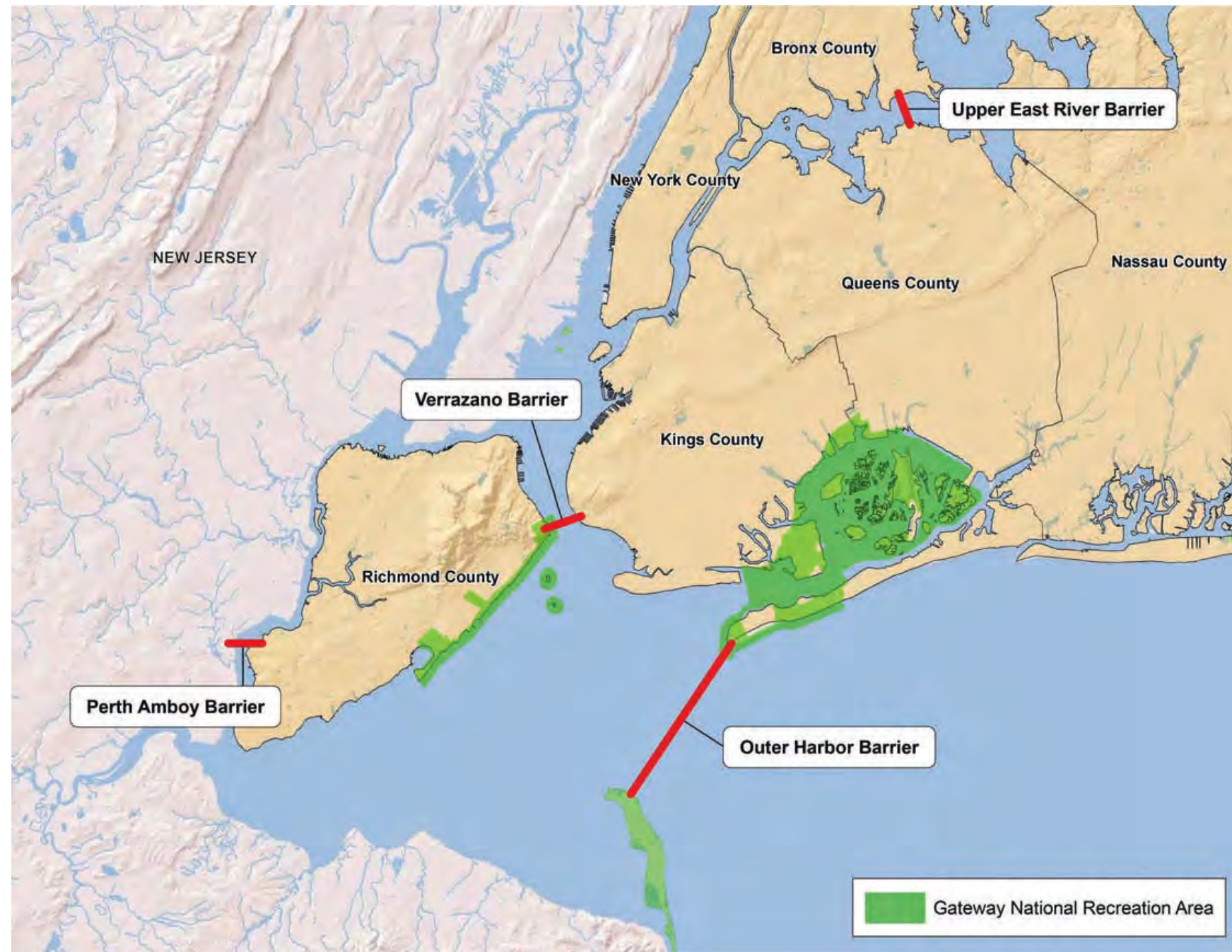


Figure L-17: Significant sections of New York could be protected from extreme storm surges and coastal flooding with three storm surge barriers (Perth Amboy, Verrazano, and Upper East River barriers). An alternative arrangement places a barrier between Sandy Hook, NJ and Far Rockaway, NY (Outer Harbor barrier). This would obviate the need for the Verrazano and Perth Amboy barriers, plus provide additional protection for northern New Jersey, Brooklyn, Queens, Jamaica Bay and the south shore of Long Island. (ASCE, 2013)

UNLEARNING FROM THE NETHERLANDS

DELTA 1.0



DELTA 2.0



DELTA 3.0



A map of the New York-New Jersey metropolitan area, including Long Island, Manhattan, and the surrounding water bodies. The map is overlaid with various flood zones. Darker blue areas represent the 1ft sea level rise zone, while lighter blue areas represent the 3ft and 6ft zones. Green areas represent FEMA Zone V (100-year), and cyan areas represent FEMA Zone A (100-year). Light green areas represent FEMA Zone XX (500-year). The text 'FLOOD 2.5 million inhabitants of the NY - NJ metropolitan area live in a flood zone' is overlaid on the right side of the map.

FLOOD

2.5

million inhabitants of
the NY - NJ
metropolitan area live
in a flood zone

NOAA Flood Zone

- 1ft Sea Level Rise
- 3ft Sea Level Rise
- 6ft Sea Level Rise

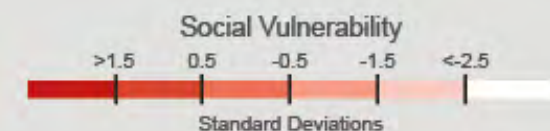
FEMA Flood Zone

- Zone V - 100-year
- Zone A - 100-year
- Zone XX - 500-year

SOCIAL VULNERABILITY

66%
of the most
vulnerable
communities
live within a
1/2 mile of the
flood zone

SOCIAL VULNERABILITY INDEX
NEW YORK CITY/
NORTHERN NEW JERSEY REGION

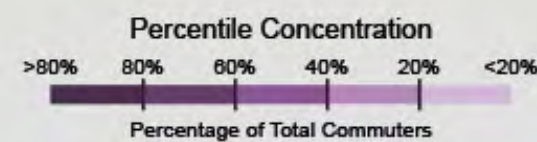


POLLUTION

80%
of the
regional
fuel storage
is in the
flood zone

- Industrial Land Use
- Brownfields Property
- Contaminant Spill Control
- Superfund Site
- CSO

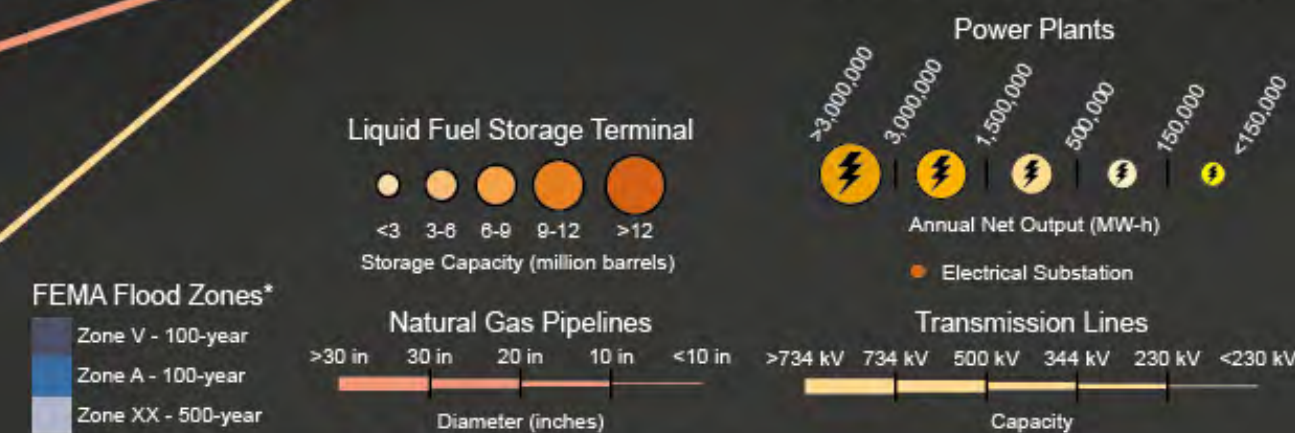
SEDIMENT CONTAMINATION
SURFACE - TOP 10 cm
TOTAL PCB



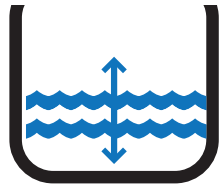
VITAL ELECTRICITY NETWORKS

75%
of the net annual
power generation
is in the
100 year
flood zone

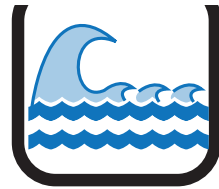
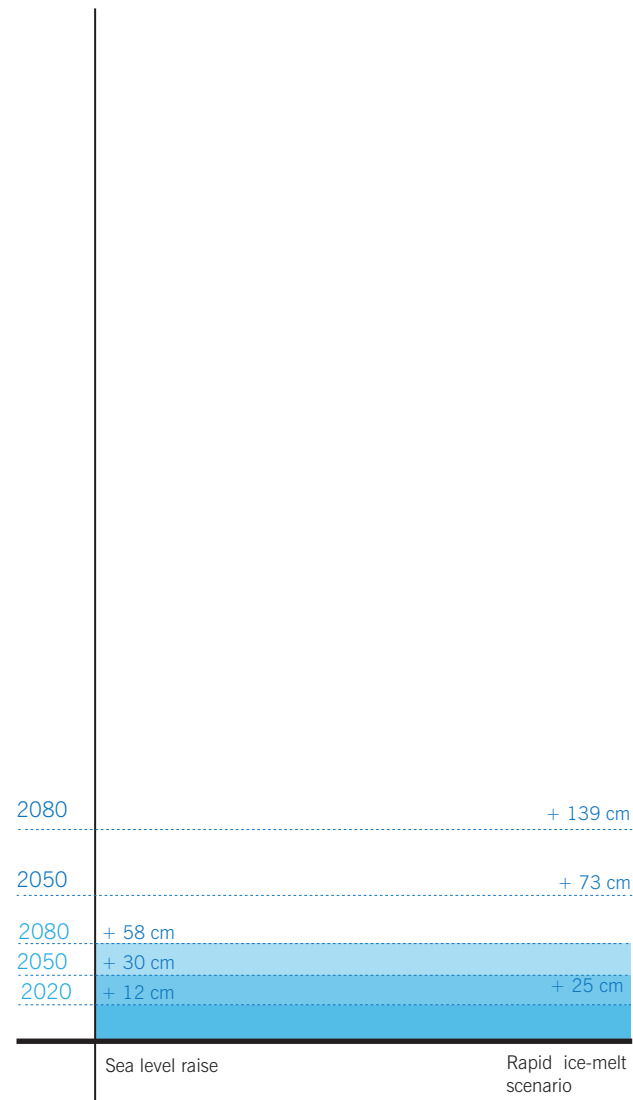
POWER AND LIQUID FUEL
NEW YORK CITY/
NORTHERN NEW JERSEY REGION



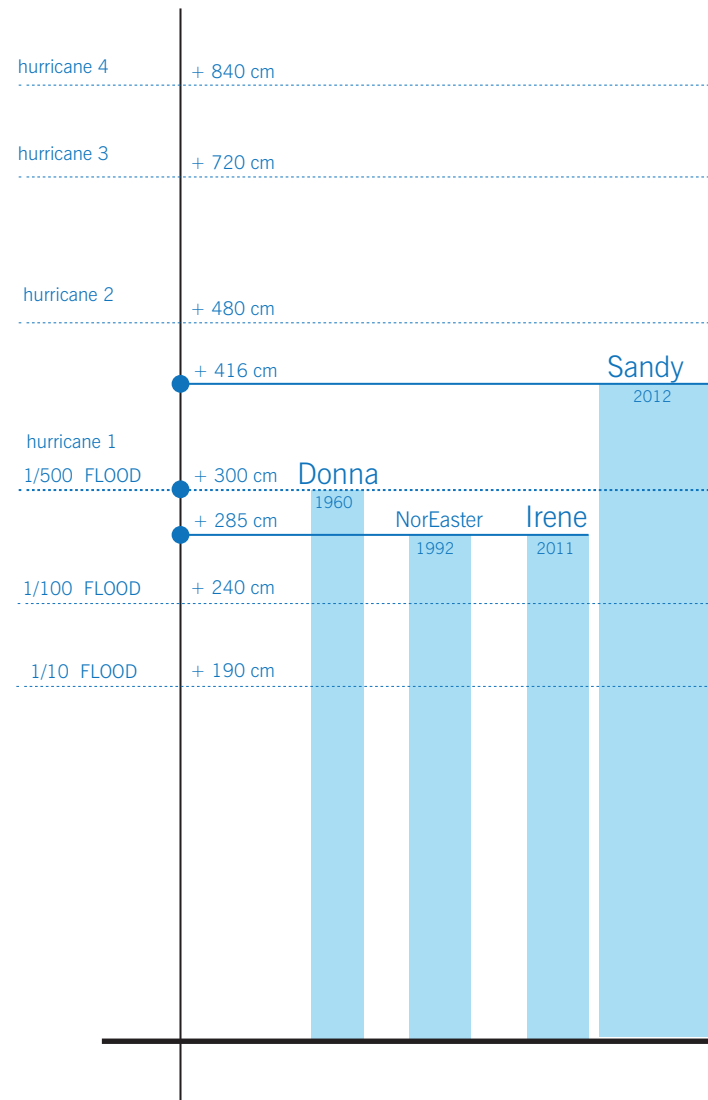
FLOOD SOURCES



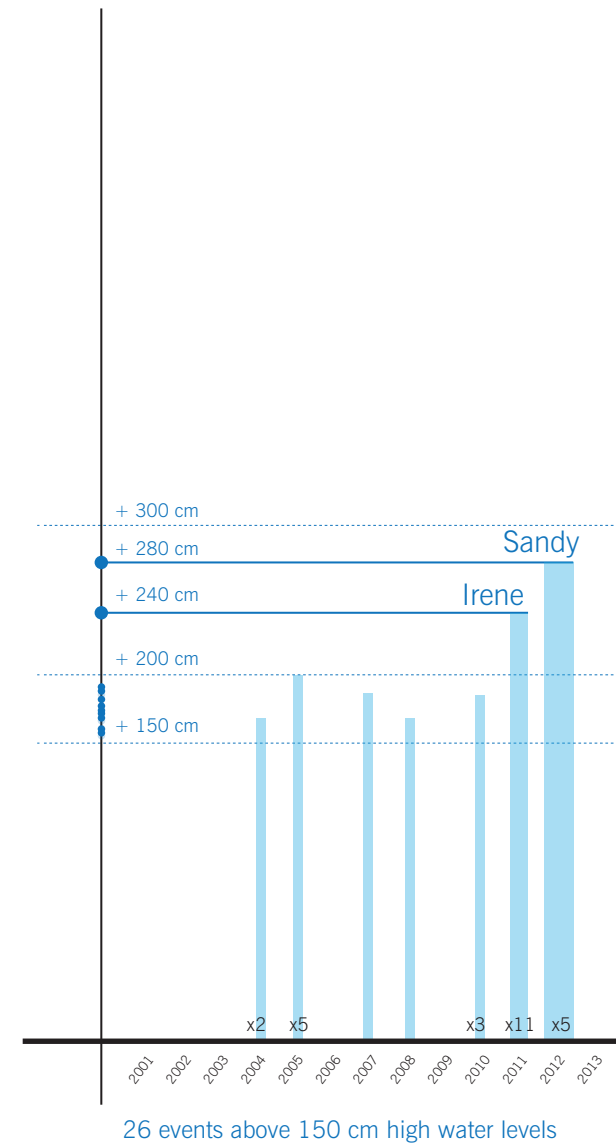
sea level rise



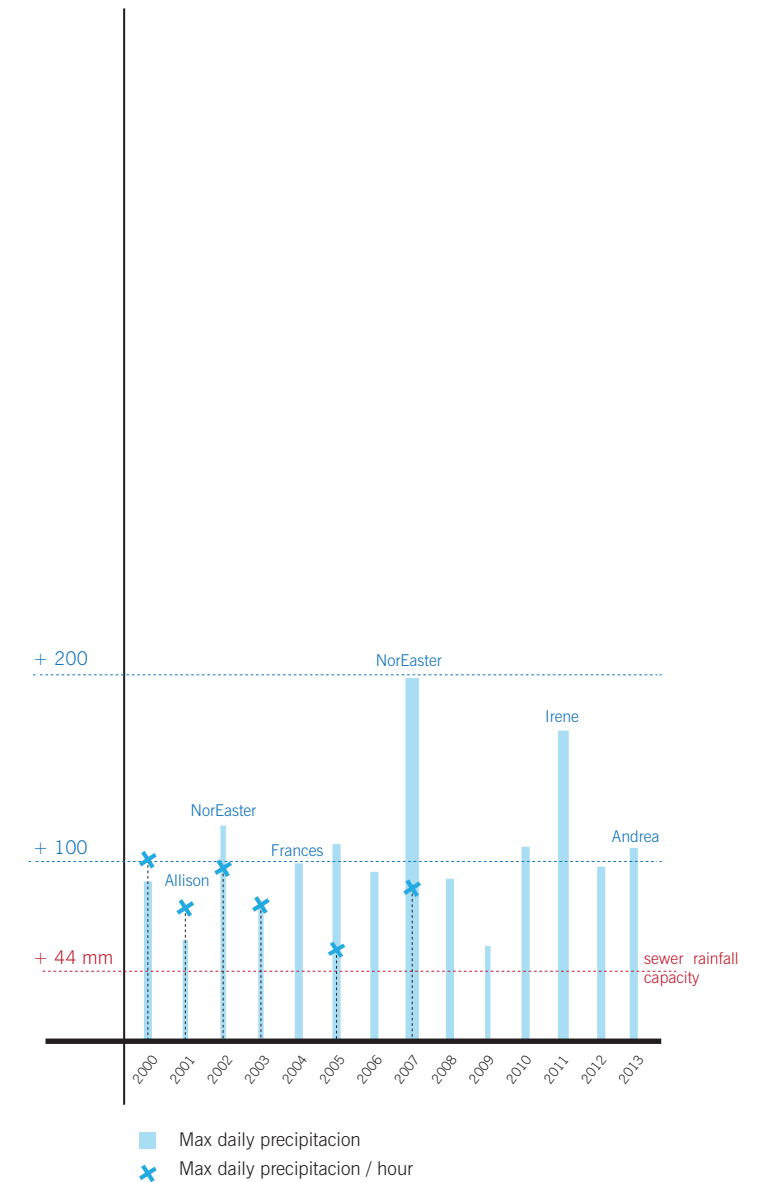
storm surge



high rivers



rainfall



REGIONAL FLOODSCAPES

Wetland



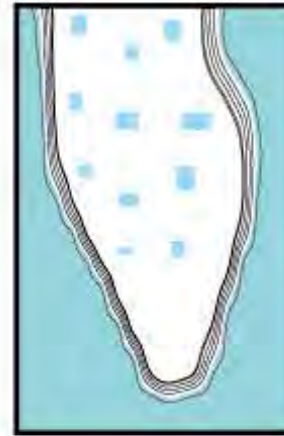
1

River Floodplain



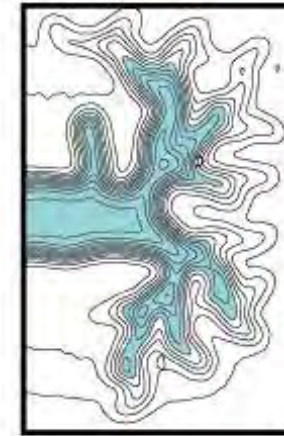
2

Island



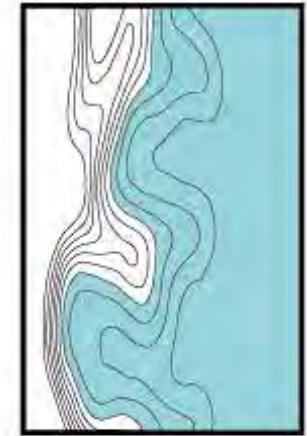
3

Creeks



4

Coast



5



REGIONAL FLOODSCAPES

Hoboken River Floodplain

Brooklyn-Queens Creeks

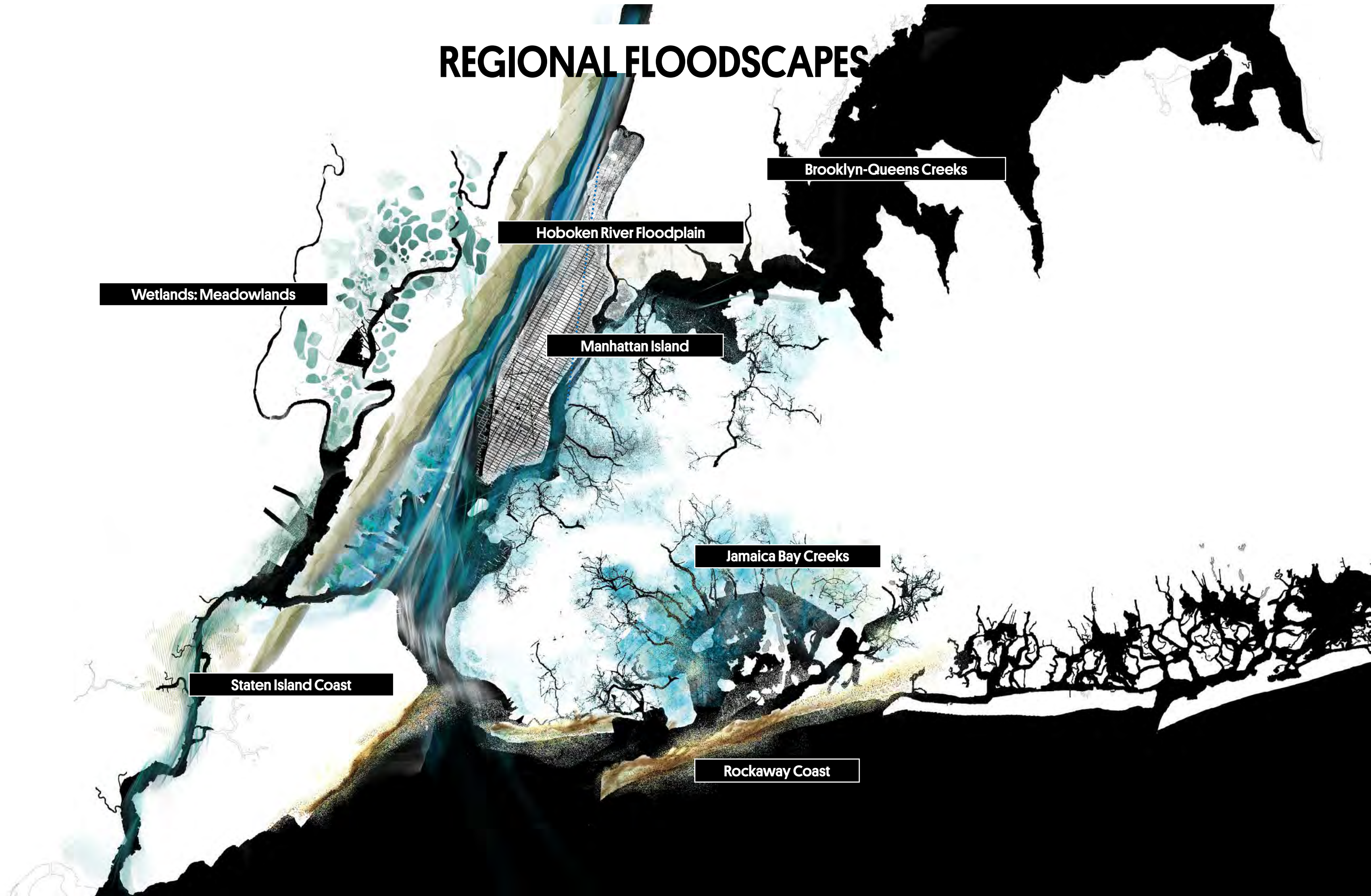
Wetlands: Meadowlands

Manhattan Island

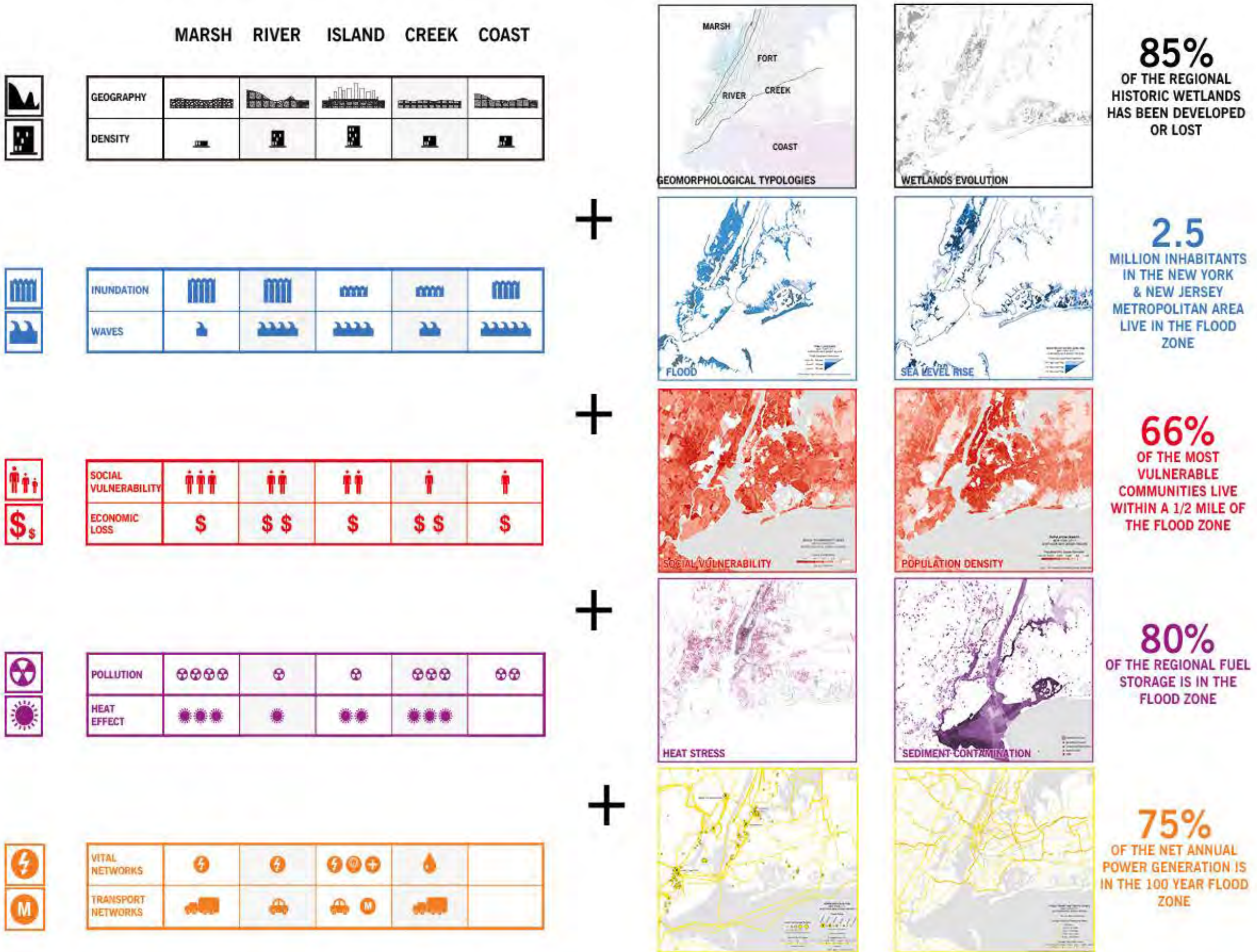
Jamaica Bay Creeks

Staten Island Coast

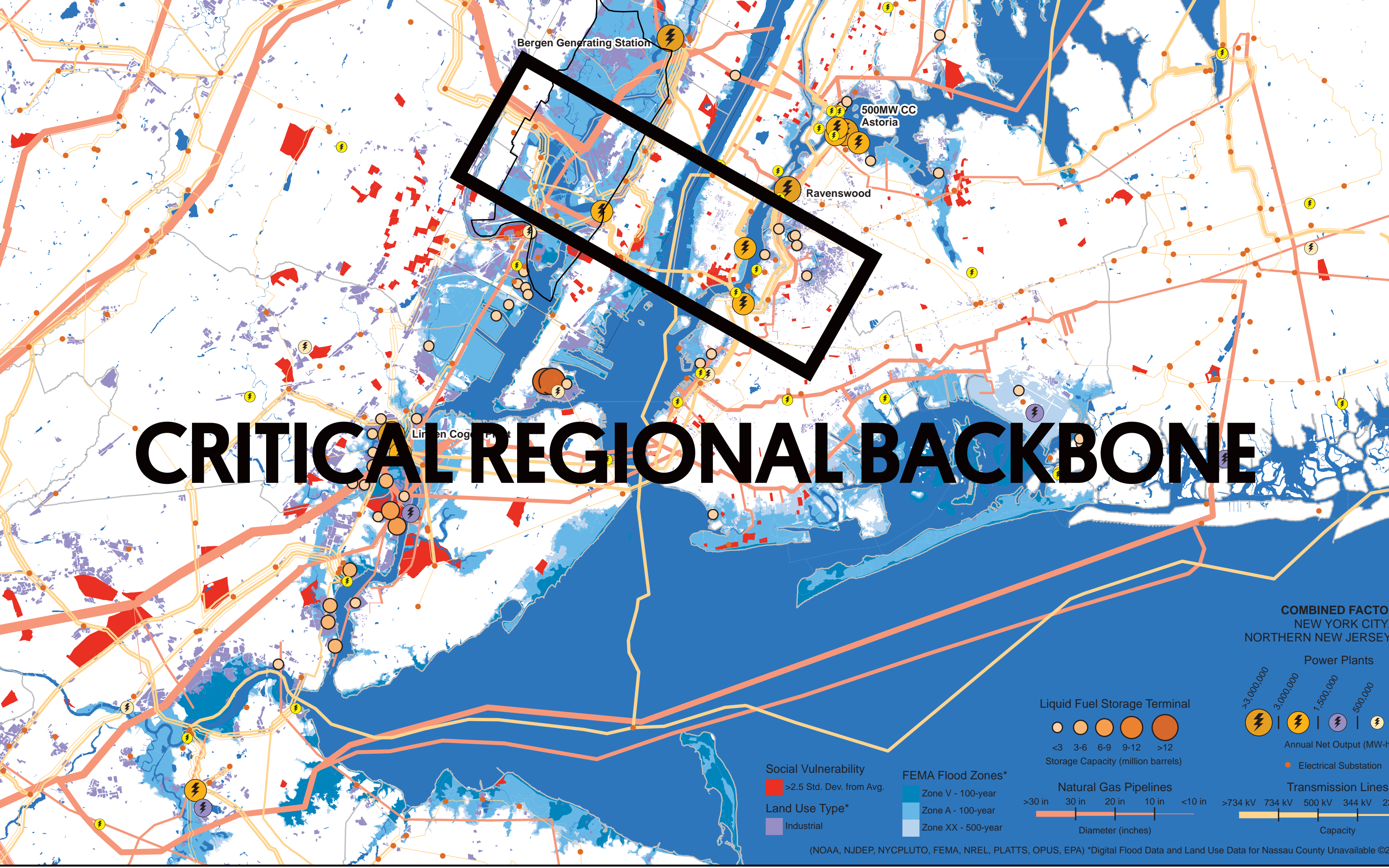
Rockaway Coast



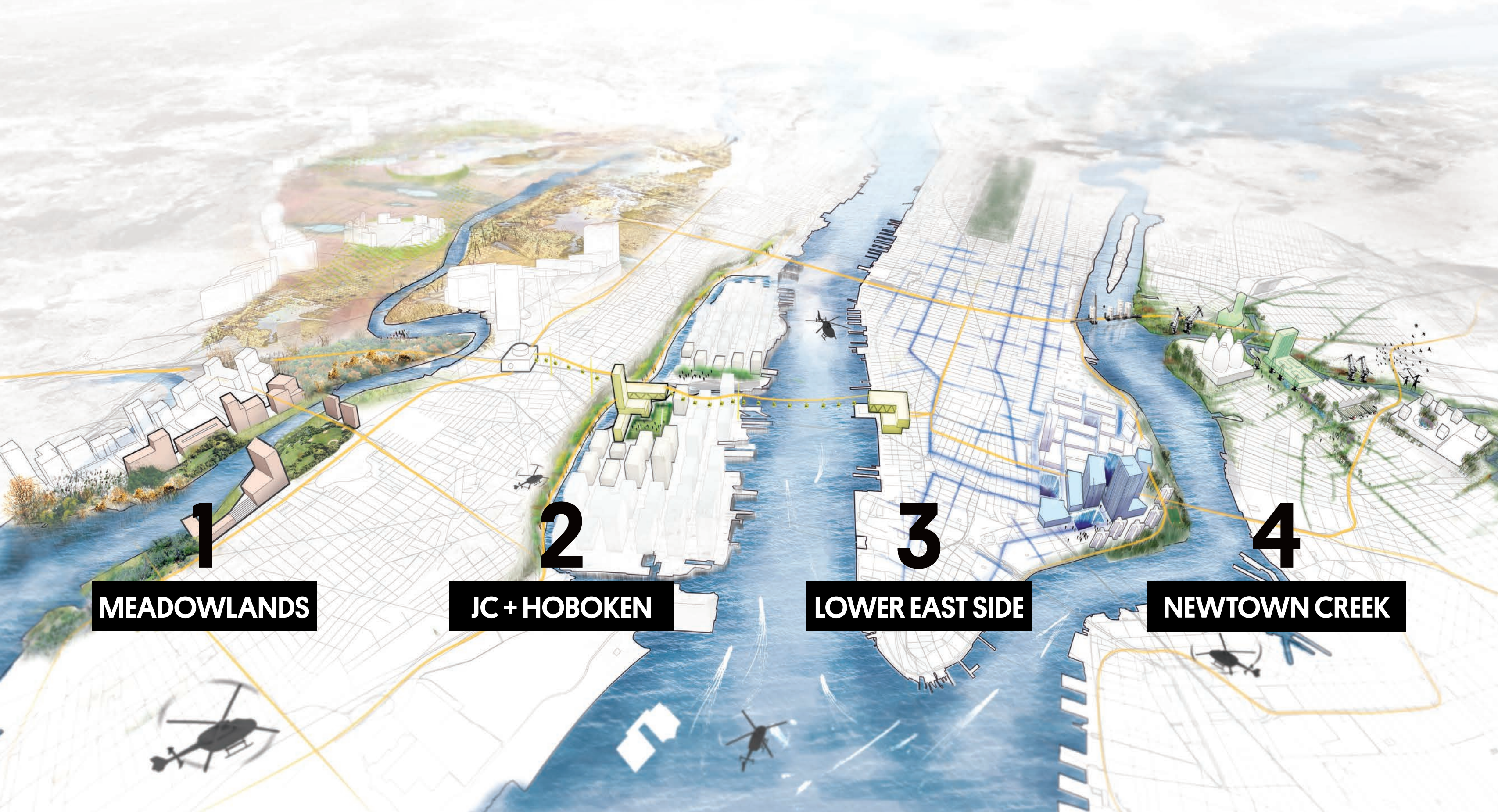
Multiple Vulnerabilities: The Hazard Sandwich



CRITICAL REGIONAL BACKBONE



CRITICAL REGIONAL BACKBONE



1

MEADOWLANDS

2

JC + HOBOKEN

3

LOWER EAST SIDE

4

NEWTOWN CREEK

MEADOWLANDS

10 Miles Long

4 Miles Wide

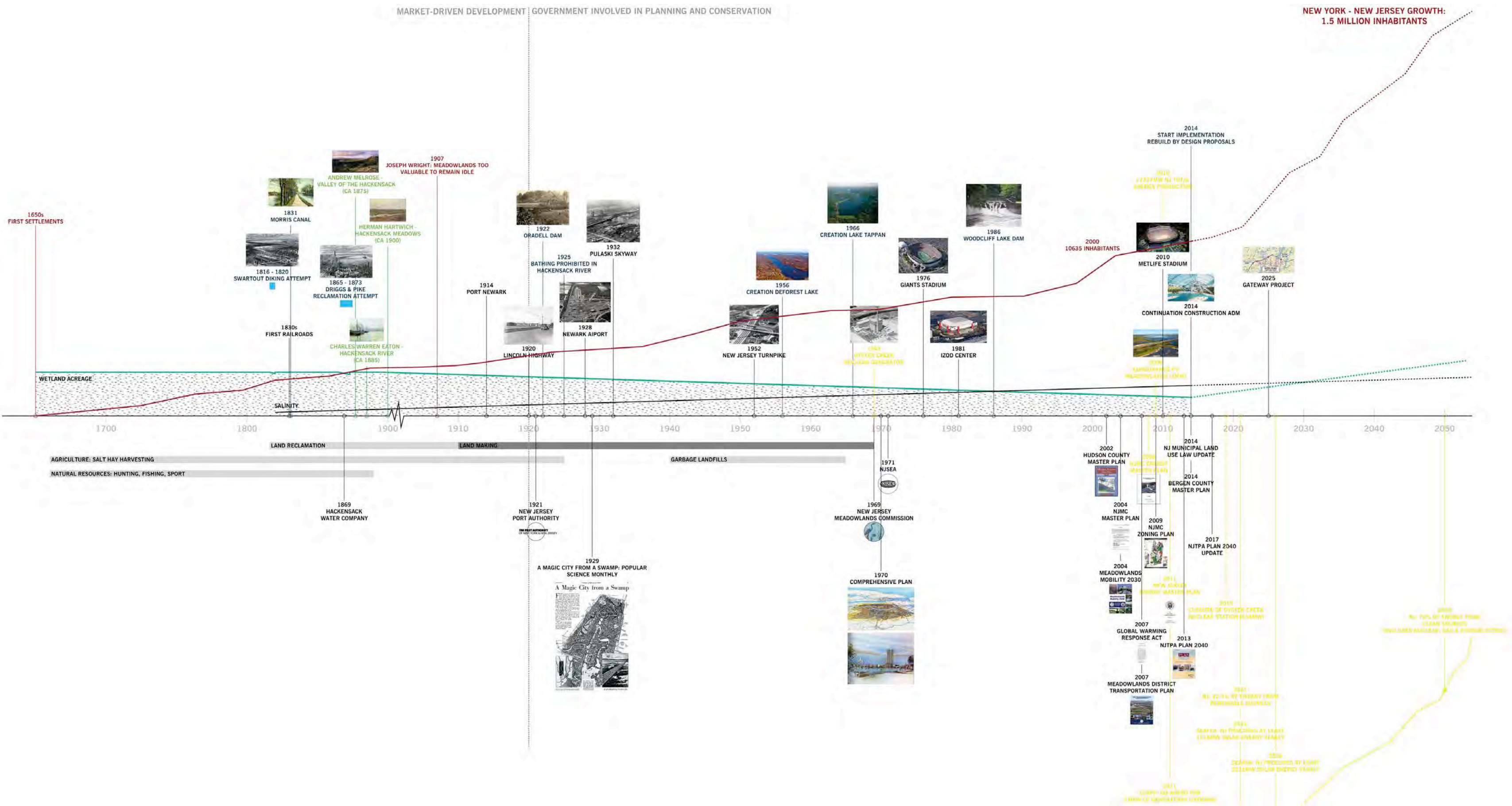
2 Miles from
Manhattan

1 Mile from
Newark Ports









1928

October, 1928

POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY

49

A Magic City from a Swamp

FROM a vast 41-acre waste of mosquito-infested New Jersey swamp land, just across the Hudson River from New York City, soon may rise a great city of industries and homes, larger in area than New York herself. A project recently announced by the Regional Plan of New York and pictured on this page calls for streets and skyscrapers, parks and waterways, flying fields and residential districts.

The site is known as the Hackensack Meadows, through which wind the Passaic and Hackensack rivers.

To build the city on dry land the level of the entire marsh must be raised ten feet by filling with 200,000,000 cubic yards of dirt. The Hackensack River must be straightened and deepened for the passage of large ships, and a system of canals dredged.

The cost is estimated at \$8,700,000 to \$14,400,000 to accommodate in the beginning a population of 730,000 people—about equal to that of Boston.



1970



2004

LEGEND

Airport

Berrys Creek Preserve

Commercial Corridor

Employment Center

Hackensack River Preserve

1

Little Ferry Village

Logistics/Intermodal/Industrial

2

Lyndhurst Village

3

Moonachie Village

Paterson Plank Corridor

Penhom Preserve

Resort Recreation Community

Secaucus Transit Center

4

Secaucus Village

Sports and Entertainment

5

Teterboro Village

Warehouse Outlet Center

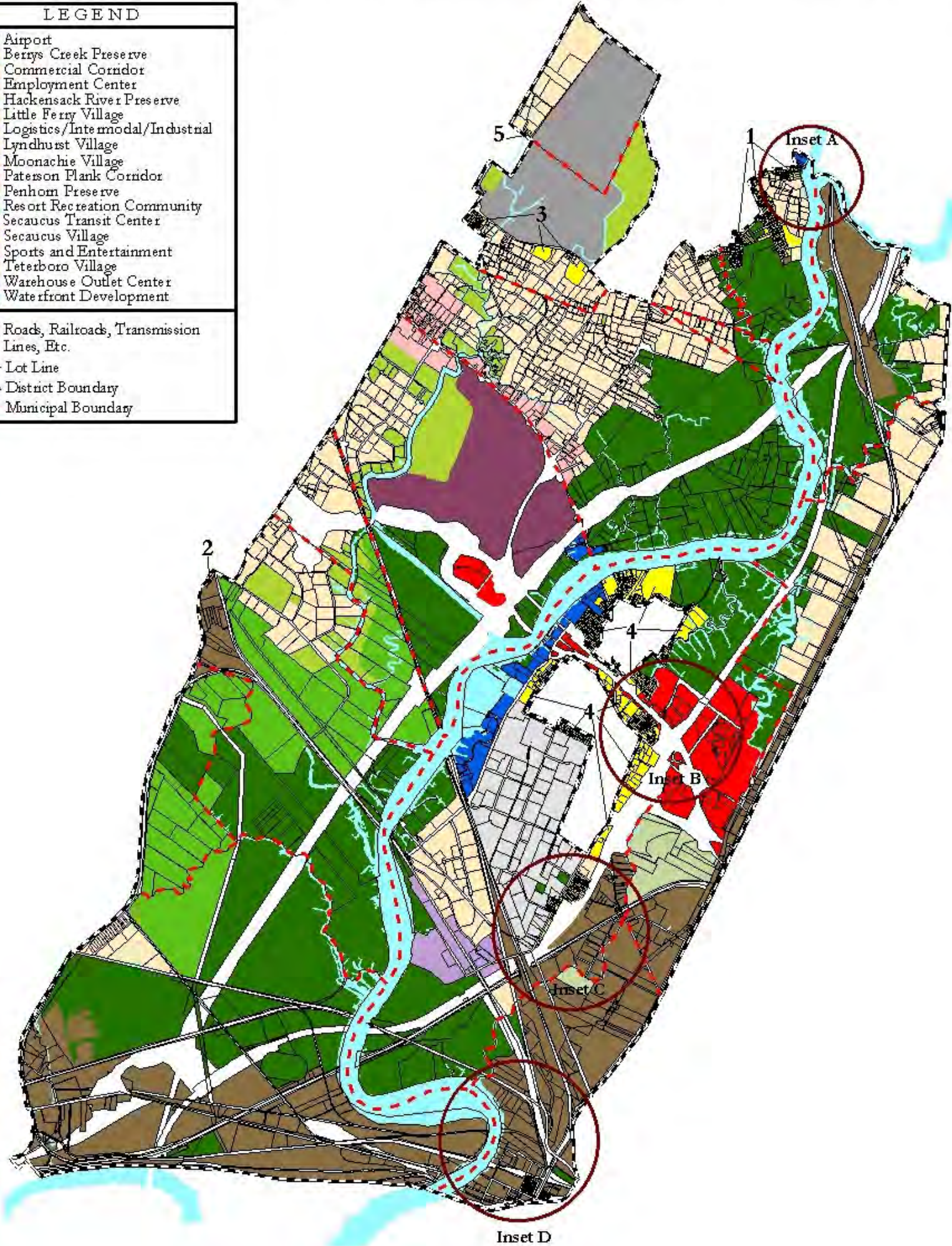
Waterfront Development

Roads, Railroads, Transmission Lines, Etc.

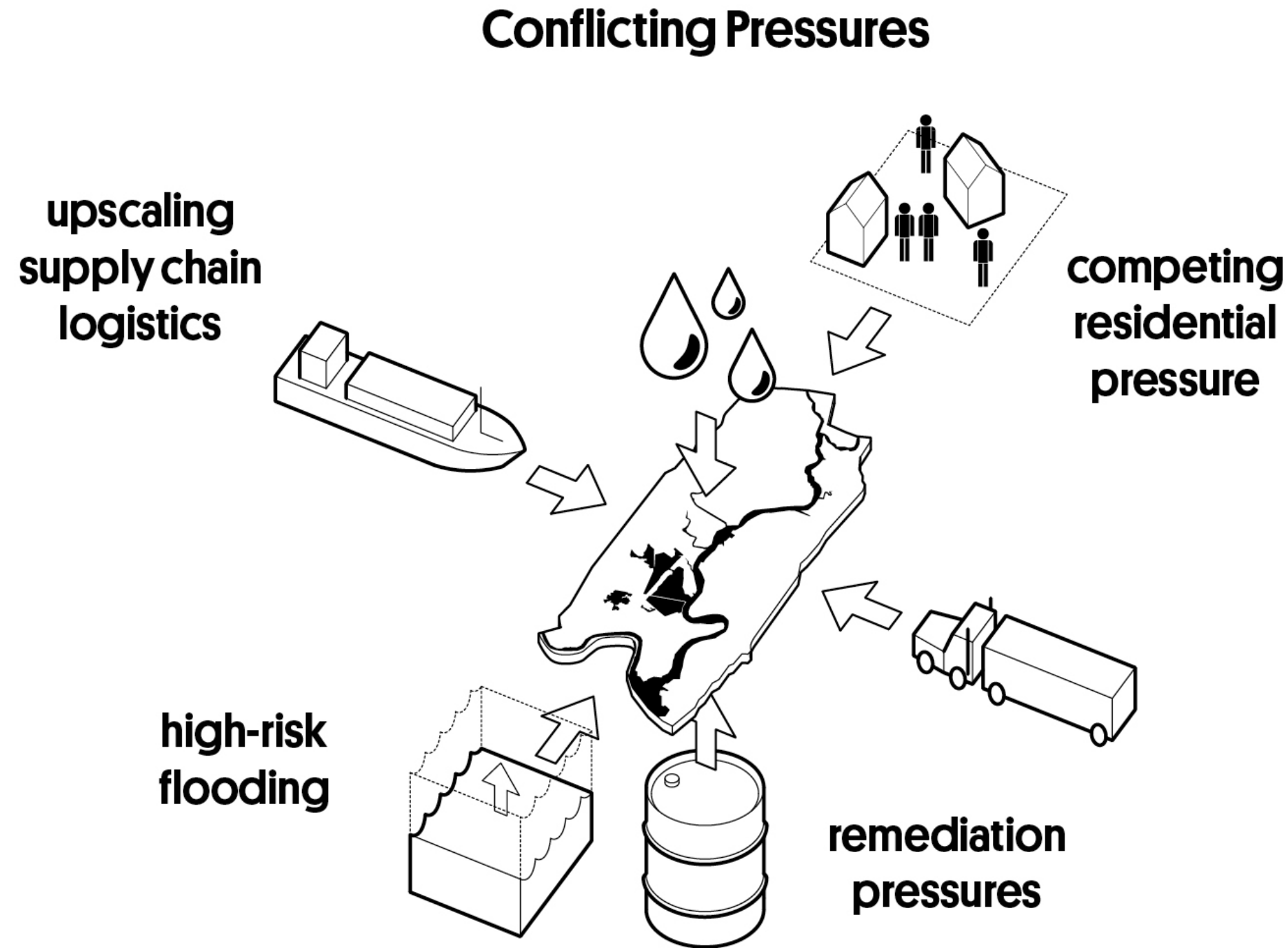
Lot Line

District Boundary

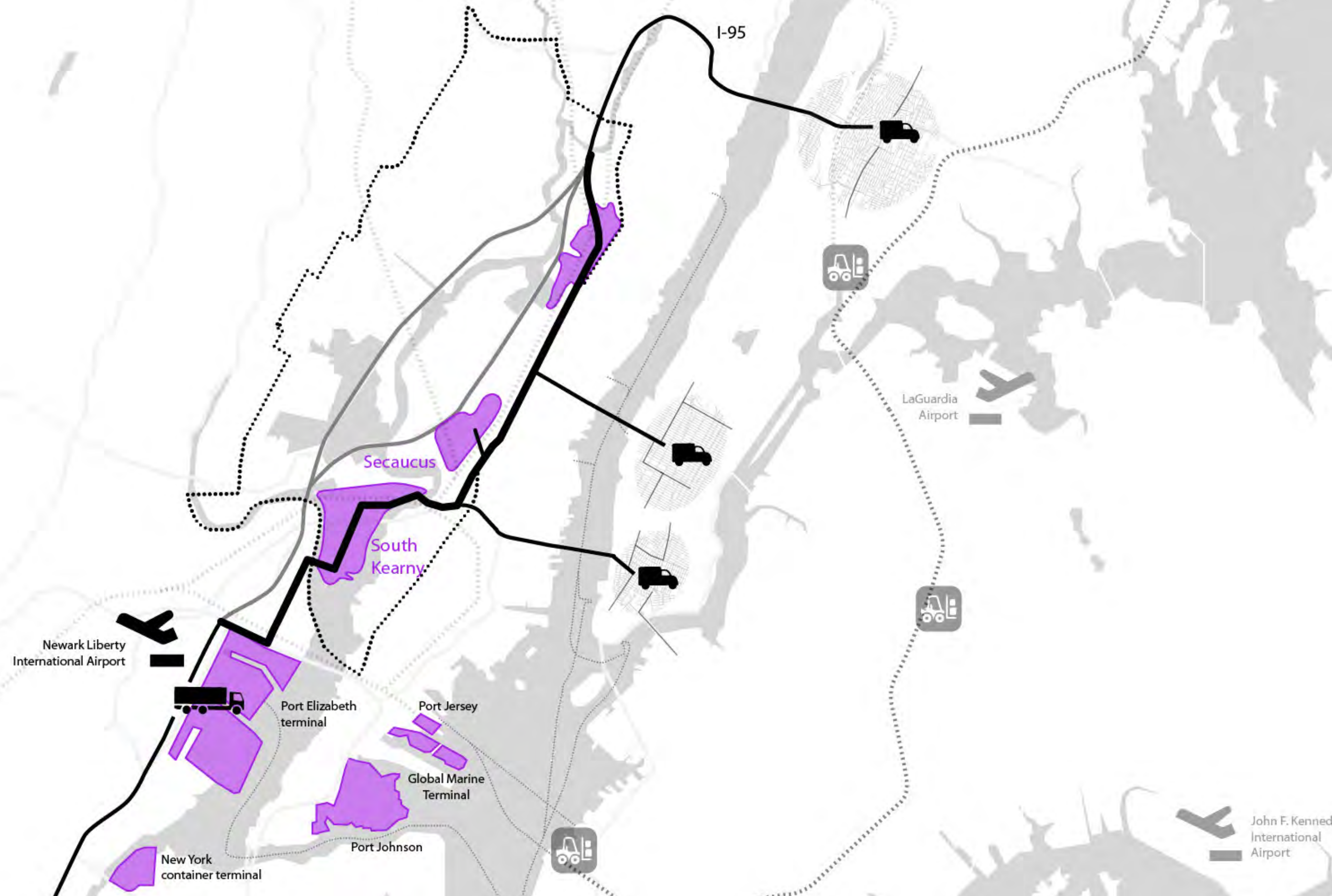
Municipal Boundary



CONFLICTING PRESSURES



LOGISTICS AND SUPPLY CHAIN



ECOLOGY

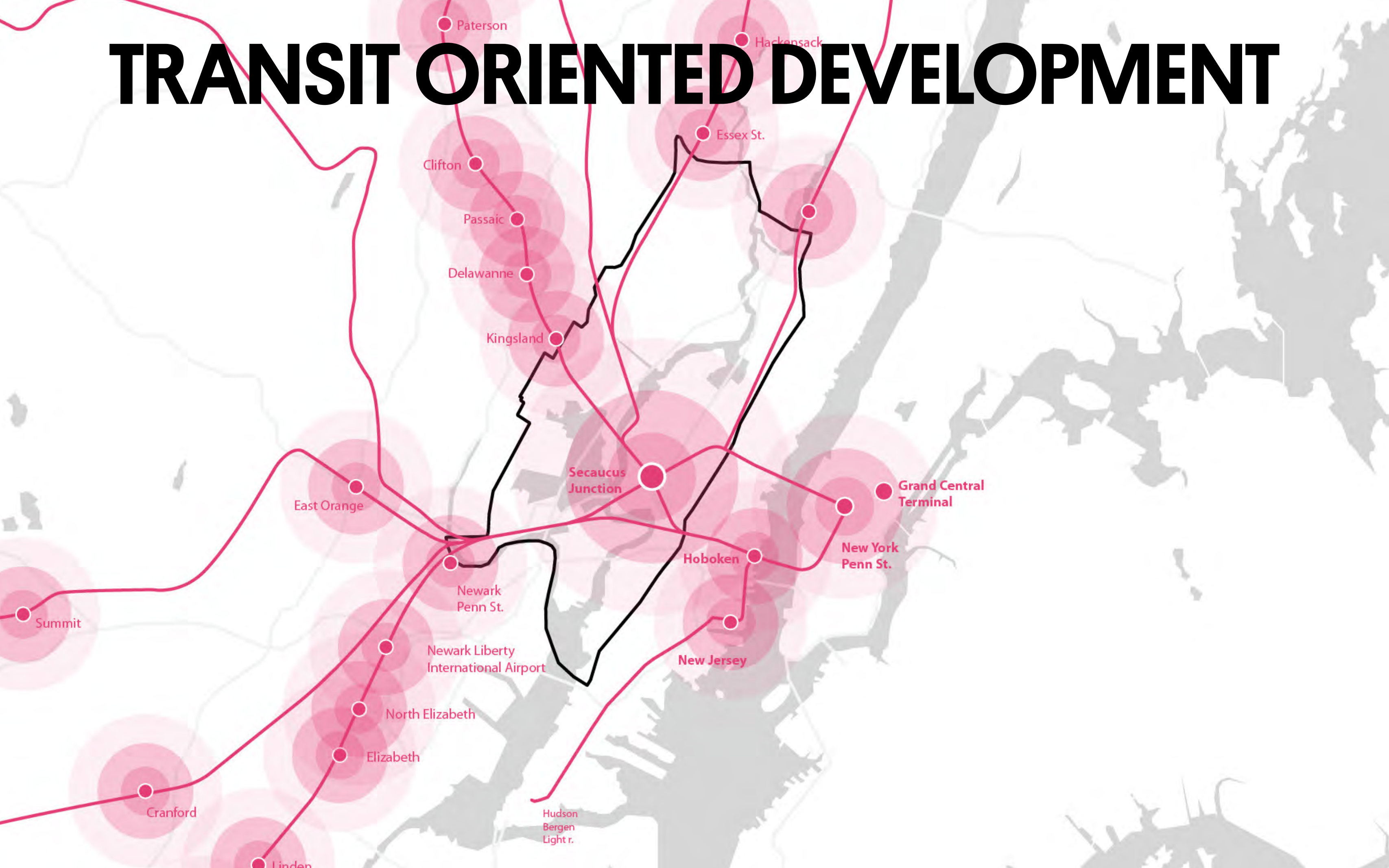
ATLANTIC FLYAWAY

260 SPECIES OF BIRDS LIVE IN OR
MIGRATE THROUGH THE MEADOWLANDS

HACKENSACK MEADOWLANDS
NATURAL CORRIDOR UPLAND-OCEAN



TRANSIT ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT

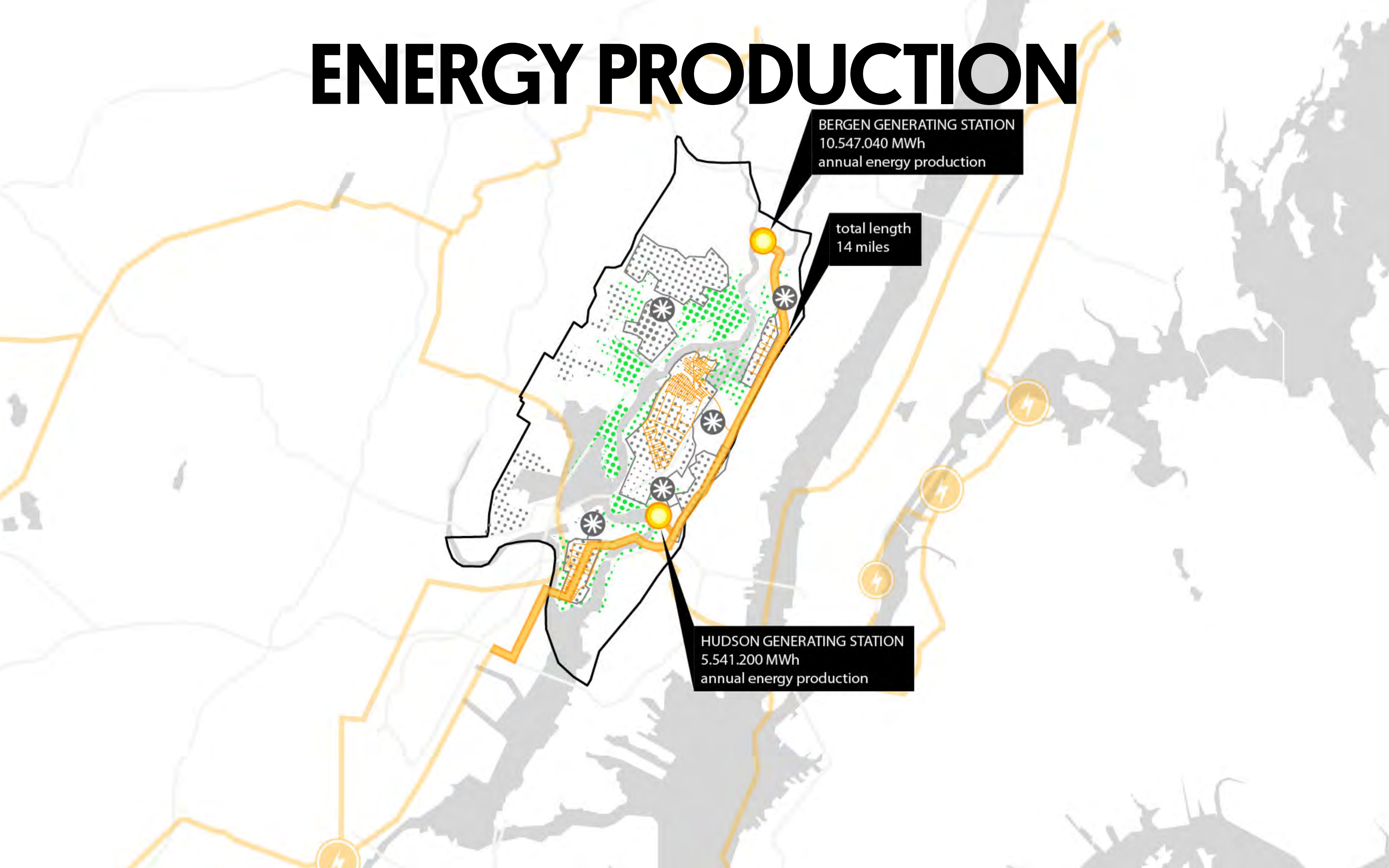


ENERGY PRODUCTION

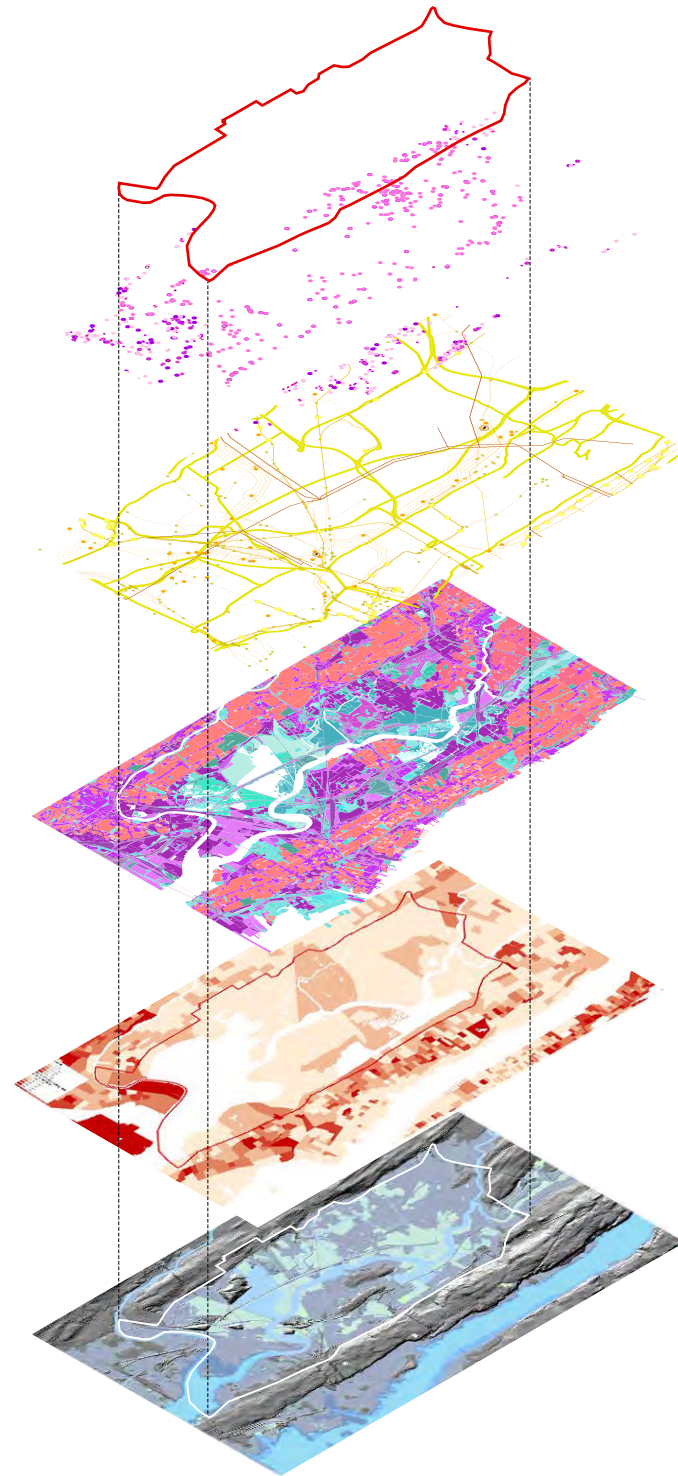
BERGEN GENERATING STATION
10,547.040 MWh
annual energy production

total length
14 miles

HUDSON GENERATING STATION
5,541.200 MWh
annual energy production



RISKS AND VULNERABILITIES



PUBLIC HEALTH

Polluted sediment disturbance is a regional health hazard.

TRANSPORT

Movement of goods are at constant risk of being cut off from the region.

ENERGY

3 power plants and 21 substations remain at risk of flood-related damage and interruption.

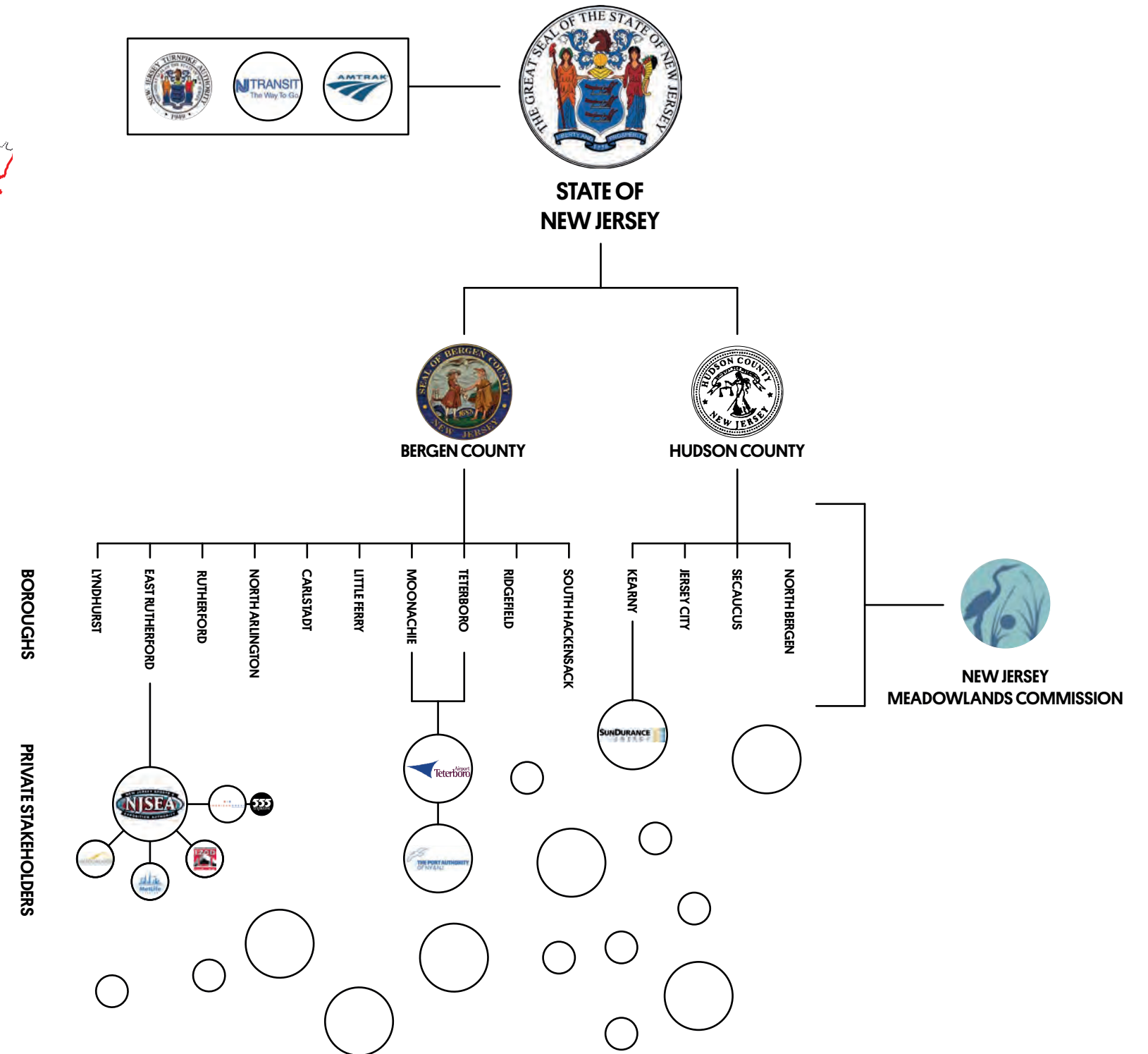
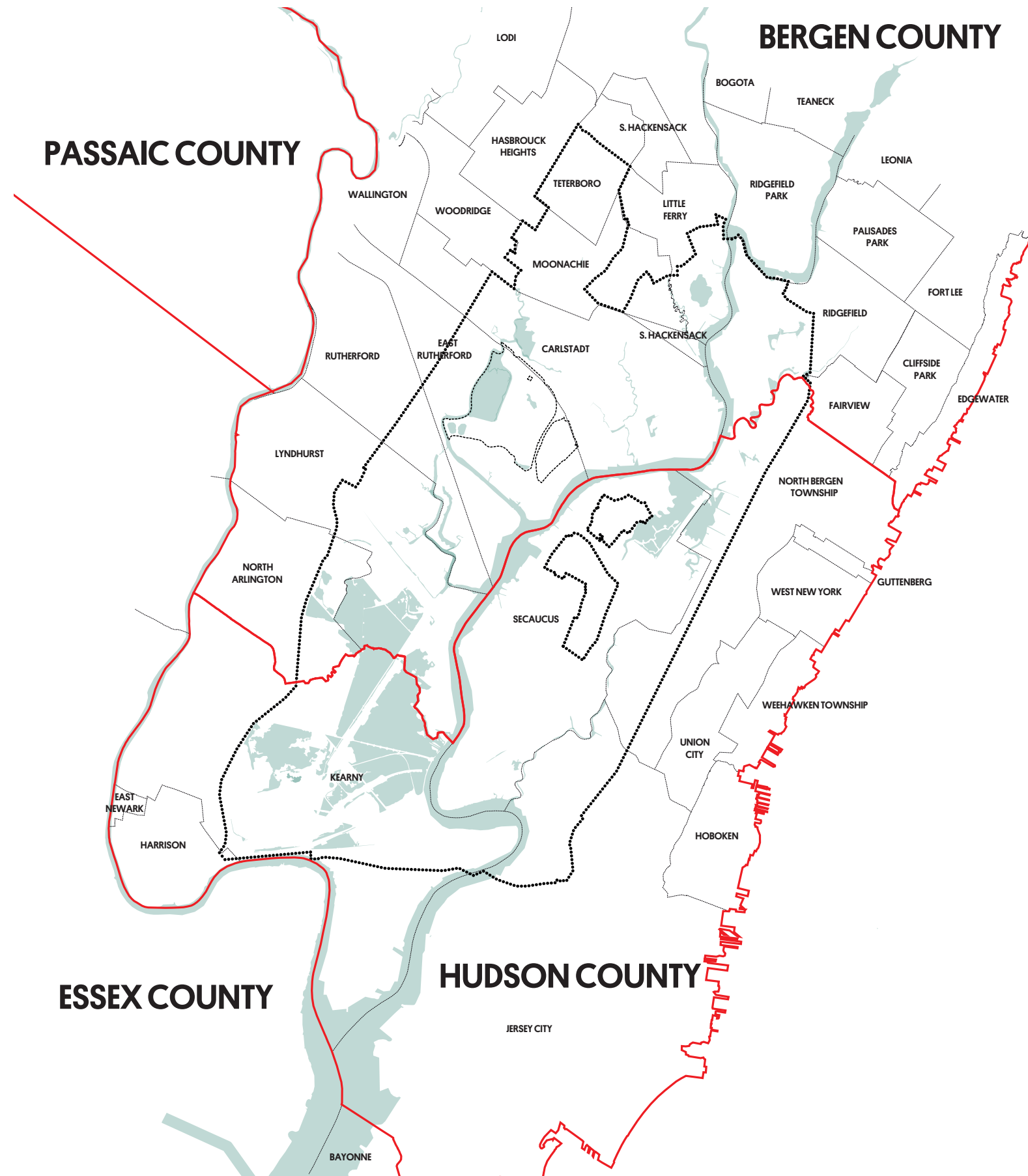
LAND USE

\$2 billion of physical damage will occur from inundation of the district's residential, commercial, and industrial structures every year.

SOCIAL VULNERABILITY

\$1 billion worth of salaries from commercial and industrial jobs within the district are likely to be lost in the long term as a result of flooding vulnerability.

MEADOWLANDS STAKEHOLDERS





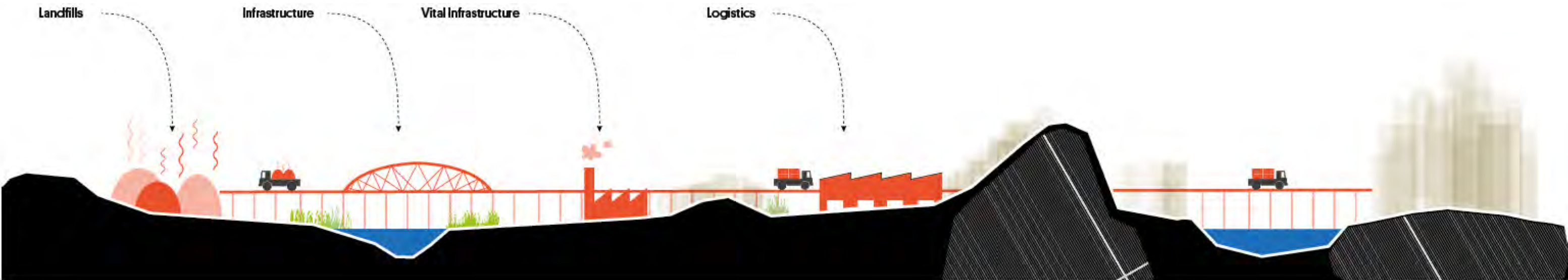




In 1900 The Meadowlands are a resilient system capable of handling flood



From the industrial revolution on industrial and infrastructural demands greatly affect the area...



...resulting in substantial damage by hurricane Sandy half a century later



protecting valuable land with berms and wetlands



The NEW MEADOWLANDS!



LAND USE PLANNING TRENDS

Hackensack Meadowlands Comprehensive Land Use Plan



1970

- District is 20 times as large as Central Park
- 1000 acres of public park and 500 acres of commercial recreation space
- build new residential islands in wetlands area
- 1,500 acres of marshland conservation, 4300 acres of commercial development
- proposes various flood control mechanisms, such as levees and tidal gates
- recommended elevation of new land 10 feet above mean sea level
- 70,000 units of residential development
- 23 million sq ft of commercial/office space
- 90 million sq ft of industrial/warehouse space

Special Area Management Plan (SAMP)



1995

- Summary of growth needs (p. 1-21)
- Residential: 14,000 housing units
Primary Office: 18.0 million square feet
Secondary Office: 6.3 million square feet
Warehouse/Distribution: 9.0 million square feet
Commercial: 2.5 million square feet
- less than one page devoted to flood control issues and management
 - core goal to preserve, restore and enhance natural resources
 - 749.8 acres of wetland fill
 - 1688.9 acres of total development proposed in planning and satellite areas
 - 17.75 million sq ft of offices, 2.7 million sq ft of commercial and 13.9 million sq ft of residential
 - 40 dwelling units per acre proposed in Carlstadt

New Jersey Meadowlands Commission Master Plan



2004

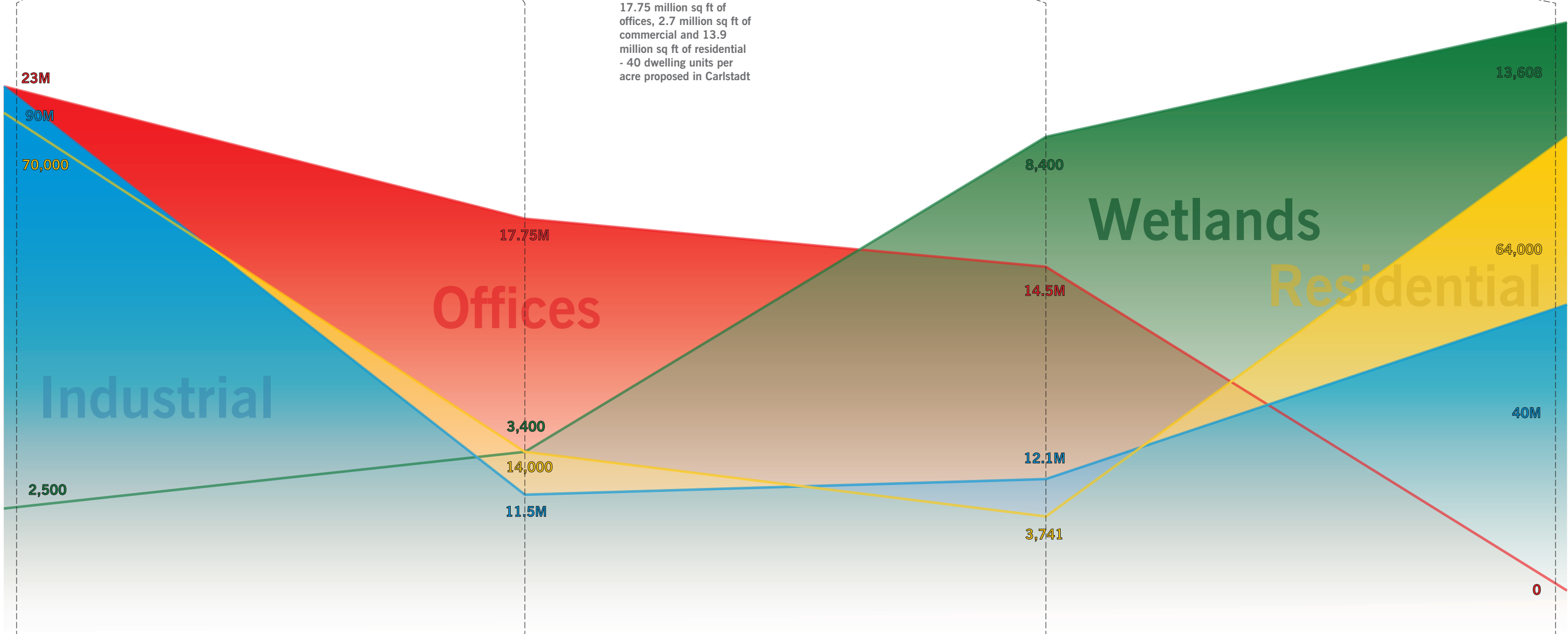
- protection, enhancement and preservation of 8400 acres of wetlands
- removal of 3.5 million sq ft of existing structures for redevelopment
- 3741 new units of residential development
- 14.5 million sq ft of new commercial/office development
- 12.1 sq ft of new industrial development

New Meadowlands



2014

- Meadowband – A 63 miles berm (Primary berm: 47 miles)
(Secondary berms: 16 miles) + Road + BRT
Recreational area proposed: 400 Acres
Wetland restoration area proposed: 3895 acres
Residential Units proposed: 96,700
Office area proposed: 0
Industrial / Commercial proposed: 43,141,060 sqft
New Jobs: 10,784



TOWARDS A GRAND BARGAIN

Federal Investment in
Protecting Land

=

Smarter and More Comprehensive
Use of that Land

COALITION



Building Strong Businesses That Build Strong Communities

March 24, 2014

Mr. Alexander D'Hooghe
Director, Center for Advanced Urbanism, MIT
77 Massachusetts Avenue, E14-140
Cambridge, MA 02139-4307

Dear Alexander,

Please accept this letter of continued support on behalf of me personally and the entire Board of Directors of the Meadowlands Regional Chamber. Over recent months I have been incredibly impressed with the level of intellectual thought and understanding your team has of this unique geography we call the Meadowlands. You have moved the project so far in such a short time that it provides me with great confidence that we can achieve what this project is aimed at.

I hope the interaction with our organization has contributed to your research and please know you will have our full support to advance this project if you are successful in gaining the release of capital improvement funding for the pilot areas.

I am convinced that the implementation of funding for the pilot areas will produce a great ripple effect that will not only remedy the flood prospects of the future but produce new areas of development opportunity that can create jobs and help sustain a vibrant economy here in the Meadowlands.

Please stay in touch and communicate your next steps as we are ready to assist you further.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, reading 'James Kirkos'.

James Kirkos
CEO

JK/lt

Meadows Office Complex | 201 Route 17 N., 2nd Floor | Rutherford NJ 07070
Phone: (201) 939-0707 | Fax: (201) 939-0522 | www.meadowland.org



Hackensack RIVERKEEPER®, Inc.

Captain Bill Sheehan
Riverkeeper & Executive Director
231 Main Street
Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: 201-968-0808
Fax: 201-968-0336
info@HackensackRiverkeeper.org
www.HackensackRiverkeeper.org

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Printed on Recycled Paper

March 24, 2014

Dear Rebuild By Design jury:

Please accept this letter of support of the "New Meadowlands" project being submitted as an entry in the *Rebuild By Design* (RBD) competition for federal funding and support. RBD is an initiative of the Hurricane Sandy Rebuilding Task Force and the US Department of Housing and Urban Development. Throughout the third phase of the competition, the MIT CAU+ZUS+Urbanisten project team has been in close contact with our organization. During this time we communicated to them our own concerns – which they met – such that the wetlands in the Meadowlands District remain unaffected.

We also appreciate that the "New Meadowlands" team recognizes that the NJ Meadowlands District is an important region, and should be dealt with as such. Since Hurricane Sandy impacted, the communities within the Meadowlands and along the Hackensack River we have worked hard not only to recover and rebuild, but also to prepare for other future storms. We are deeply concerned about the continuing vulnerabilities and risks for our area, especially factoring climate change and sea level rise into the equation. The well-being of our ecosystem, stability of our communities and their economies need support. The New Meadowlands project provides this support; and we hope that federal assistance will make the populated portions of the Meadowlands District more resilient.

We are impressed by the extent to which the team developed a knowledge and understanding of the Meadowlands. Using state-of-the-art design, planning and engineering, we feel that the New Meadowlands project is incredibly timely for the area. In particular we value the fact that the project does not speak only to flood protection, but makes a major effort to increase resiliency measures by addressing issues of economics, infrastructural and utilities improvement, as well as ecological and recreational aspects of the area – the last two being of paramount importance to Hackensack Riverkeeper.

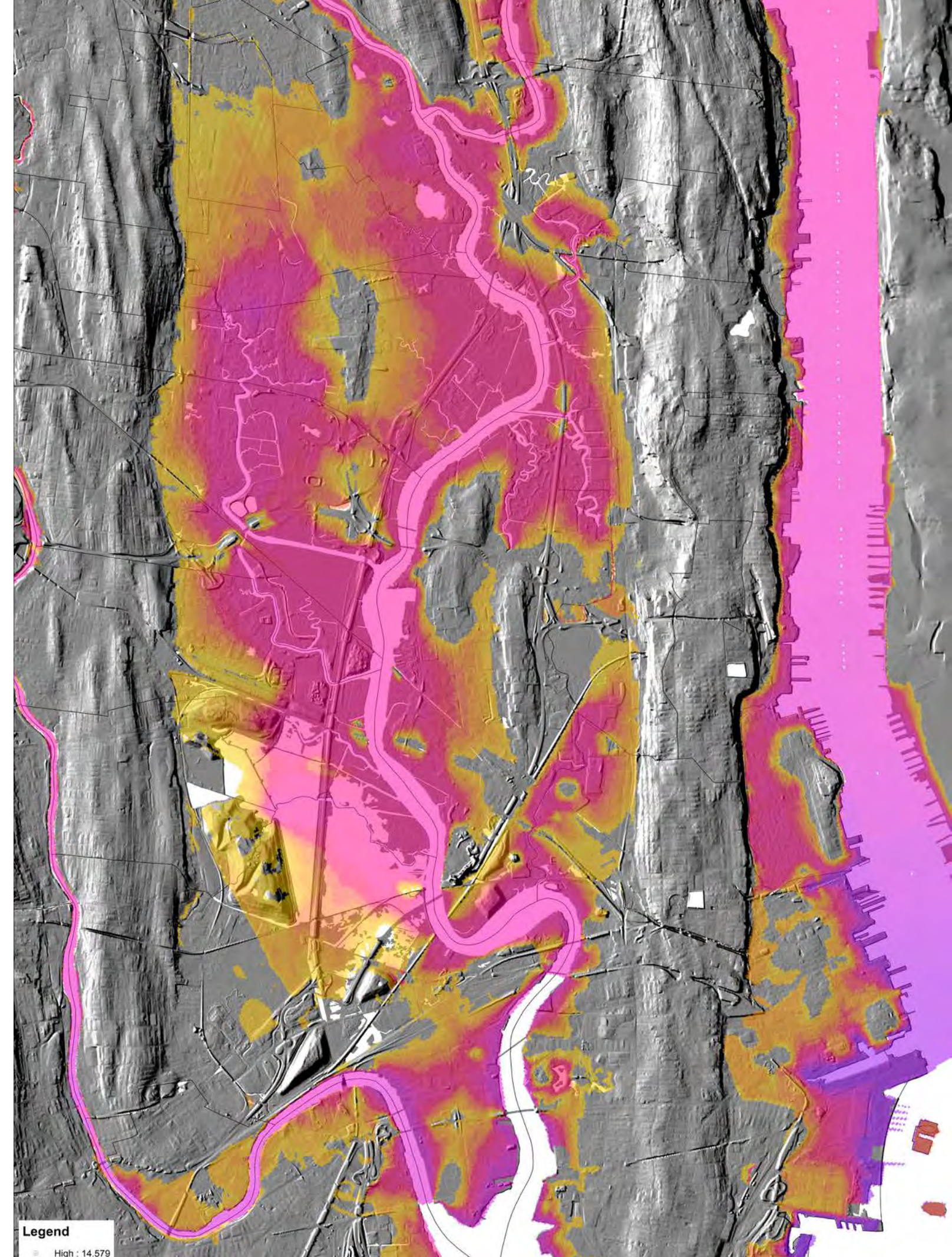
We look forward to continued collaboration with the team in the implementation of the New Meadowlands project, and to playing a significant role therein. We hope this project will allow the Meadowlands District to serve as a model of resiliency in our region – and as an example for others.

Yours in conservation,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, reading 'Captain Bill Sheehan'.

Captain Bill Sheehan

Hurricane Sandy

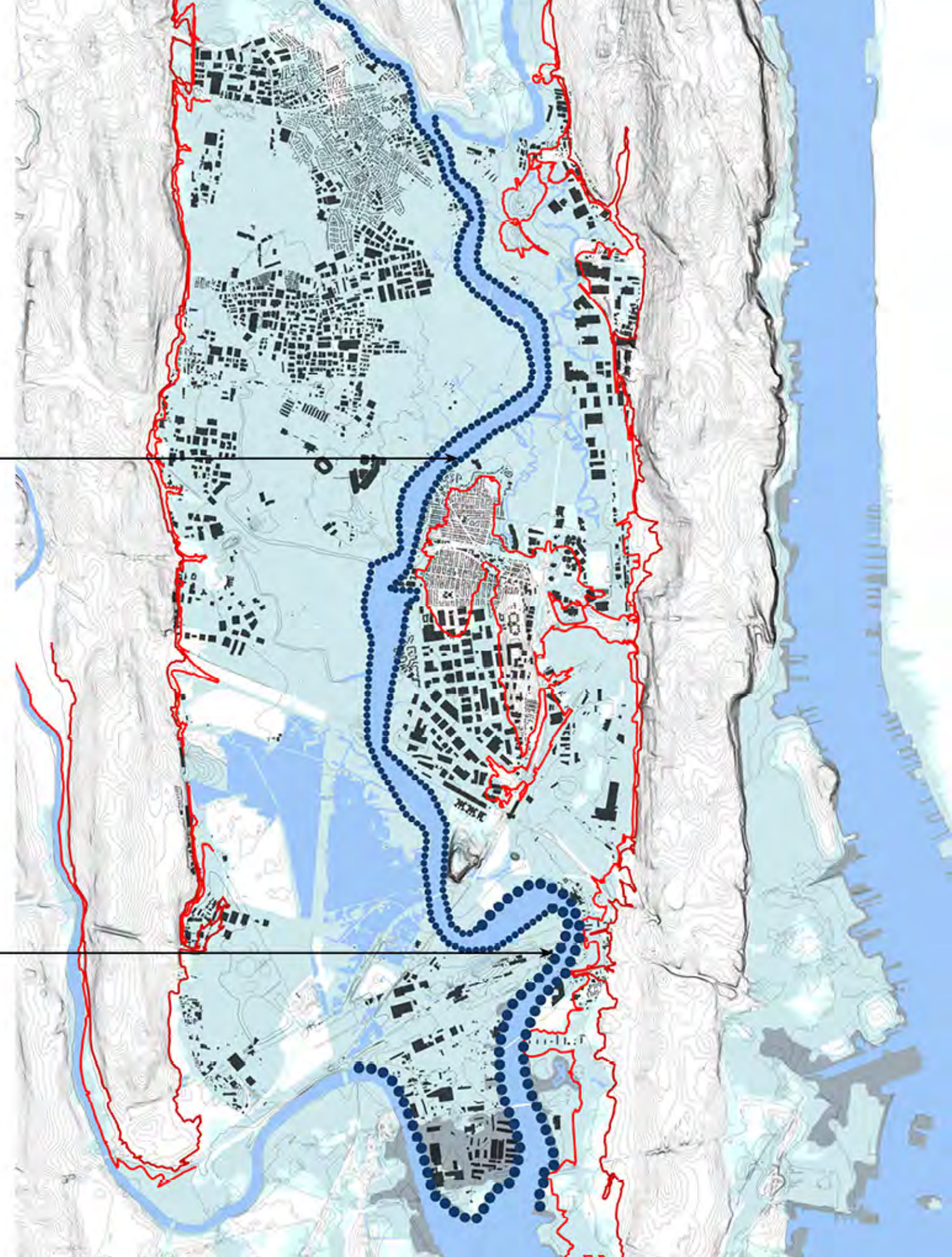


Flood Boundaries



10 ft

20 ft
Wave action



What is at Risk

154,000 persons who work here

9,322 businesses

47,916 persons who live here

11,294 households with a mortgage

3 power plants and

21 substations

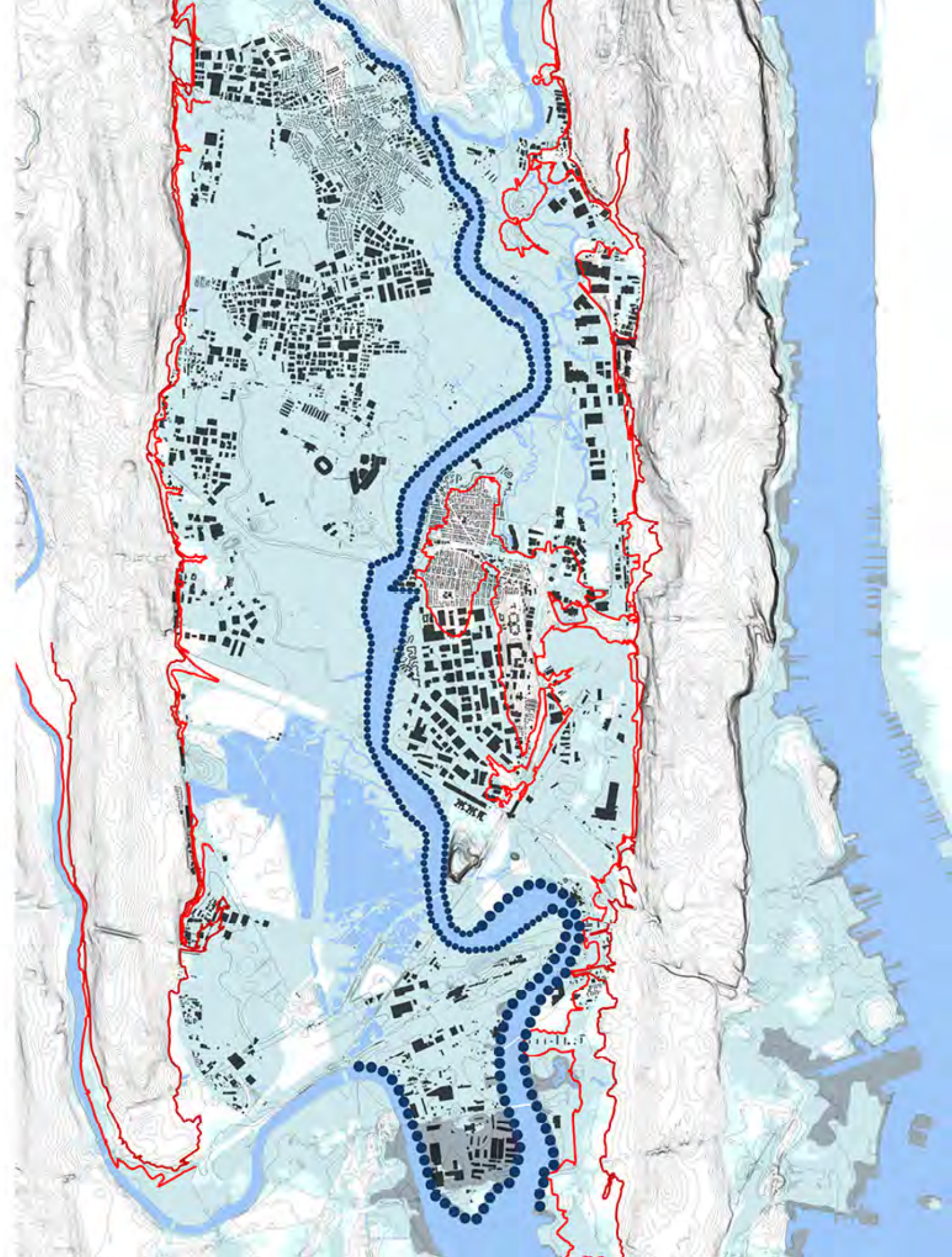
2,261 acres of rail yards

2 sewage plants

5 metro nodes

2 airports

7 superfund sites national priority list



A Series of Berms

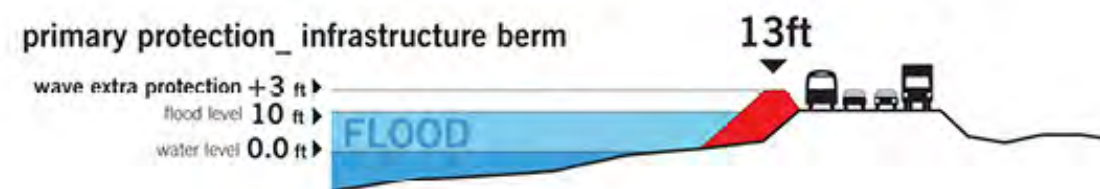
primary protection_ standard berm



secondary protection



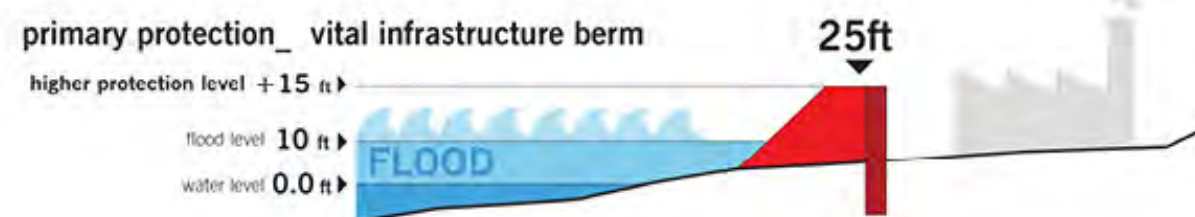
primary protection_ infrastructure berm



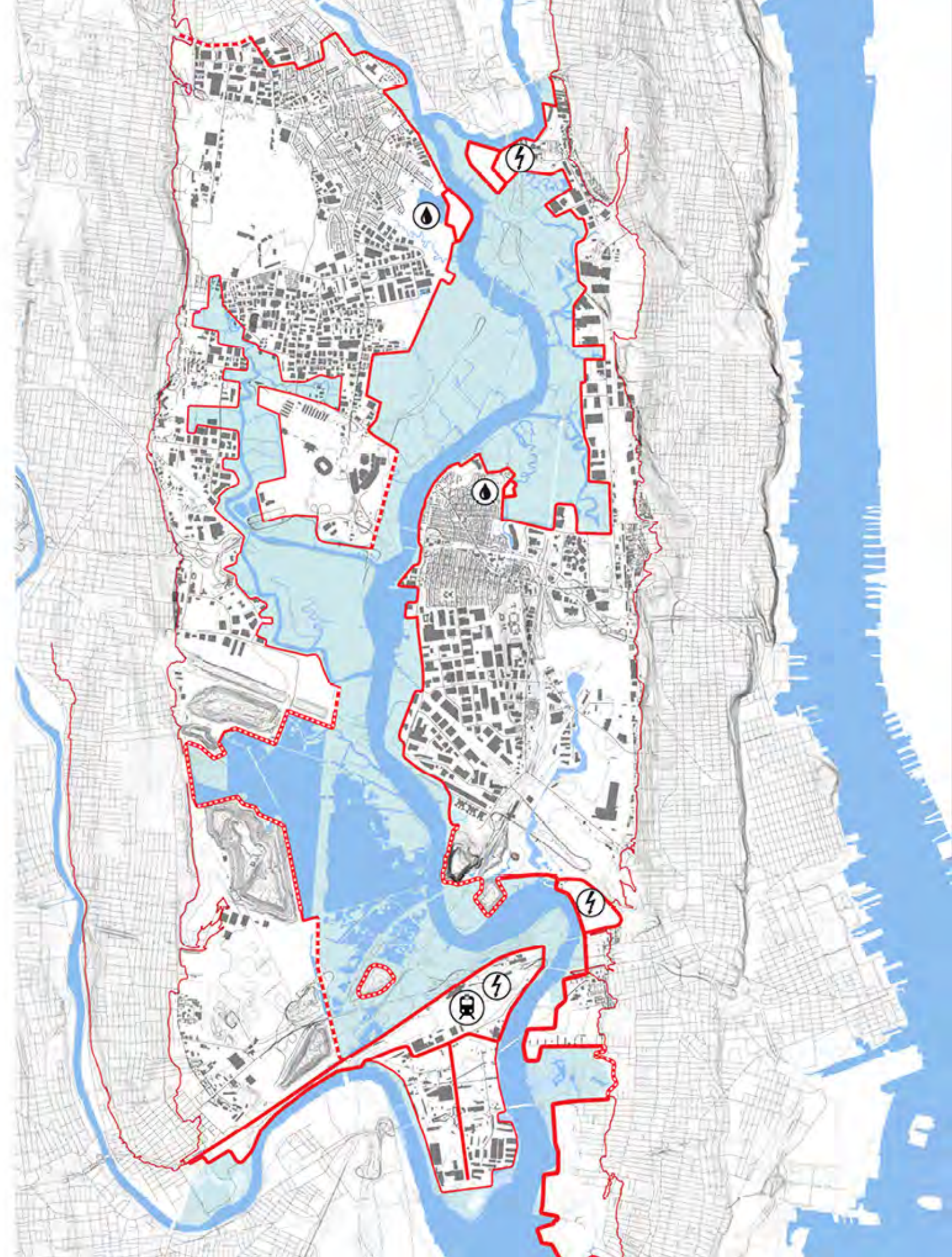
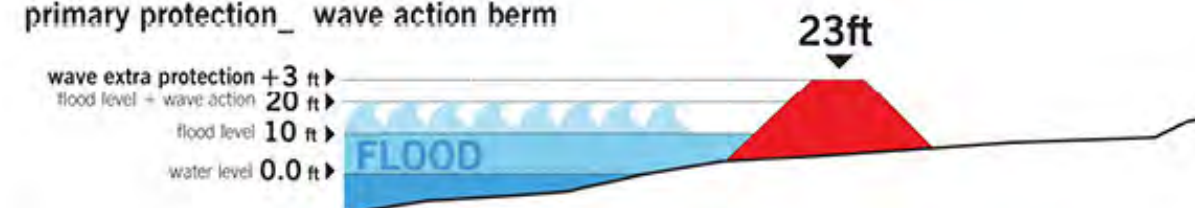
primary protection_ landfill berm



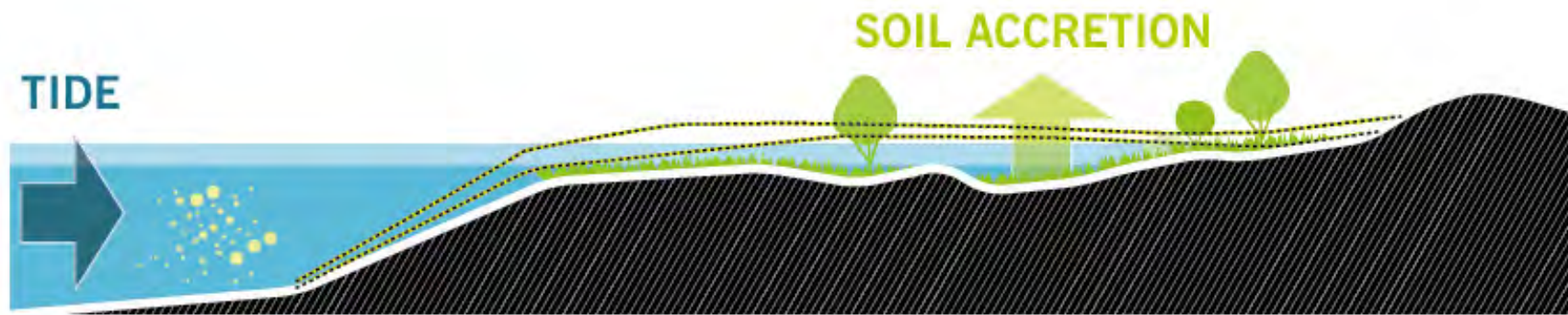
primary protection_ vital infrastructure berm



primary protection_ wave action berm



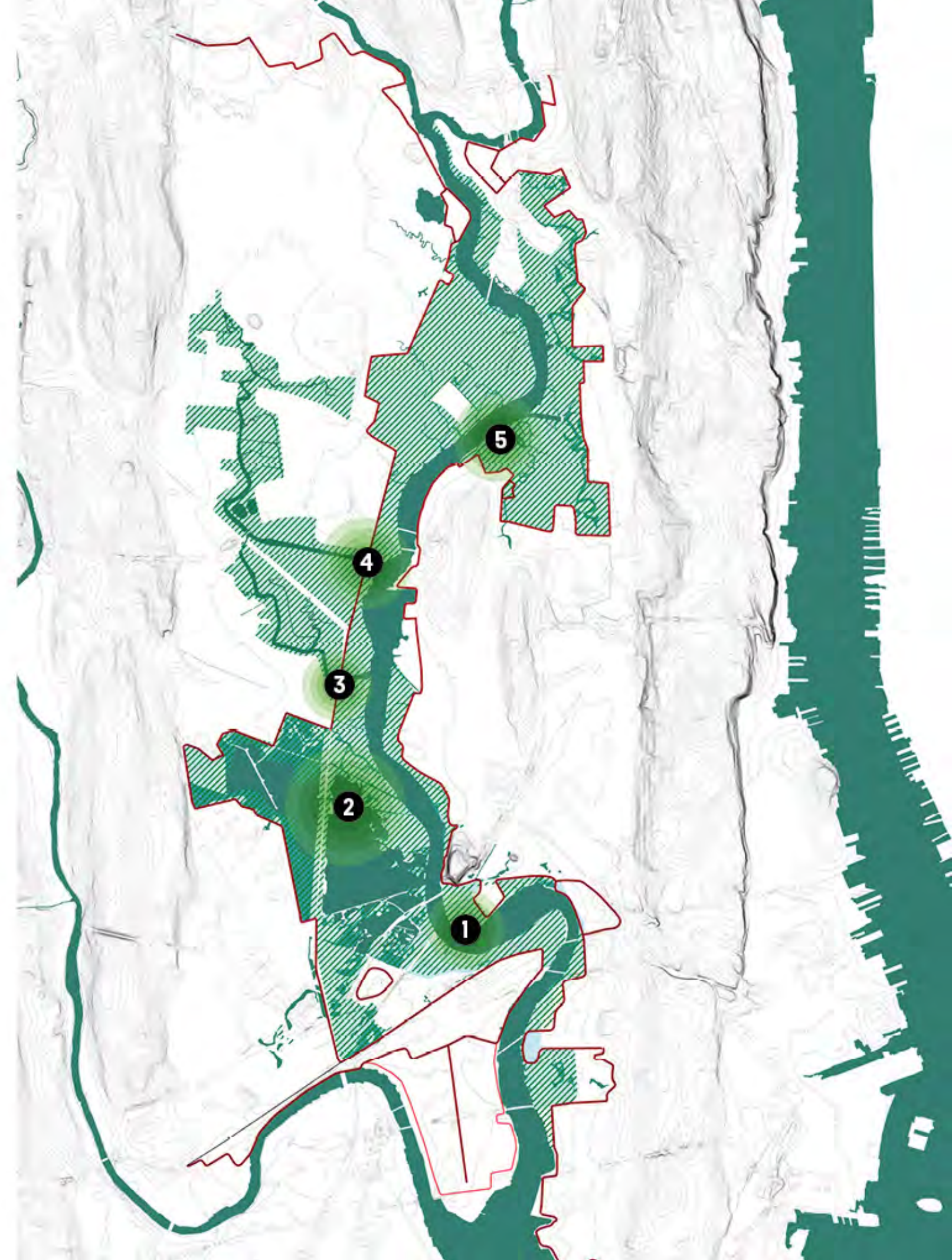
Wetland Restoration



Soil accretion rates

Data points

Riverbend Sawmill creek Lyndhurst Berry's creek Secaucus HS



Fresh Water System

Fresh water forest



Bioswale



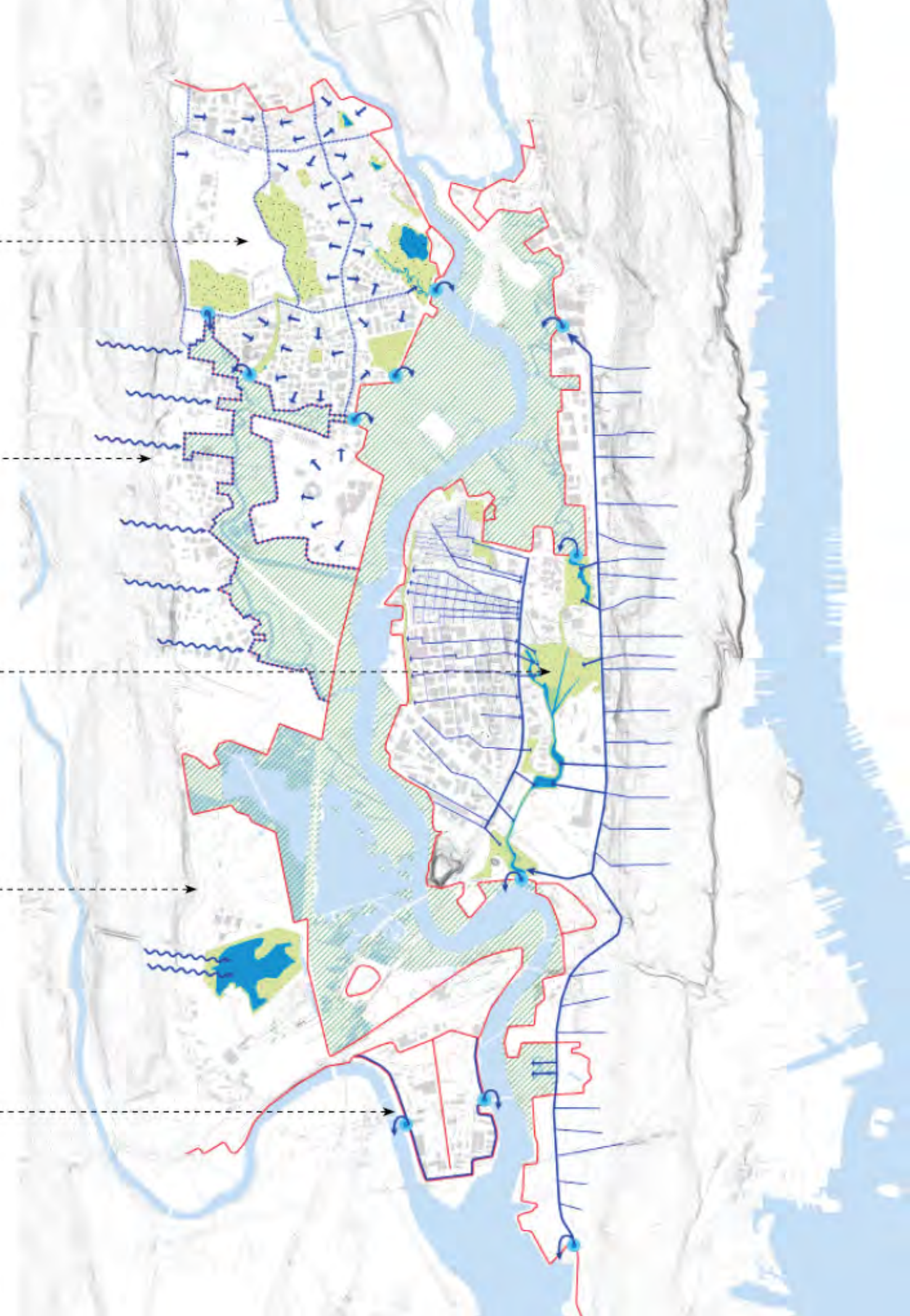
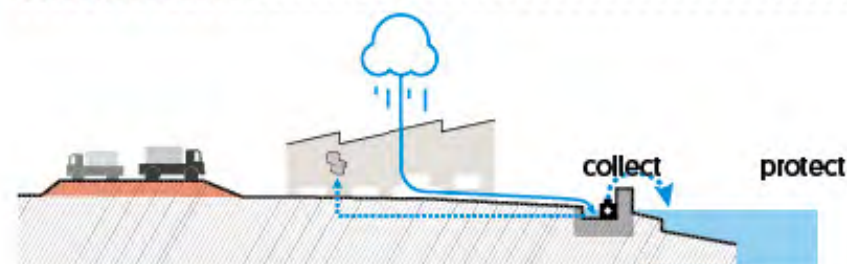
Fresh water marsh



Kearny fresh marsh



Flood wall



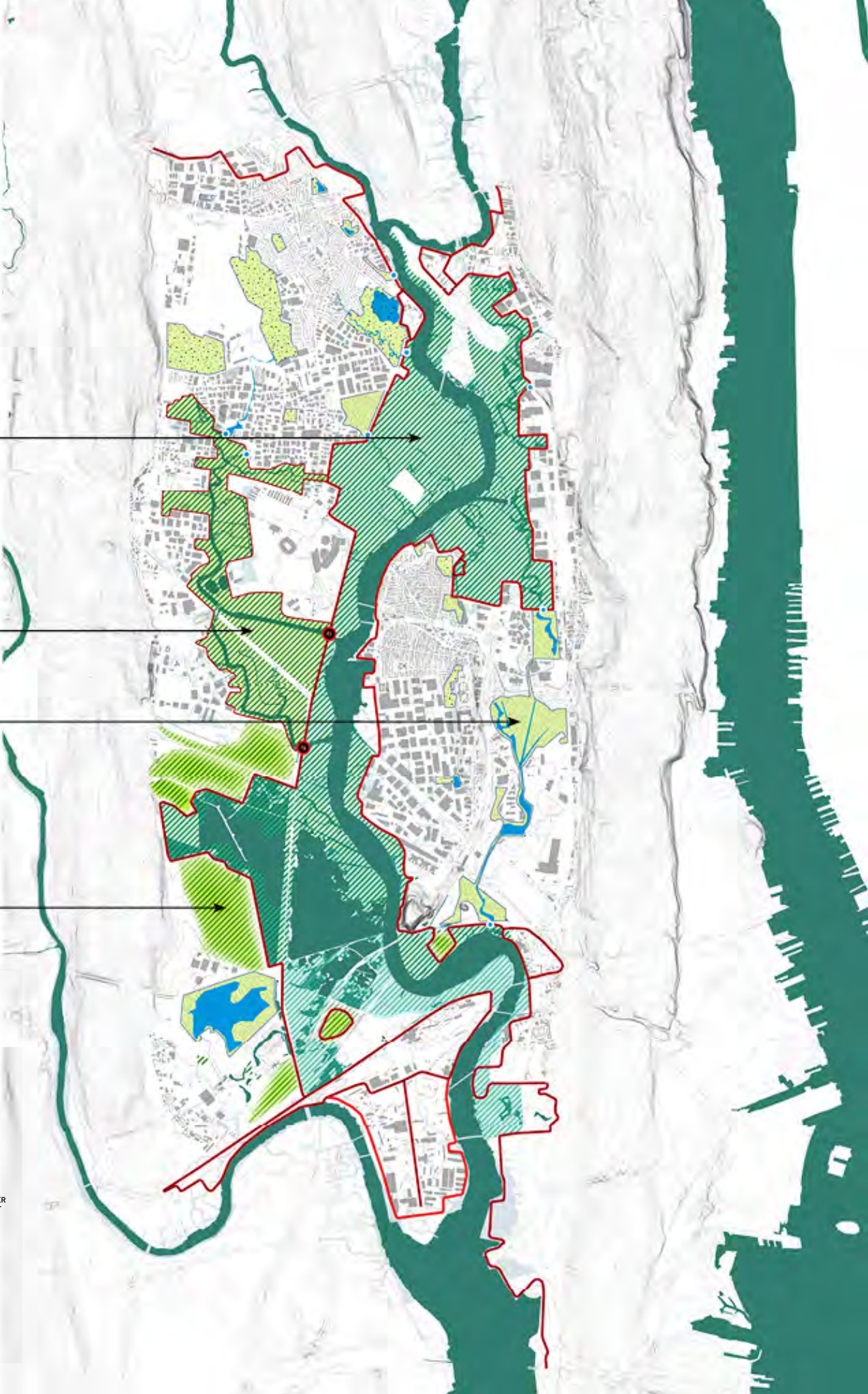
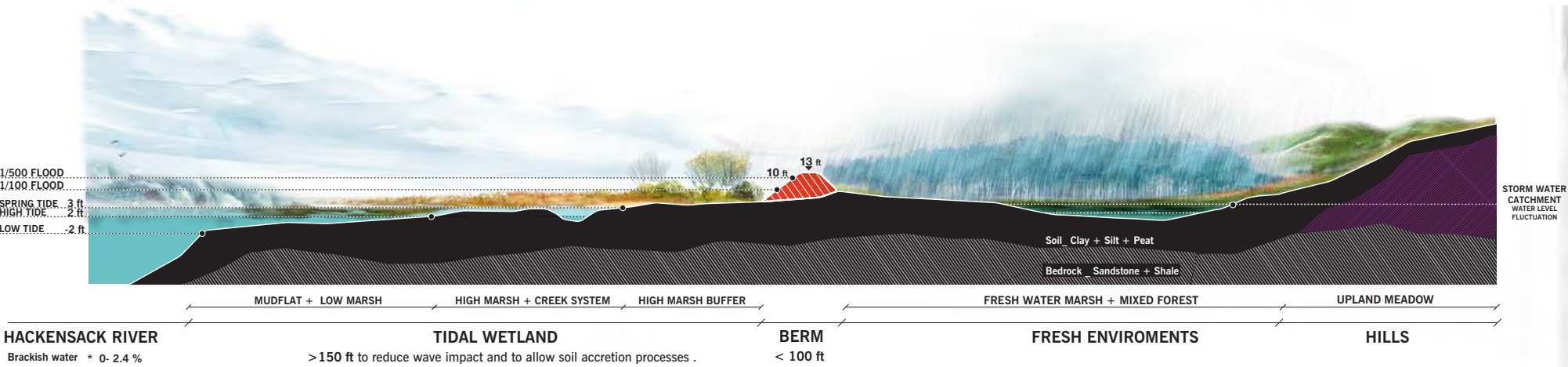
Creating a Comprehensive Plan

tidal wetland

wildlife sanctuary

fresh water forest

meadowhills



MEADOWPARK

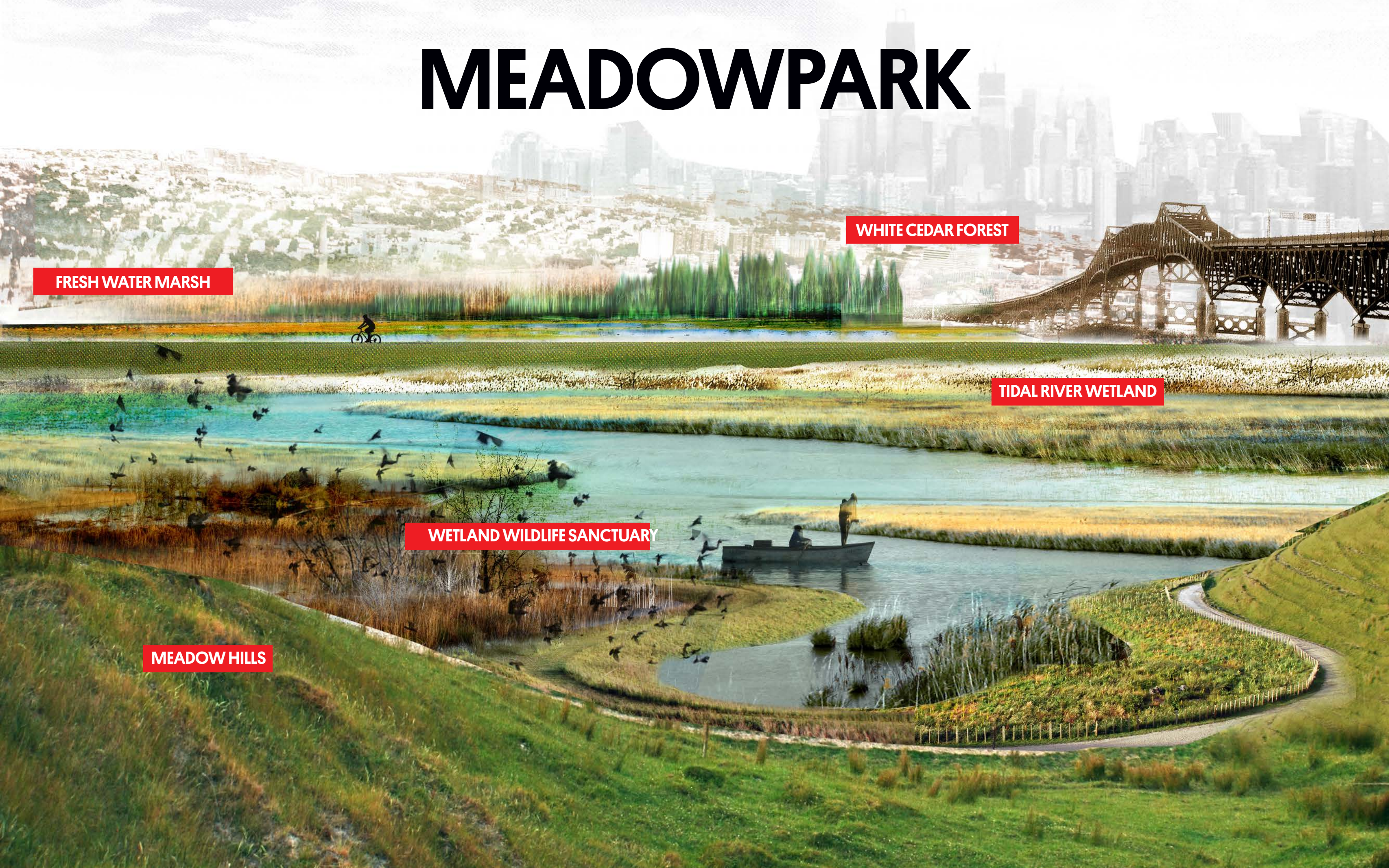
FRESH WATER MARSH

WHITE CEDAR FOREST

TIDAL RIVER WETLAND

WETLAND WILDLIFE SANCTUARY

MEADOW HILLS



MEADOWSPARK

The map illustrates the Meadowspark project area, which is a large green space in New Jersey. The park is situated along the Hudson River, with the city of Manhattan visible to the east. The map shows the park's boundaries, which are outlined in green. Inside the park, there are various recreational features, including trails, water bodies, and bird habitats. The map also shows the surrounding municipalities, including Rutherford, East Rutherford, Secaucus, Union City, Hoboken, Jersey City, Newark, and Manhattan. The map includes a legend for different types of land use and a scale bar.



MEADOWPARK



MEADOWPARK



MEADOWPARK







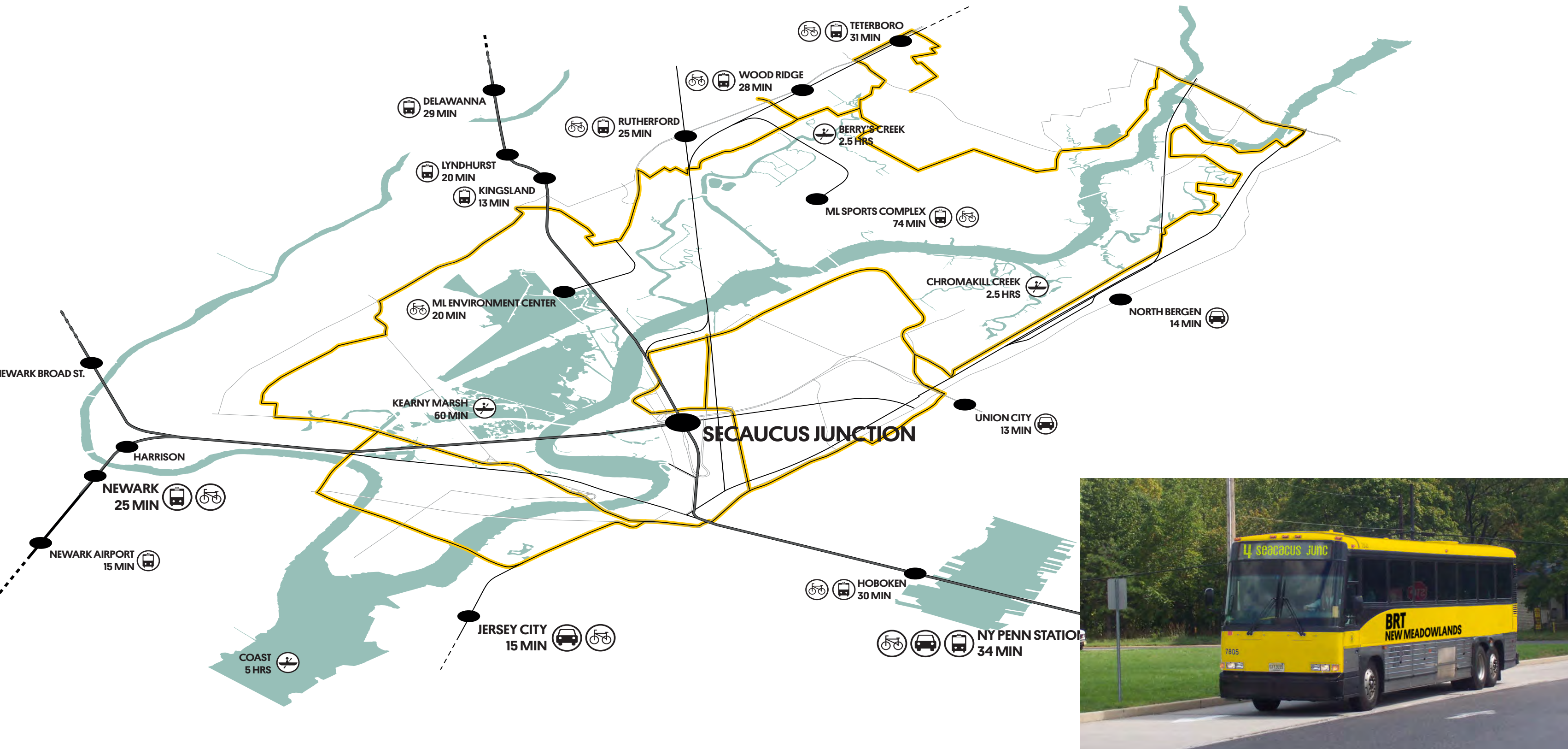


MEADOWBAND

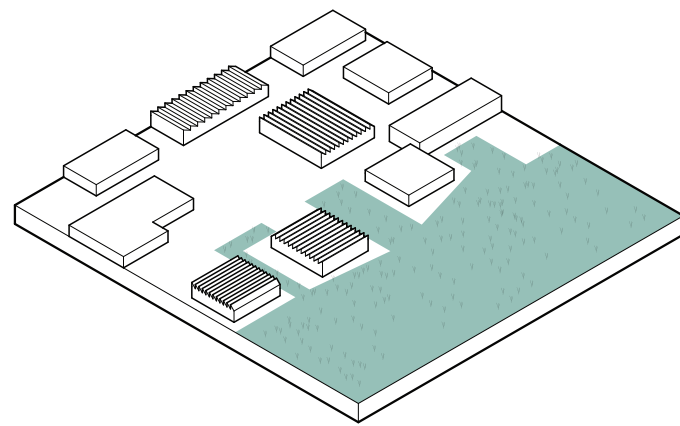
- first phase
- vital function
- primary berm / bike path
- secondary berm / bike path
- road
- BRT
- railway



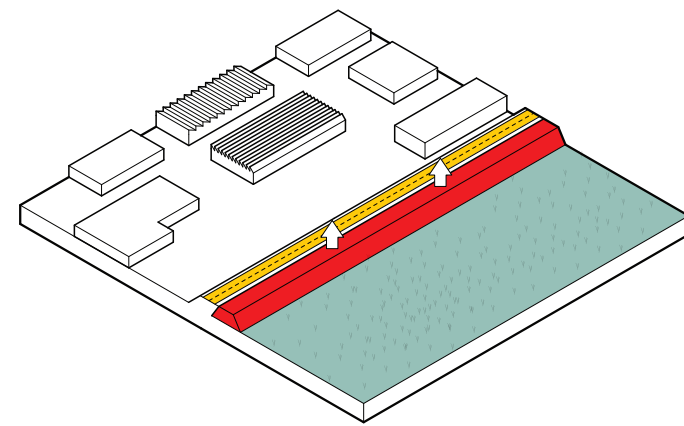
MEADOWBAND



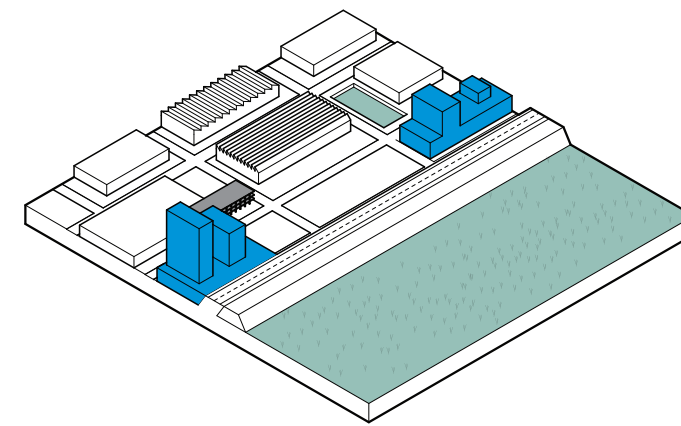
MEADOWBAND DEVELOPMENT



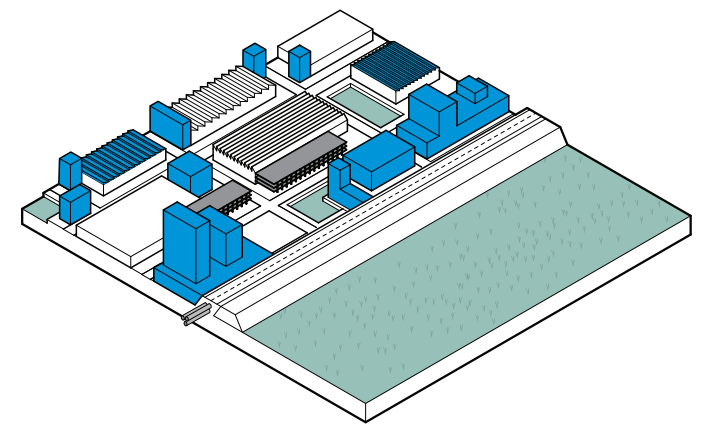
CURRENT CONDITION



PROTECTION

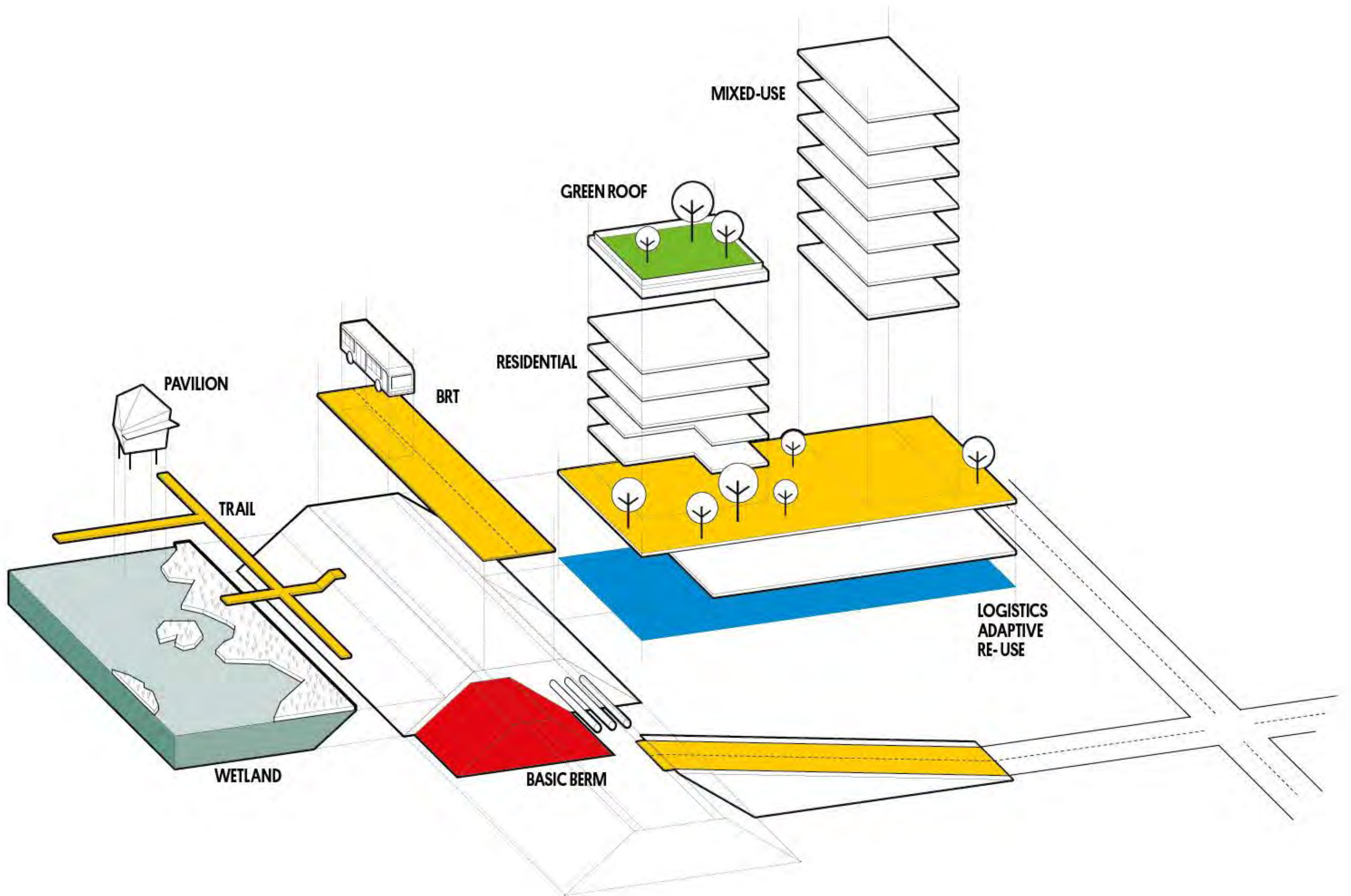


REDEVELOPMENT



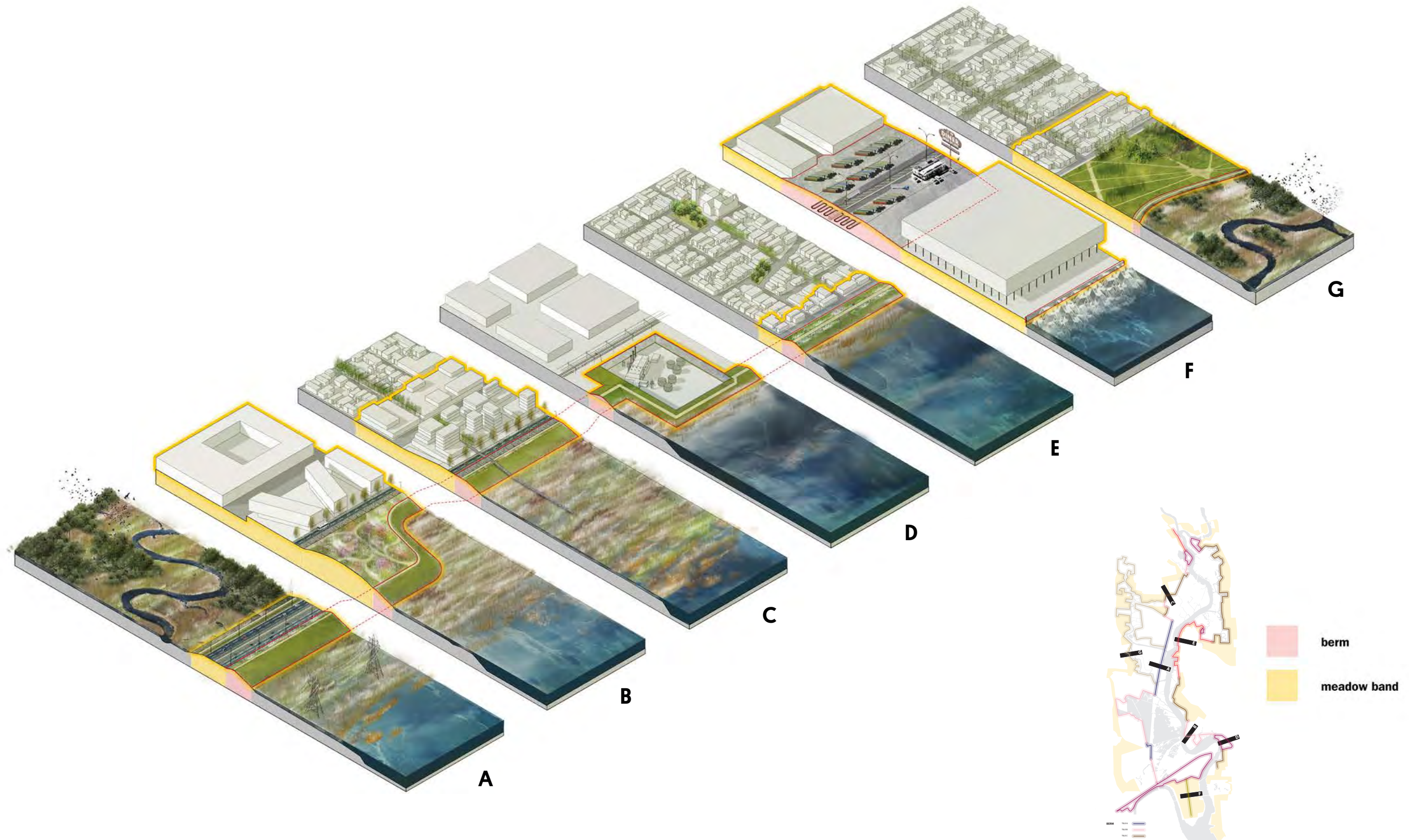
CONSOLIDATION



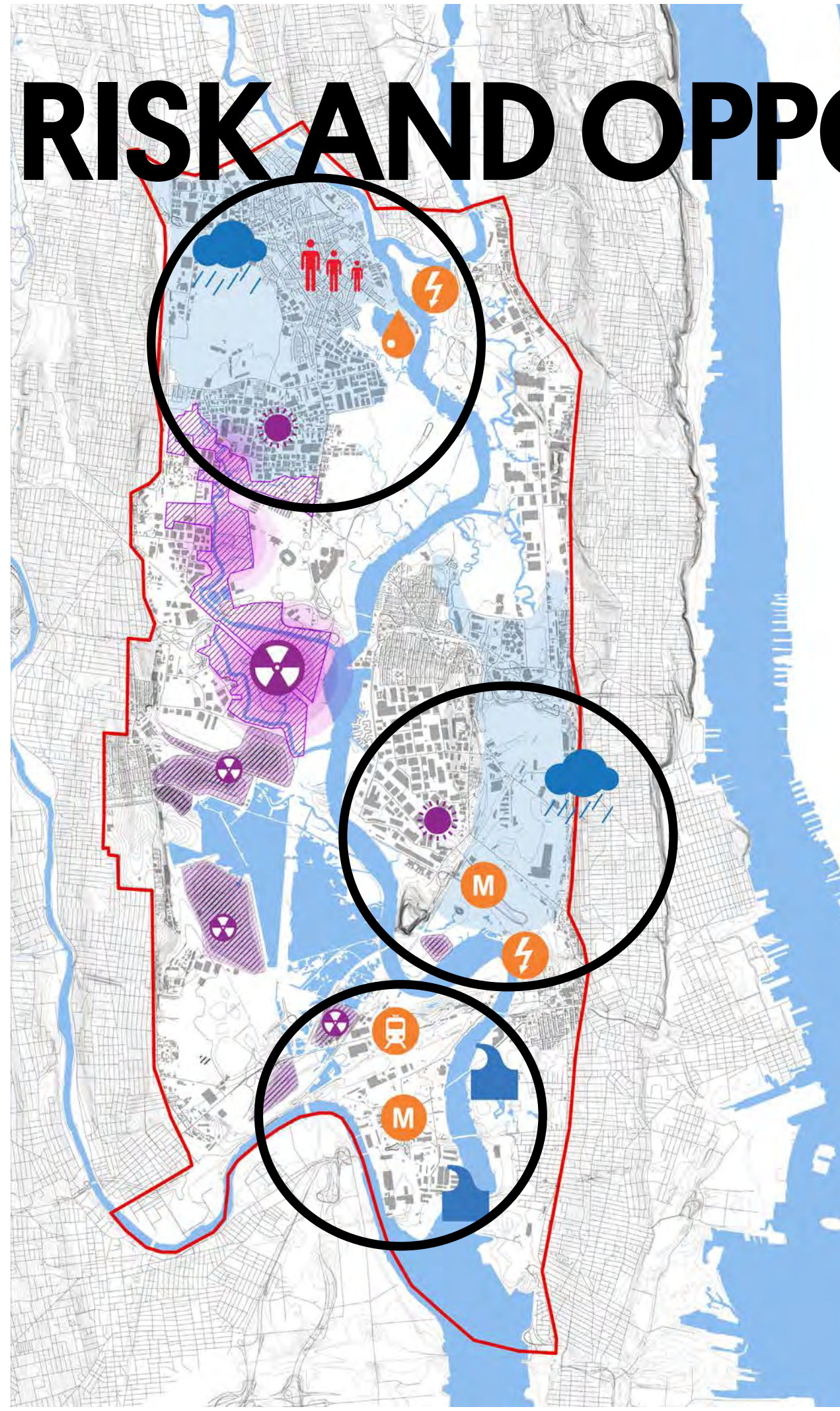




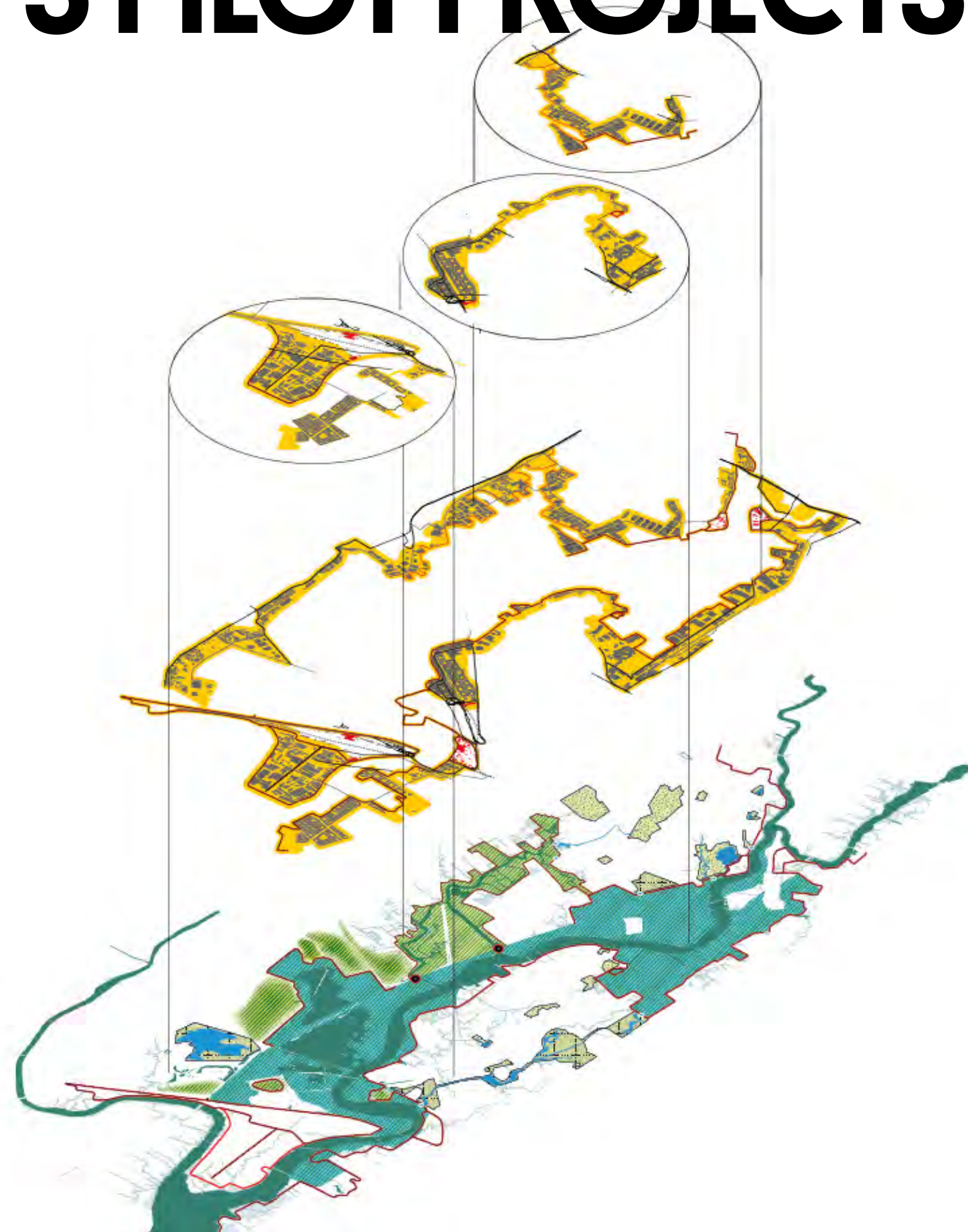
MEADOWBAND



BETWEEN RISK AND OPPORTUNITY



3 PILOT PROJECTS



South Kearny

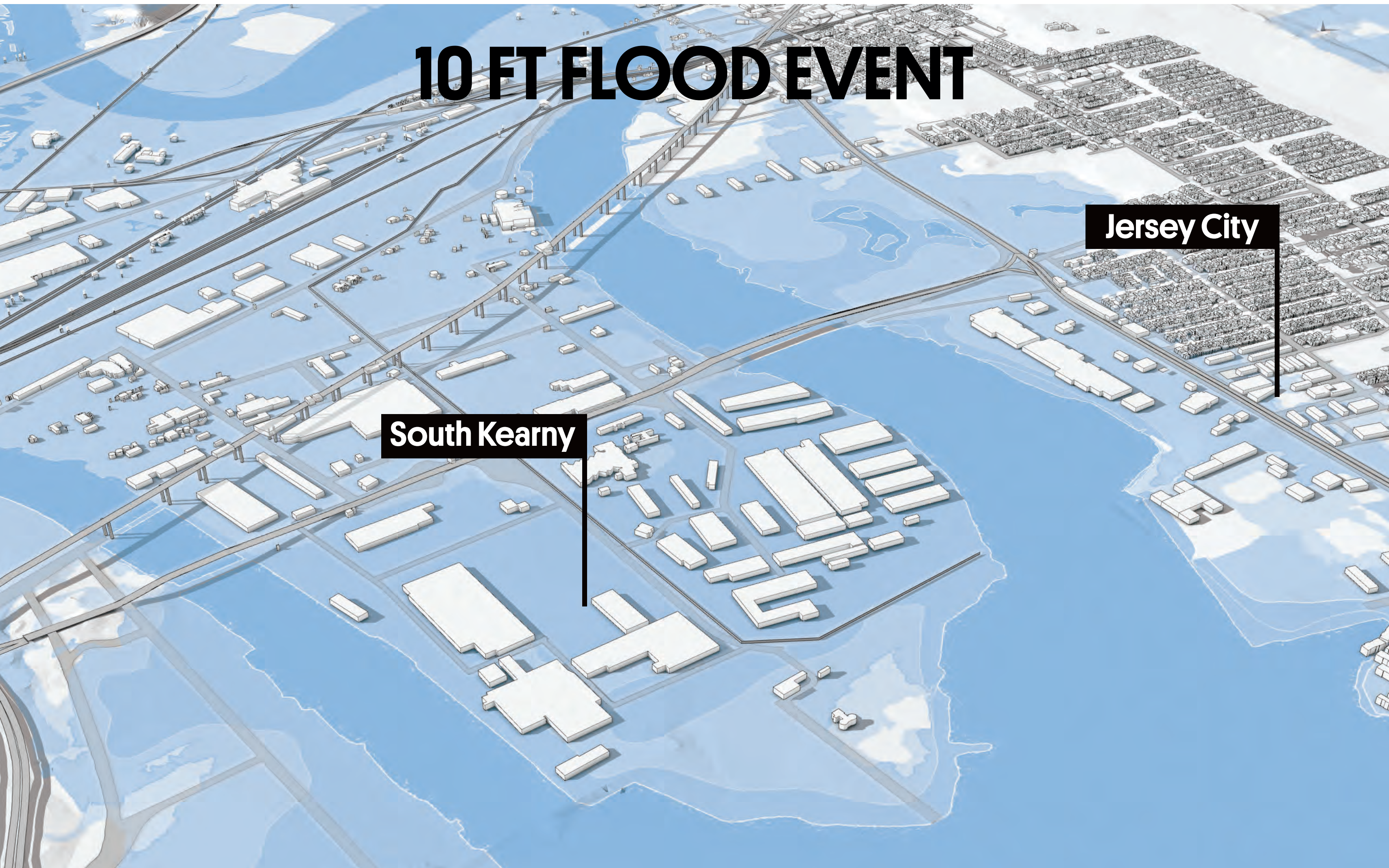


- primary berm
- secondary berm
- road
- bike path
- meadowland re-development area
- meadowland gradual transformation zone
- second phase gradual transformation zone
- vital function
- fresh water park
- wetlands
- stormwater overflow point
- stormwater runoff network

10 FT FLOOD EVENT

Jersey City

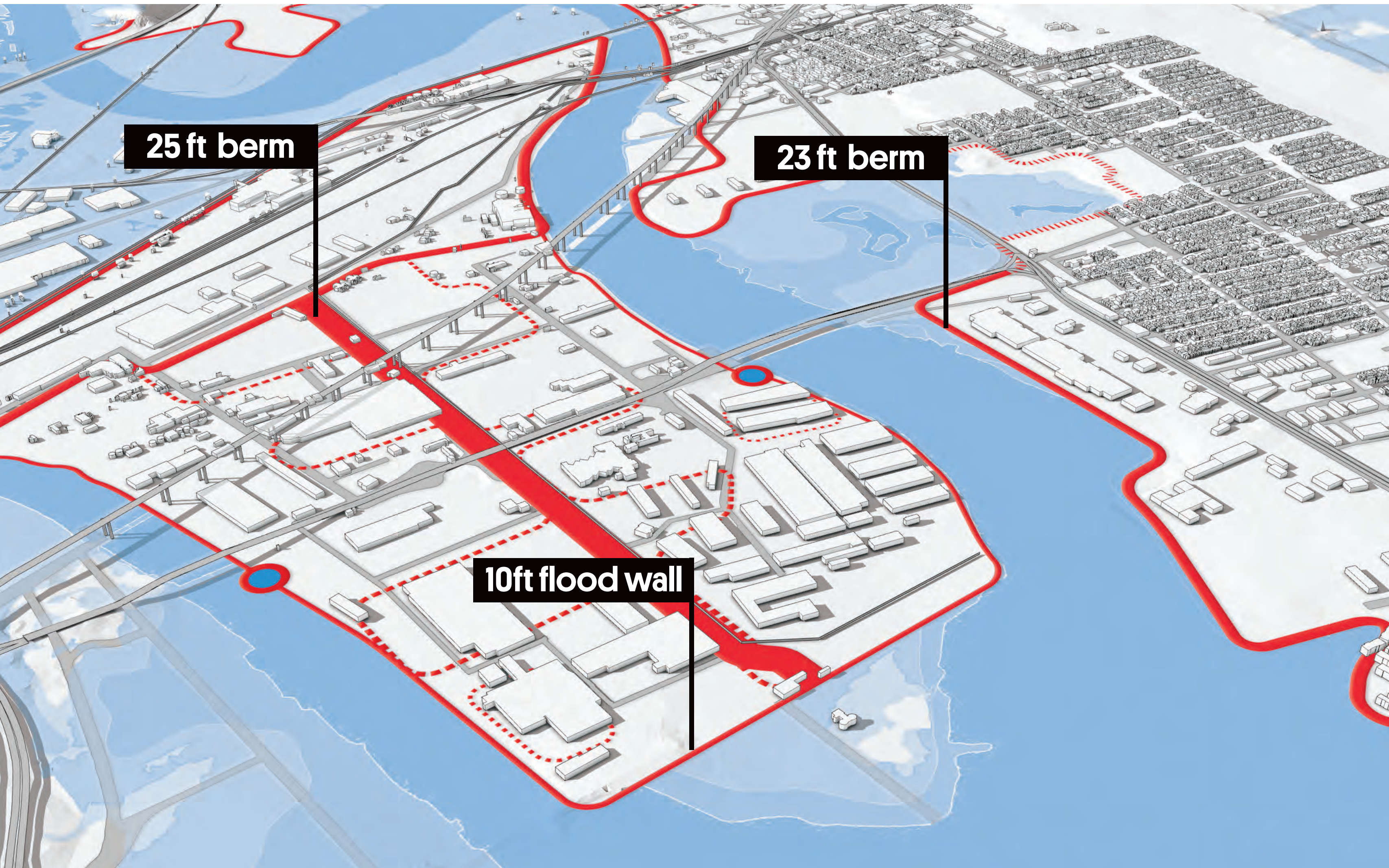
South Kearny

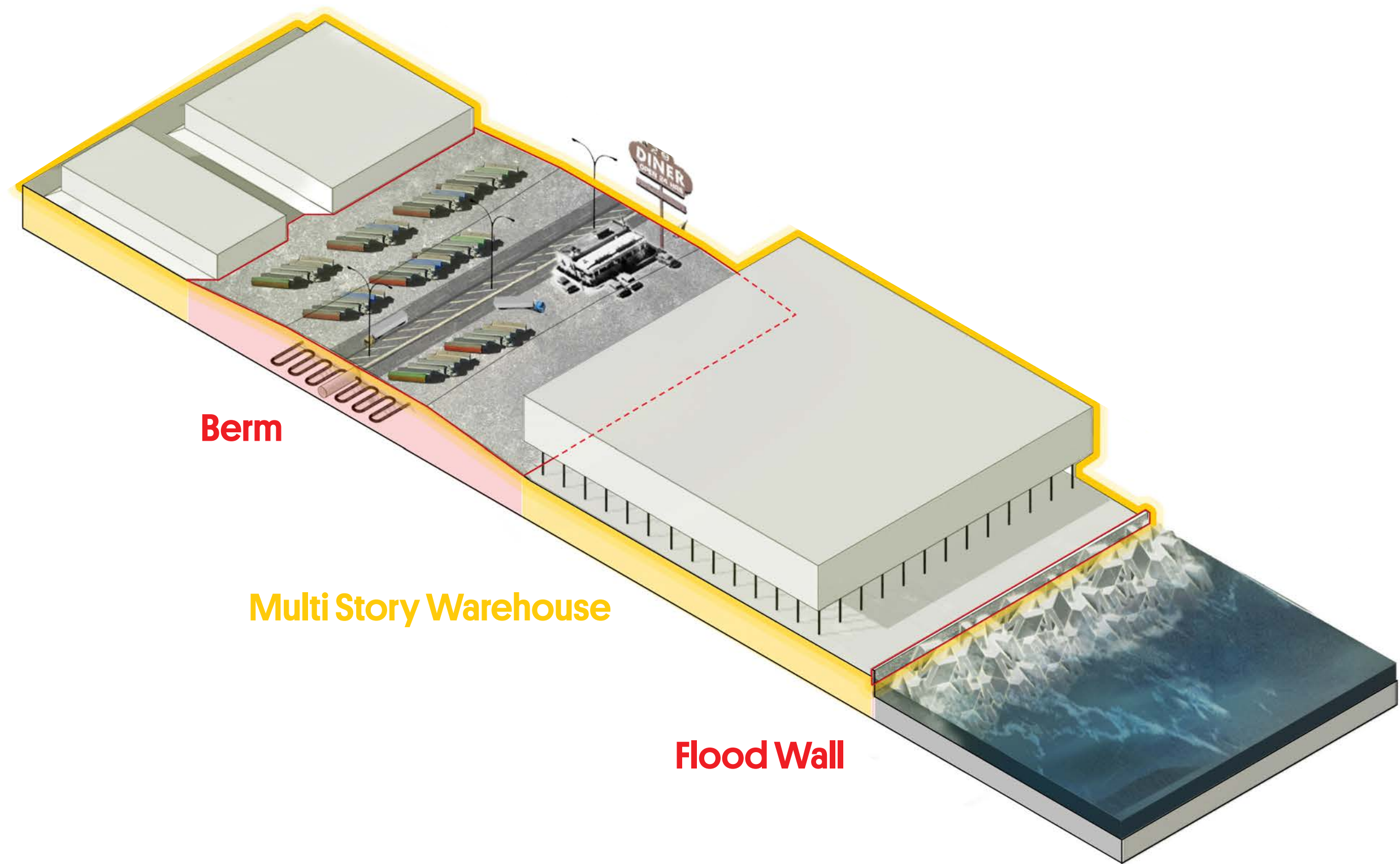


25 ft berm

23 ft berm

10ft flood wall









Secaucus

- primary berm
- secondary berm
- road
- bike path
- meadowband re-development area
- meadowband gradual transformation zone
- second phase gradual transformation zone
- vital function
- fresh water park
- wetlands
- stormwater overflow point
- stormwater runoff network



10 FT FLOOD EVENT



Transport Hub

CSX rail

Landfill

Powerplant

13 ft berm

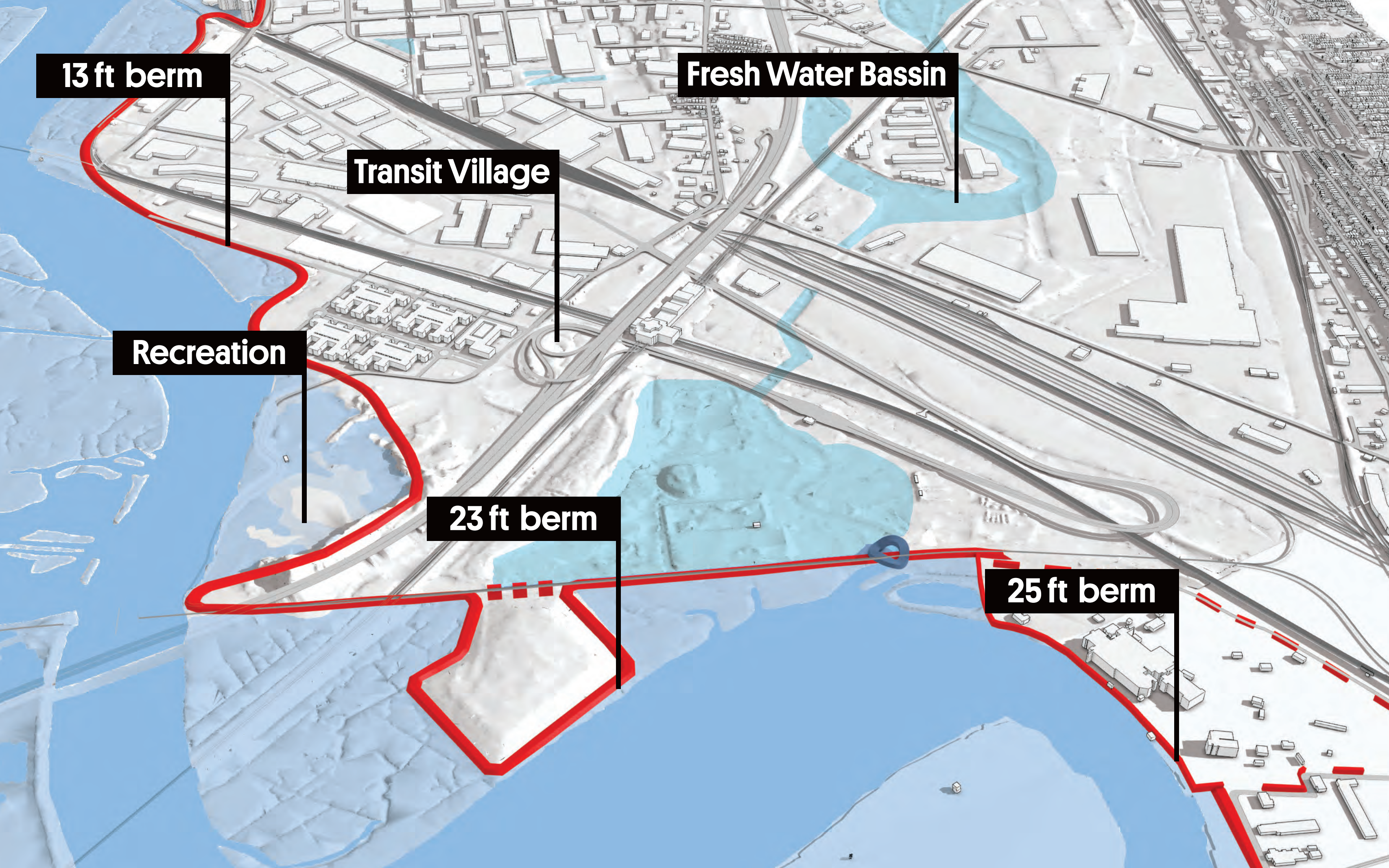
Fresh Water Bassin

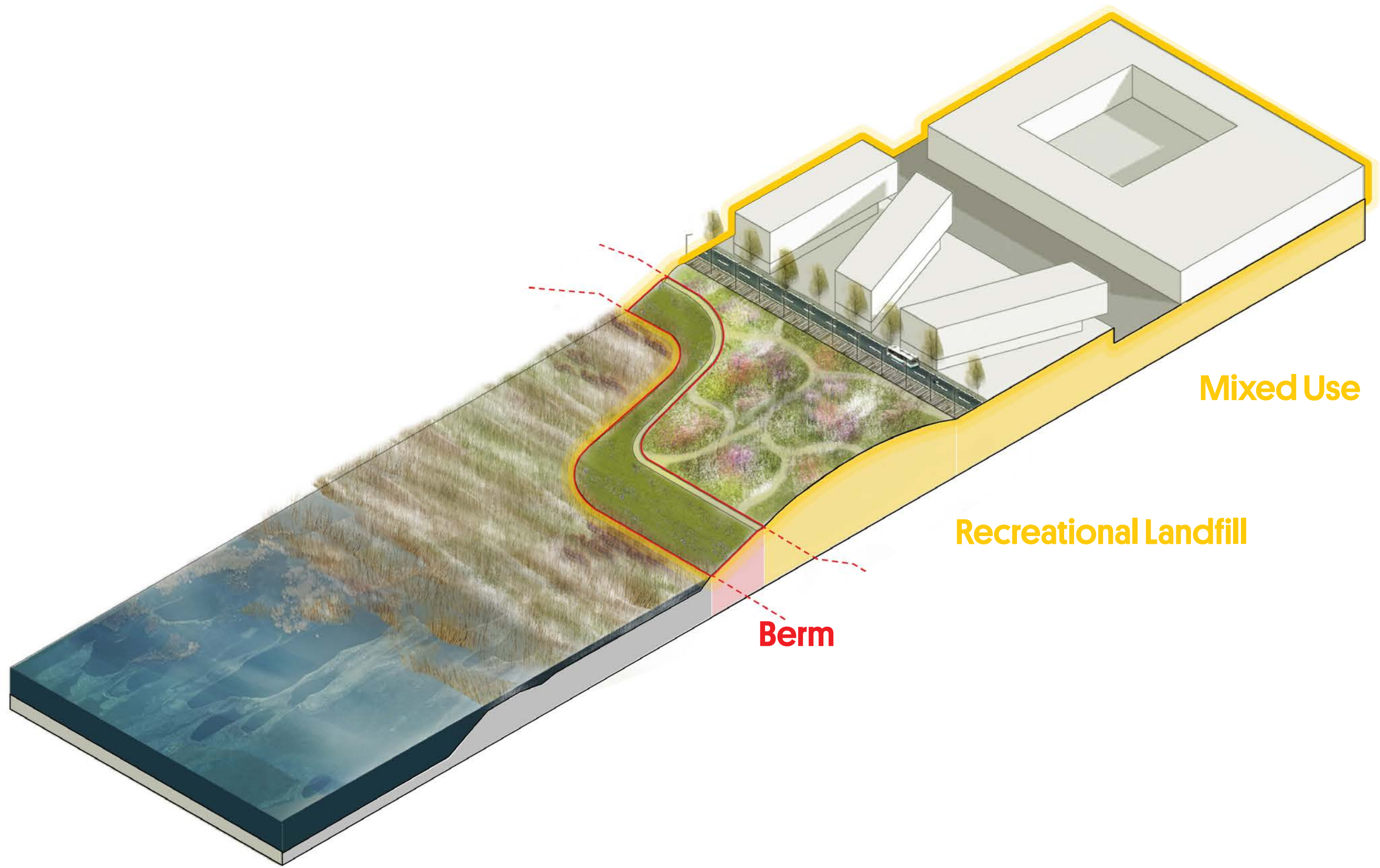
Transit Village

Recreation

23 ft berm

25 ft berm





Mixed Use

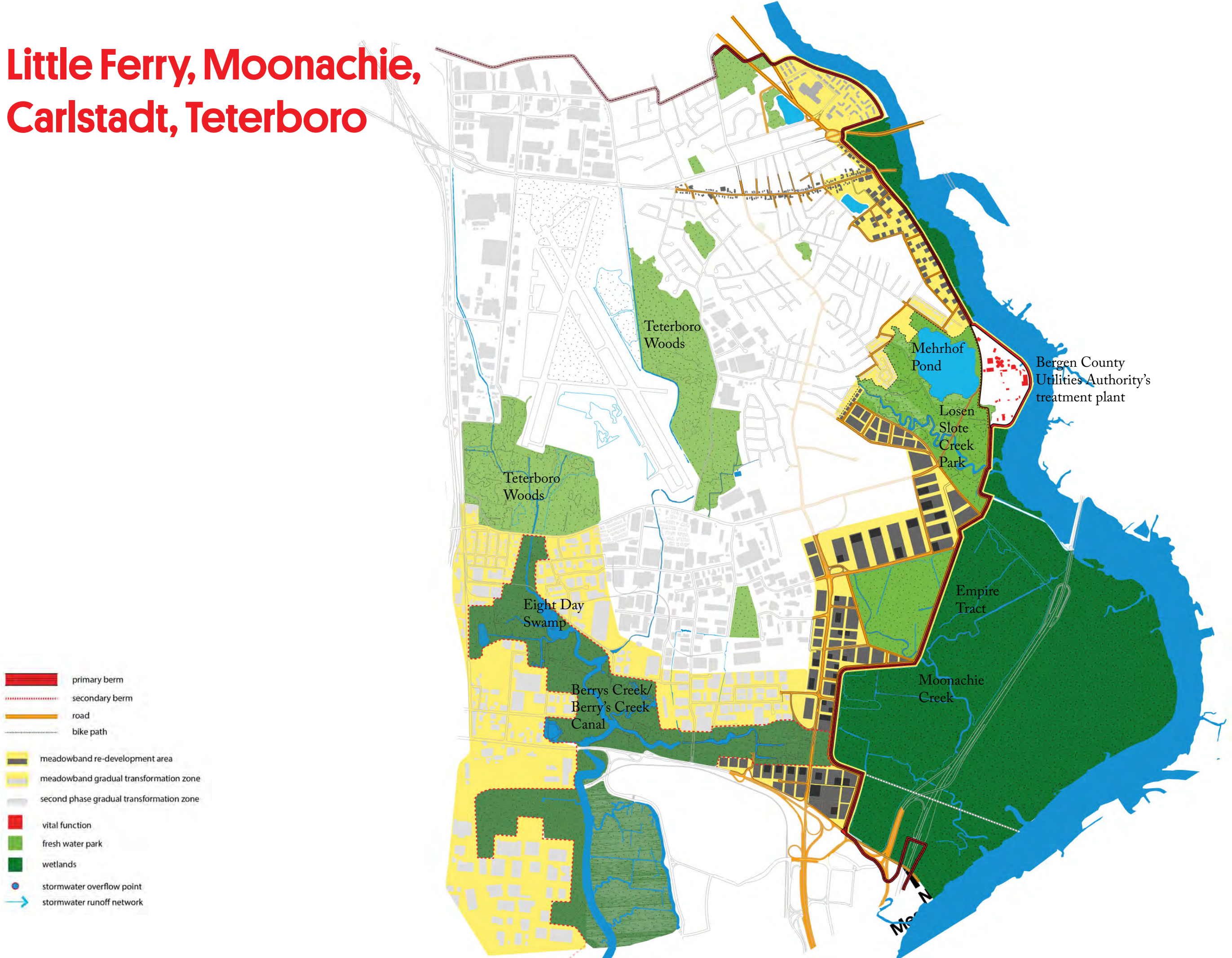
Recreational Landfill

Berm





Little Ferry, Moonachie, Carlstadt, Teterboro

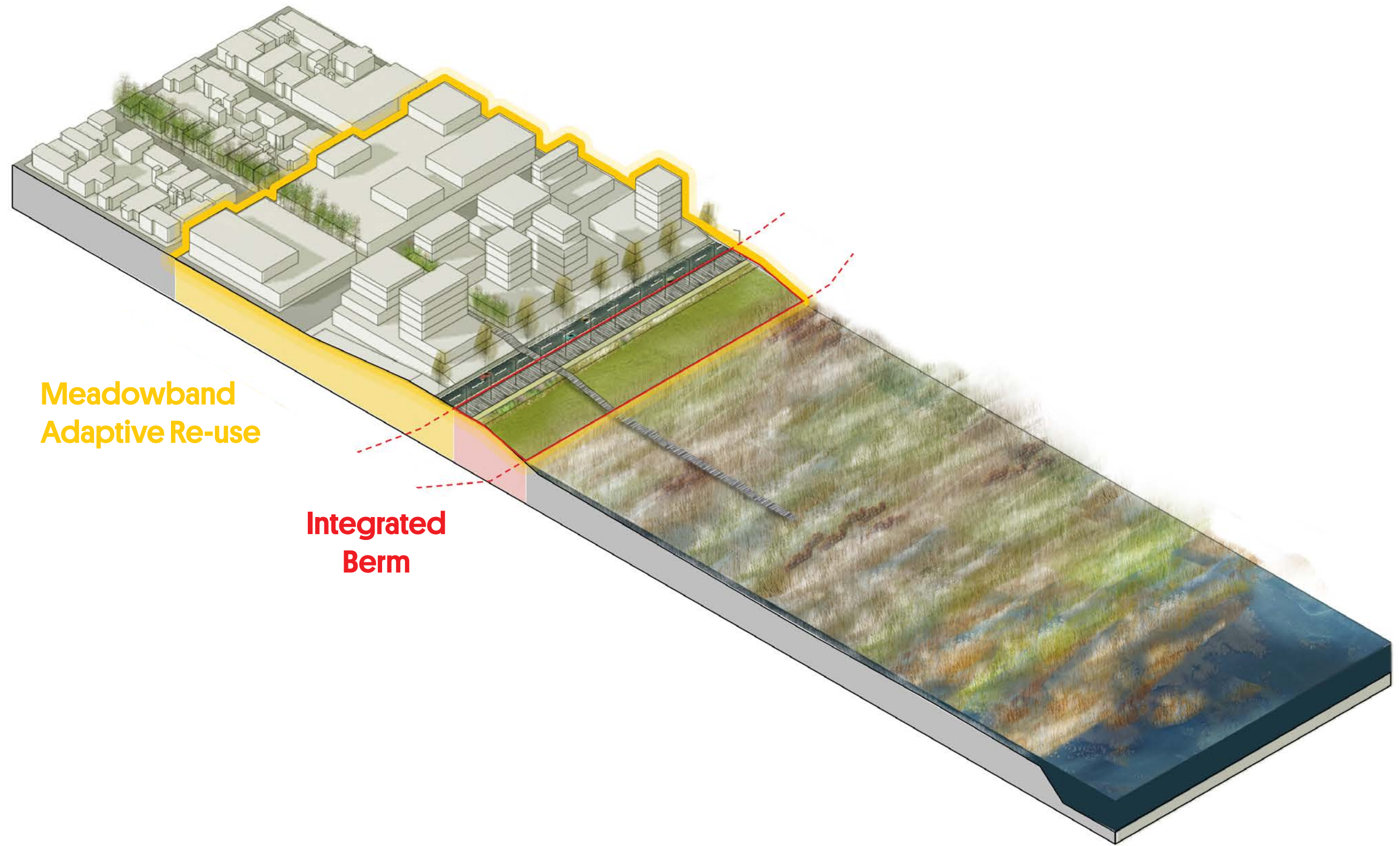


Flood Simulations
Without Berm



Flood Simulations
With Berm

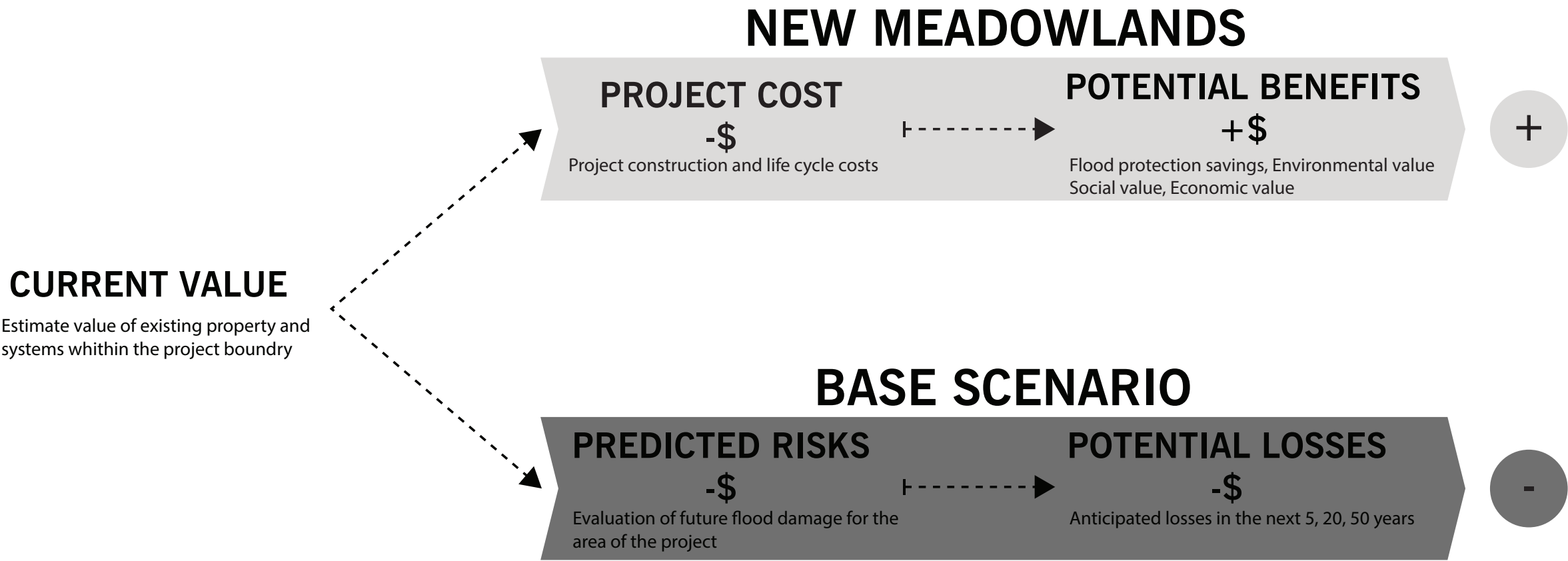




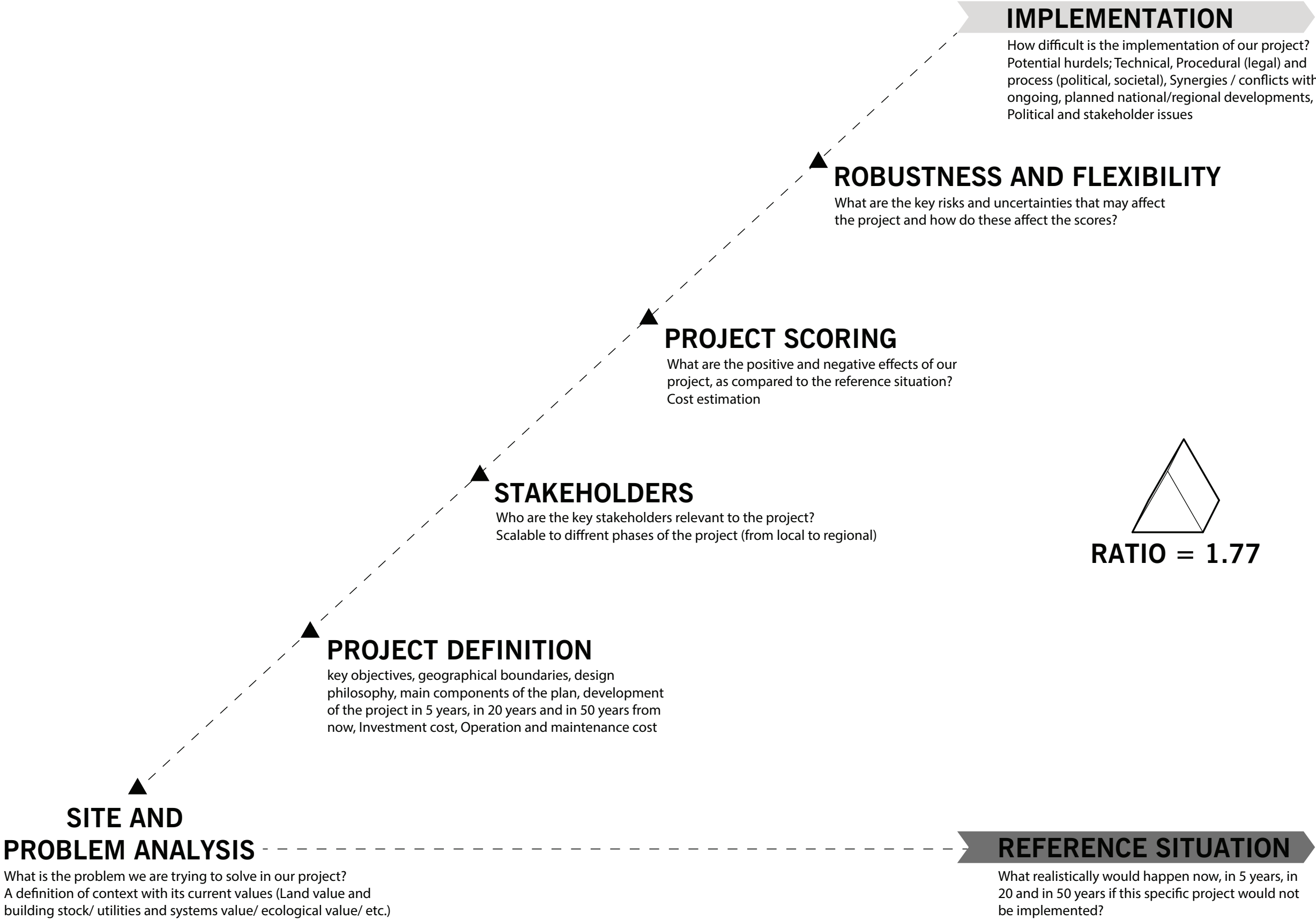
**Meadowband
Adaptive Re-use**

**Integrated
Berm**

COST BENEFIT CACULATION

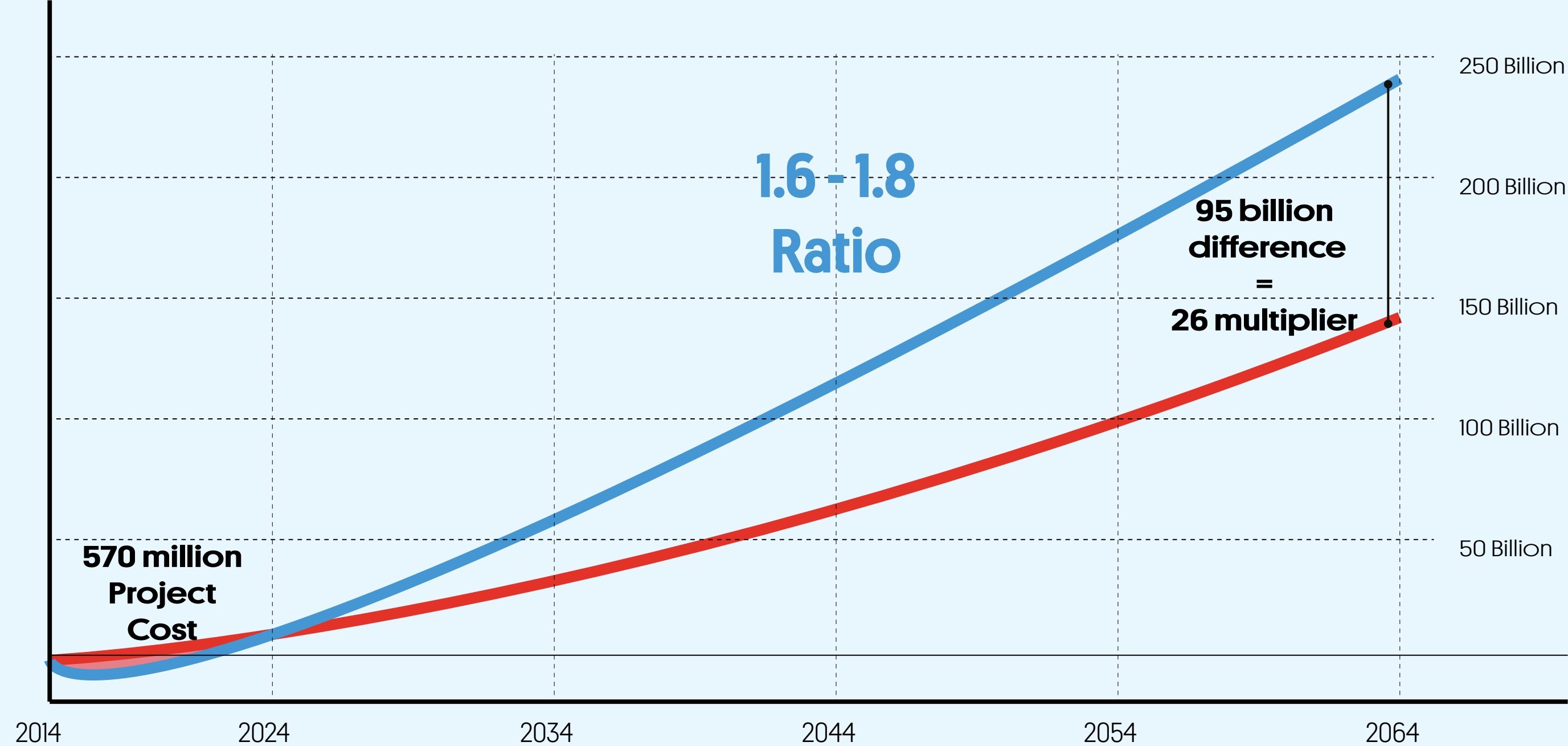


CBA PROCESS



Cost Benefit Analysis

Pilot Area Example



Ratio derived from 50-year valuation of the reference scenario vs. 50-year valuation of the proposal scenario - 0% inflation - 5% discount rate

Pilot Area Benefits

FLOOD PROTECTION

Physical damage to structures avoided per year: \$37 million

HEALTH

Health value of recreation space for the current population of residents: \$3.3 million per year.

NEW RESIDENTS

Overall proposed 14,414 new residential units = 25,674 new residents

JOBS

Overall proposed 9,716,455 new commercial and Industrial sqft. = 2429 new jobs

WETLANDS

Value of new wetlands: \$5,290,928 per year

ACCESS

Value of new recreation space in proximity to current residents: \$41,175 per year

NEW DEVELOPMENT

Net value for new construction of residential and commercial development amounts to \$19 billion.

TAX REVENUE

The area could expect an increase in tax revenue totaled at \$561,760,390 Million





N
New
Meadowlands

THE BIG U!



BIG



BIG
Held by Design

THE BIG U



BIG | BBGM | BBGM Design

THE BIG U

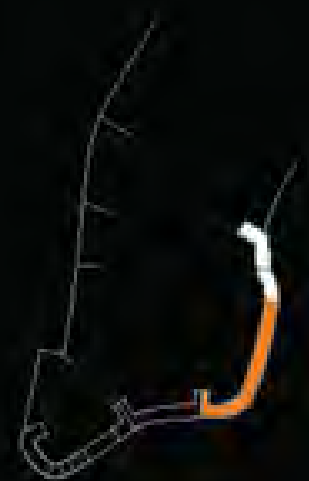


BIG
Held by Design

THE BIG U

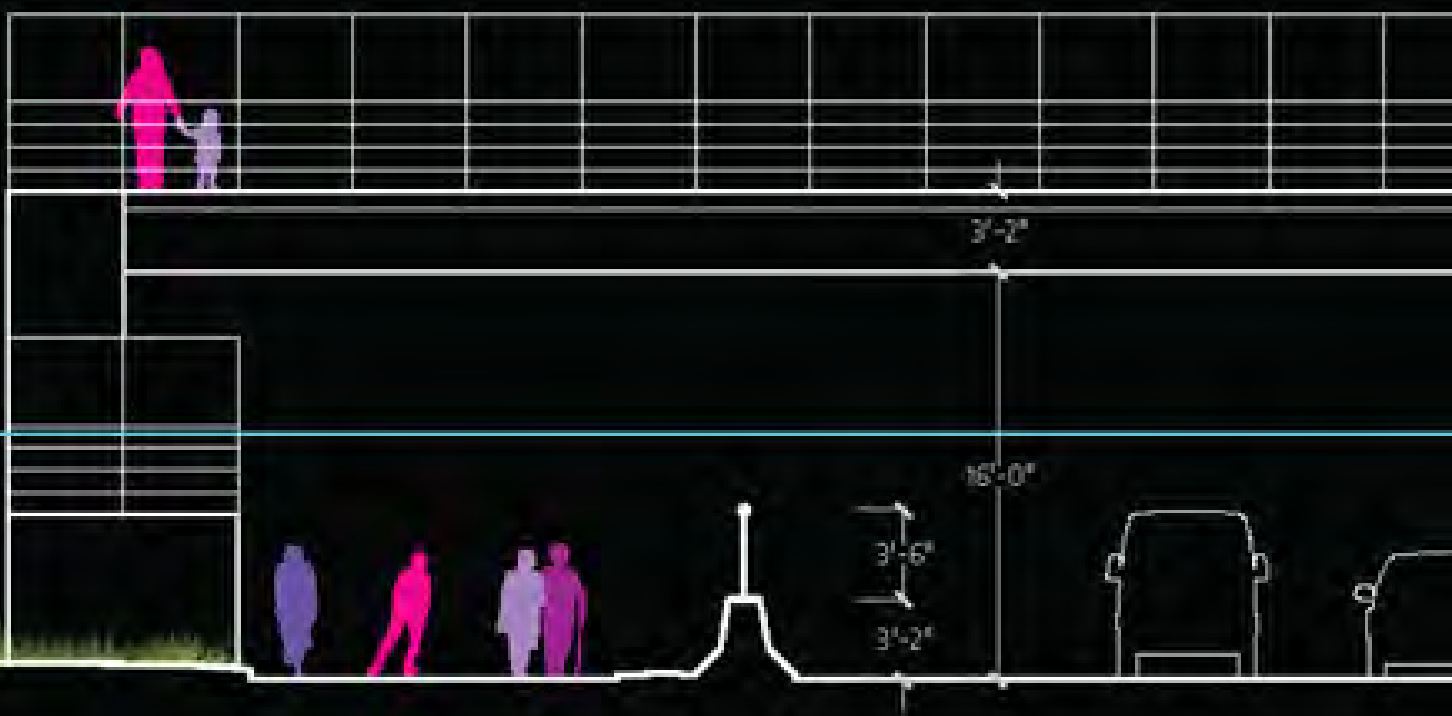
EXISTING CONDITION

SECTION



— 43' FDOT SPLASH ALLOWANCE
— 48' FEMA 2050 100 YEAR FLOODPLAN

— 45' SANDY
— 44' FEMA 2050 50 YEAR FLOODPLAN



THE BRIDGING BERM

SECTION



BIG

RESIST

COMPREHENSIVE URBAN WATER STRATEGY

DISCHARGE

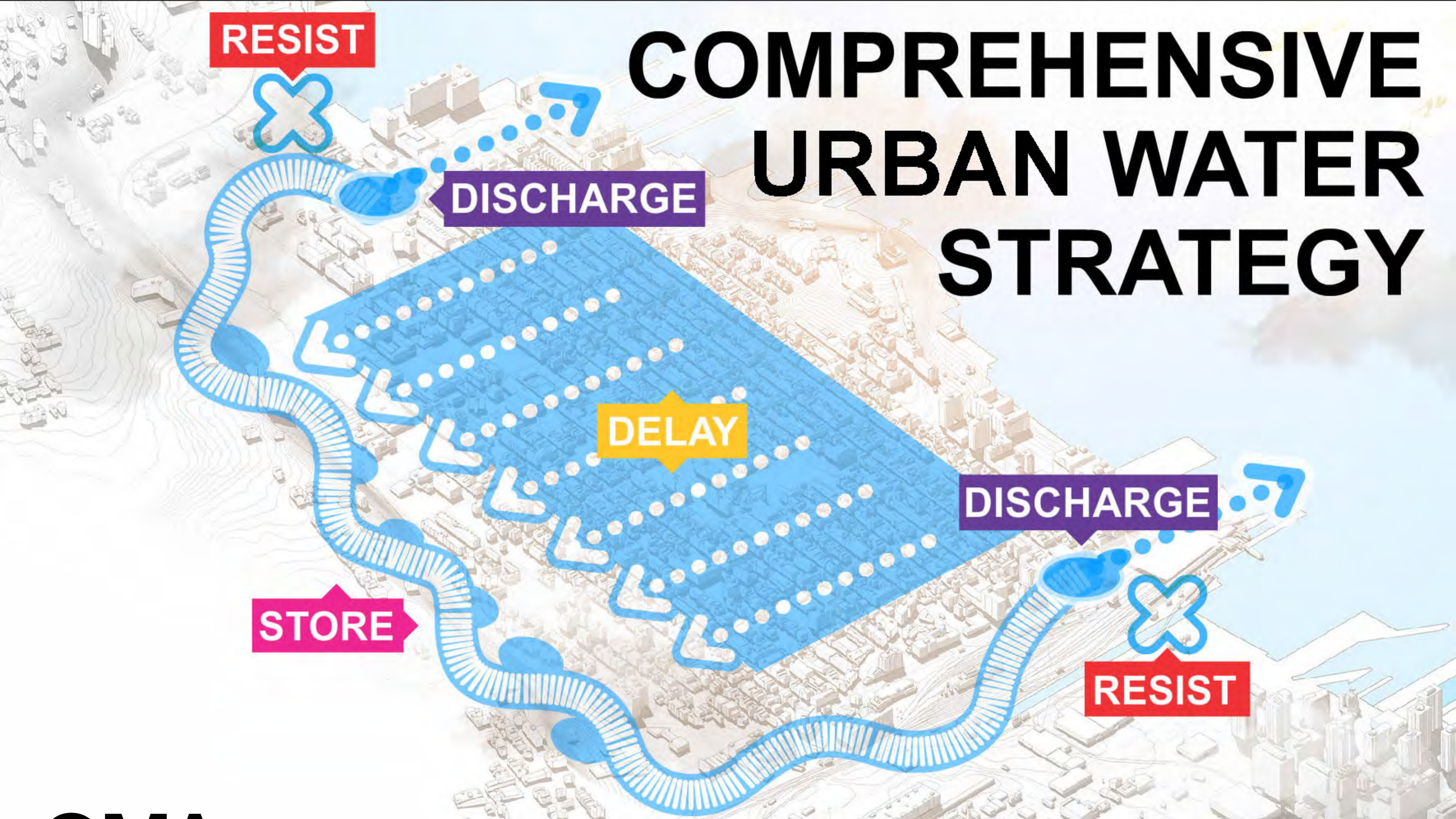
DELAY

DISCHARGE

STORE

RESIST

OMA



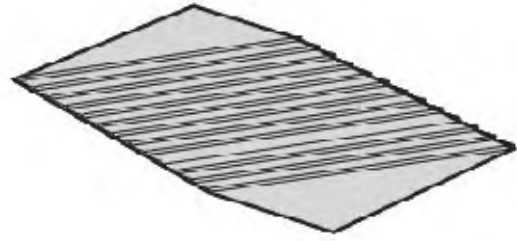
RESIST



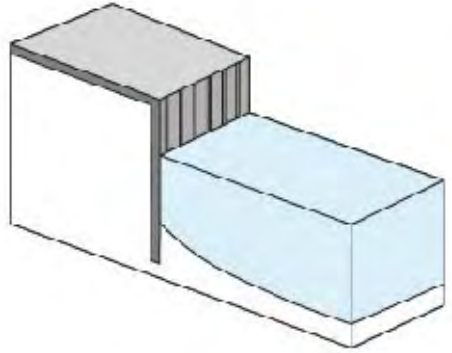
OMA

RESIST

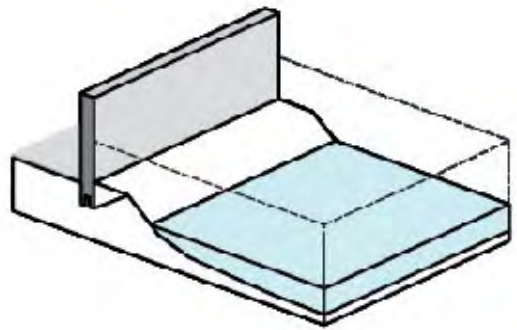
TERRACED EDGE



BULKHEAD



DEPLOYABLE FLOOD WALL



OMA

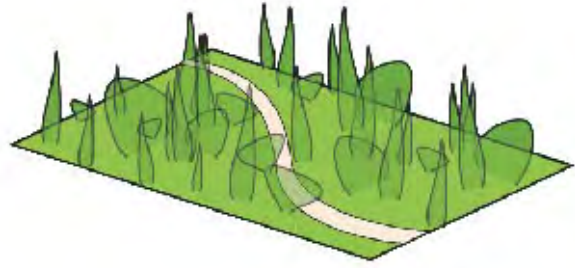
DELAY



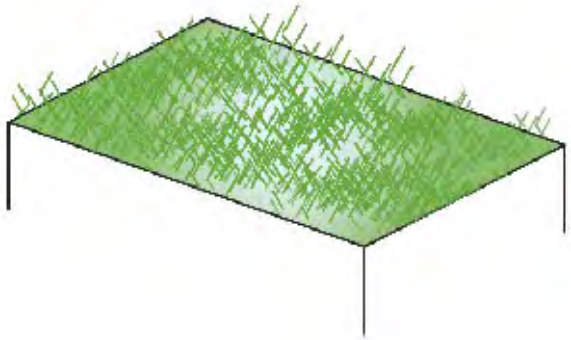
OMA

DELAY

PARKLAND / TERRACED EDGE



GREEN ROOF

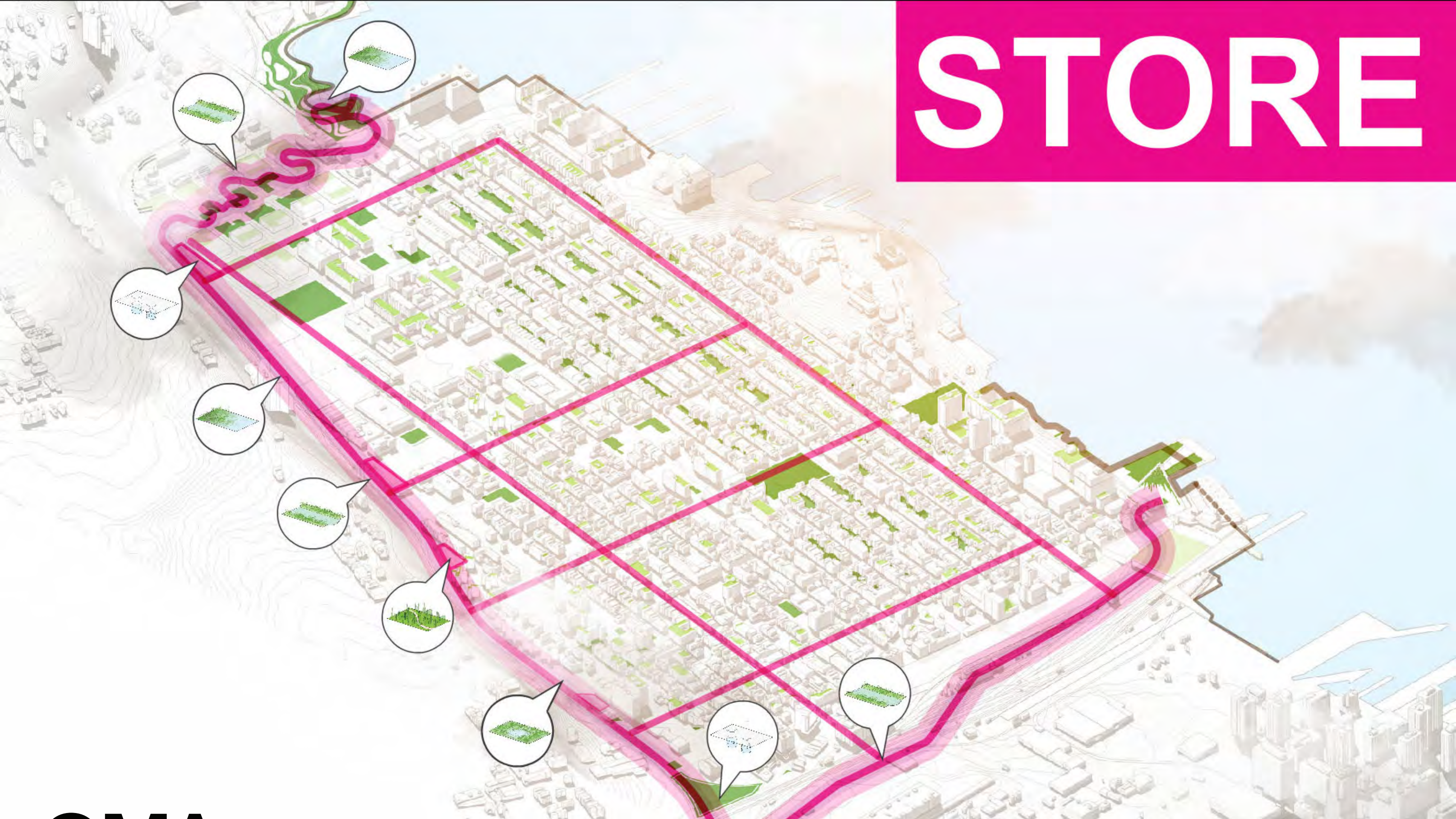


BIOSWALE



OMA

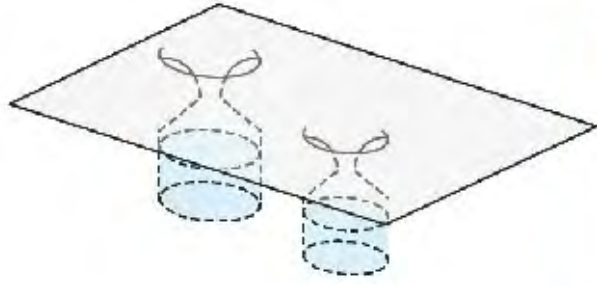
STORE



OMA

STORE

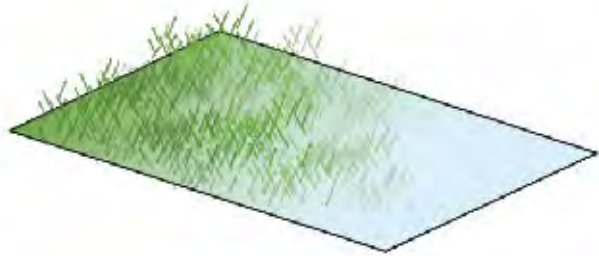
CISTERN



BIORETENTION BASIN



CONSTRUCTED WETLANDS



OMA

DISCHARGE



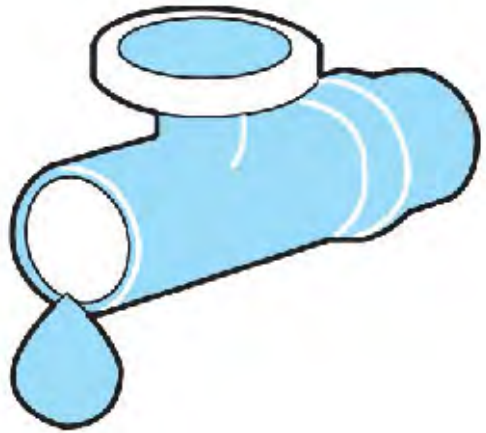
OMA

DISCHARGE

STORMWATER PUMP



STORM DRAIN



OMA

**RESIST
DELAY
STORE
DISCHARGE**

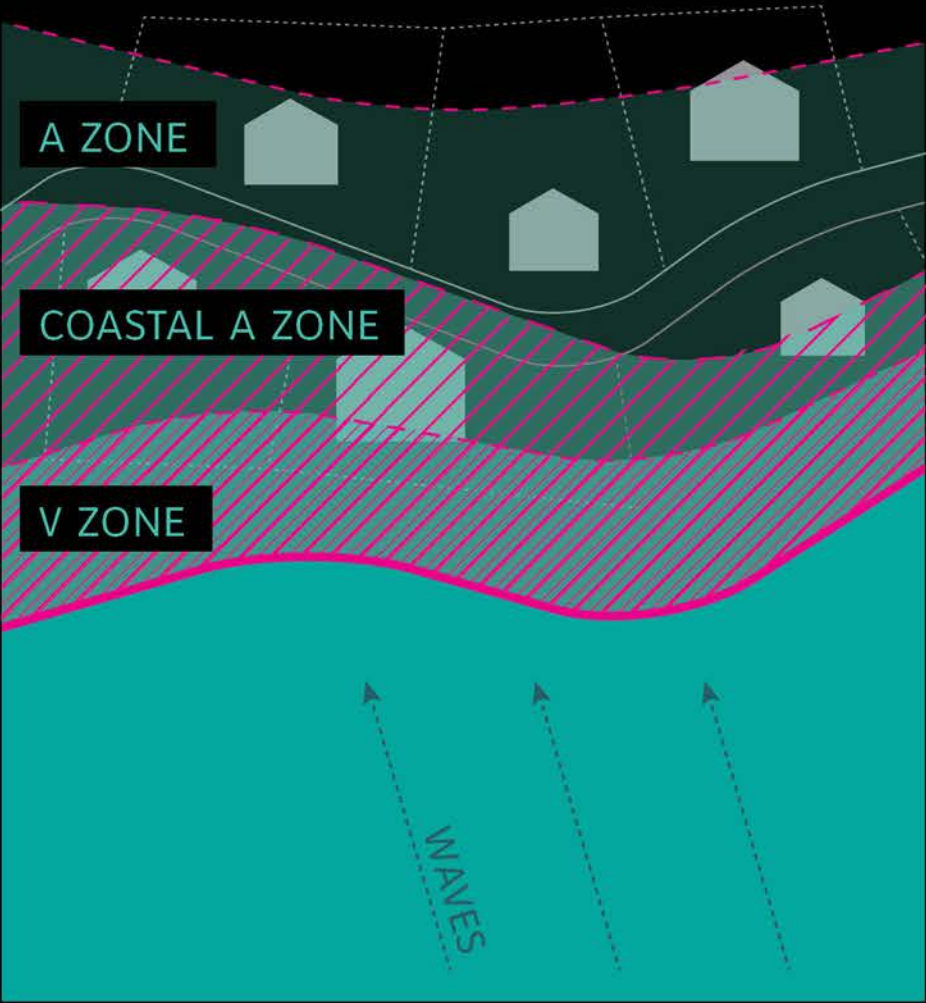


OMA

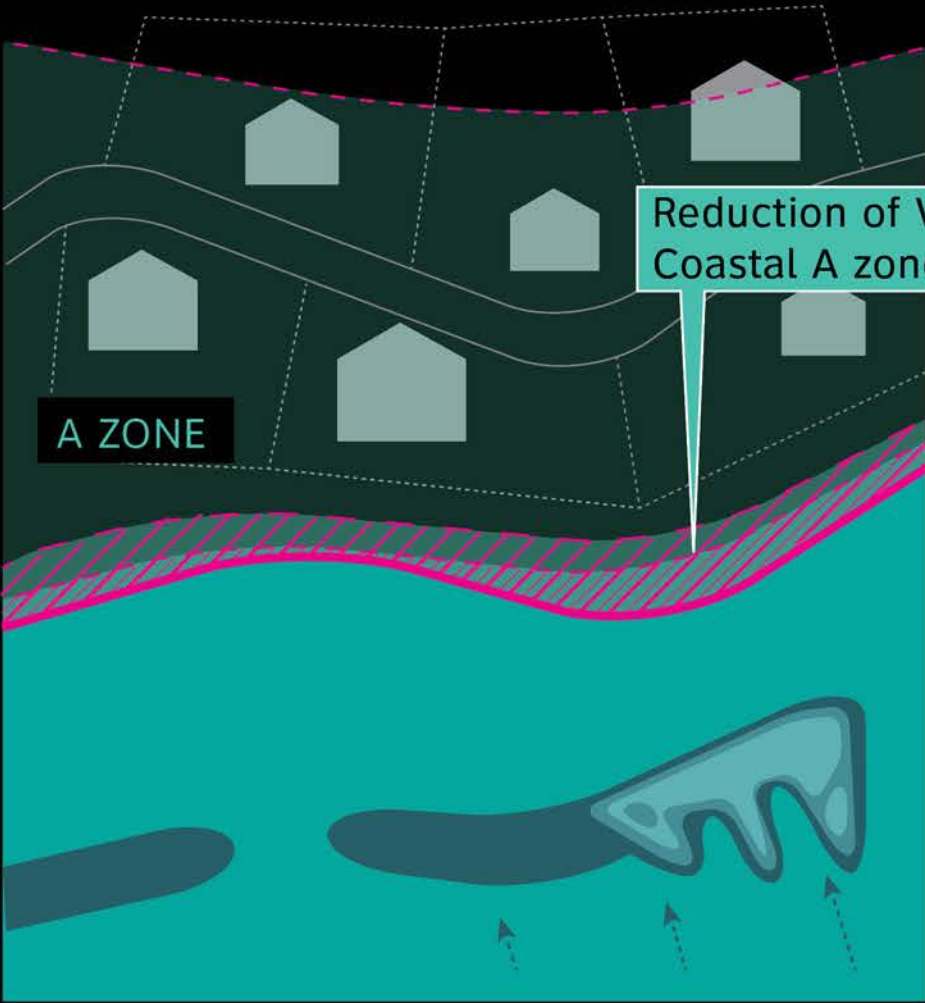
RISK REDUCTION : FLOOD HAZARD



EVERYDAY

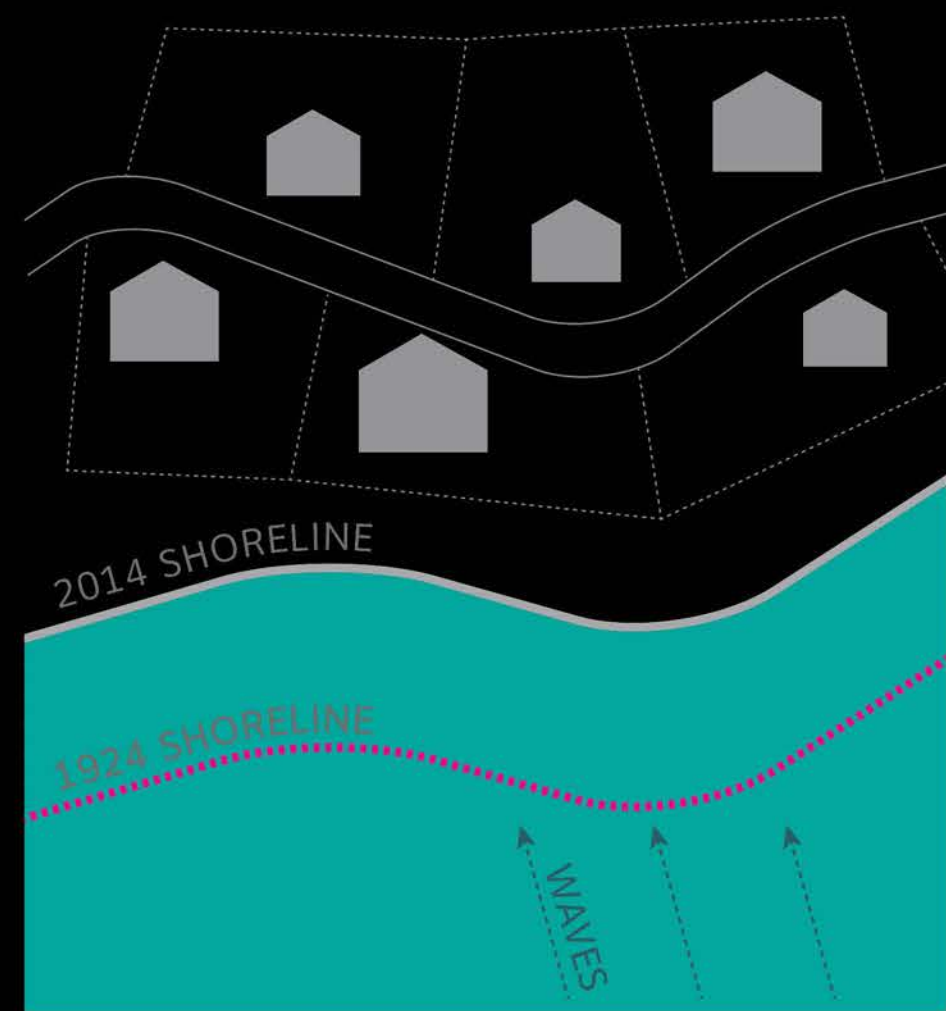


FLOOD EVENT

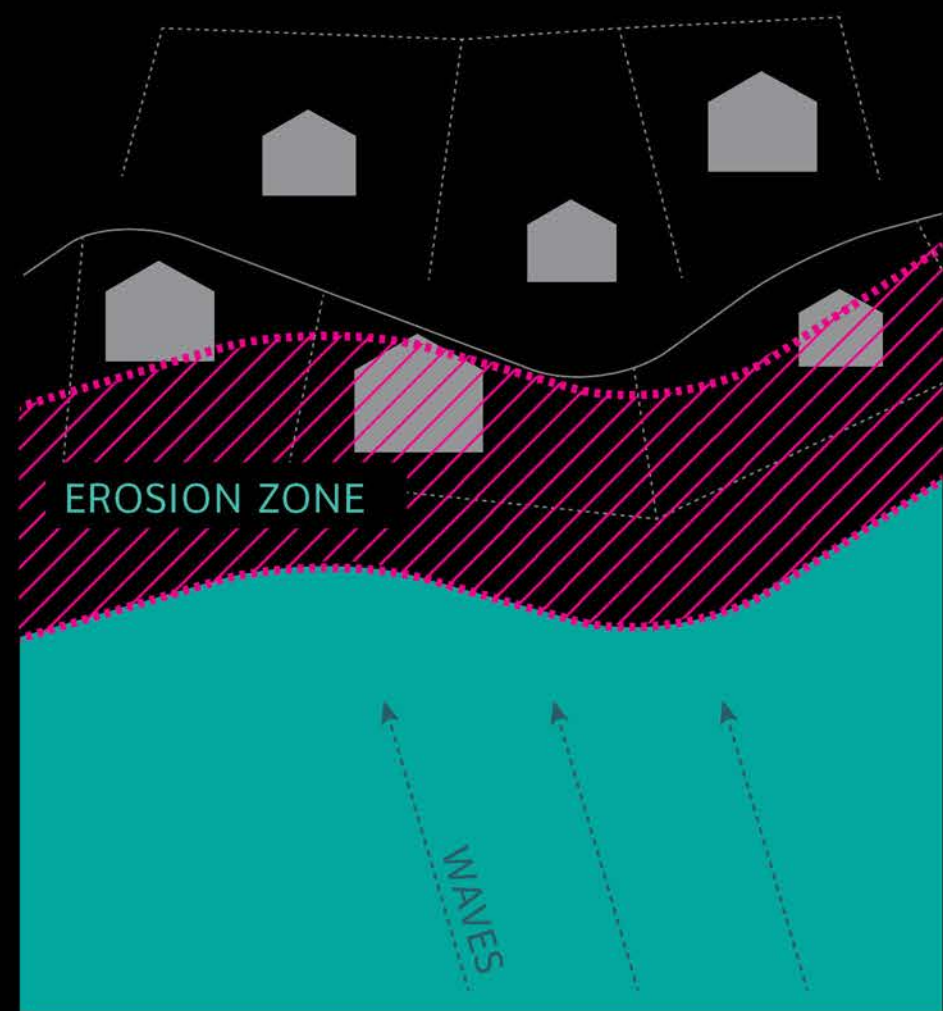


FLOOD EVENT + BREAKWATER

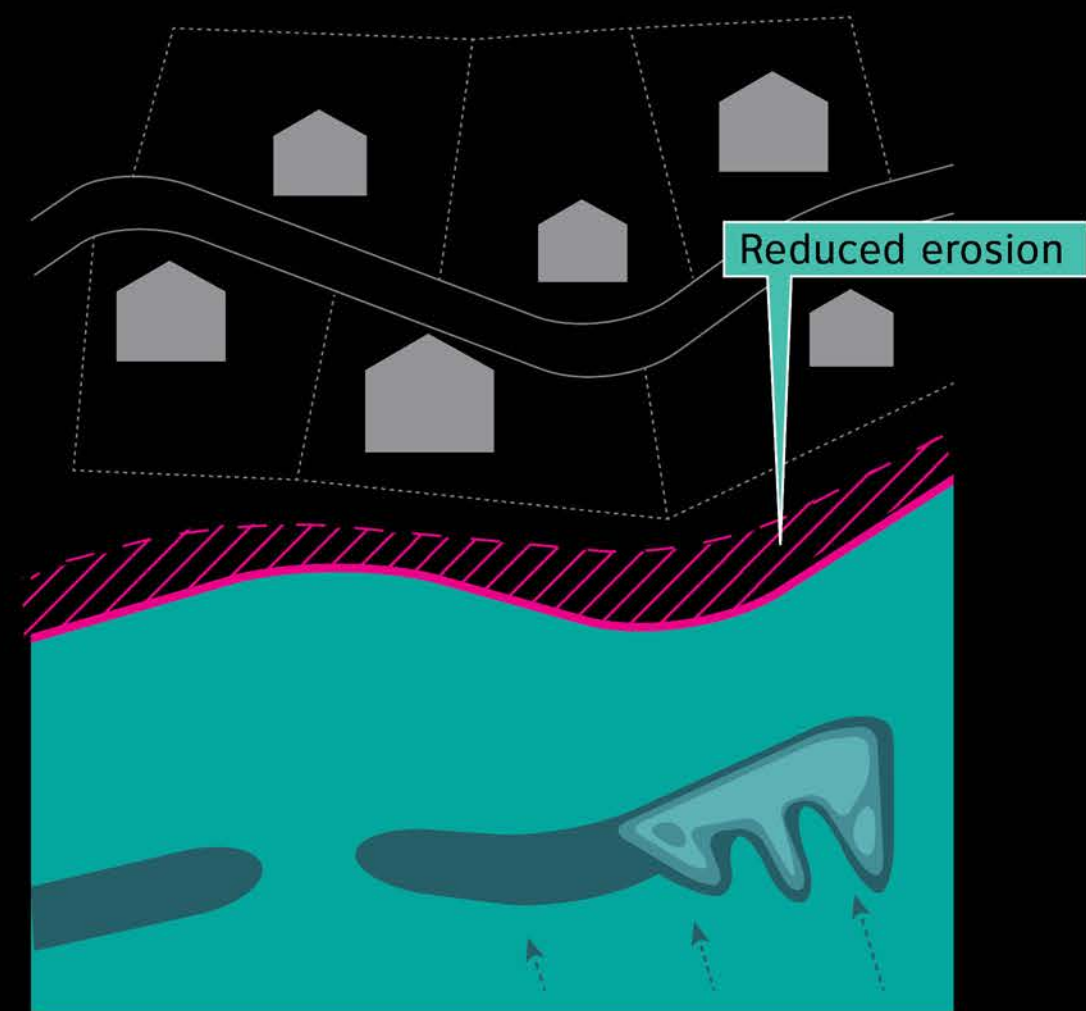
RISK REDUCTION : SHORELINE LOSS



HISTORIC SHORELINE LOSS



PROJECTED SHORELINE LOSS
WITH NO INTERVENTION



SHORELINE STABILIZATION
WITH INTERVENTION

DESIGN FOR HABITAT



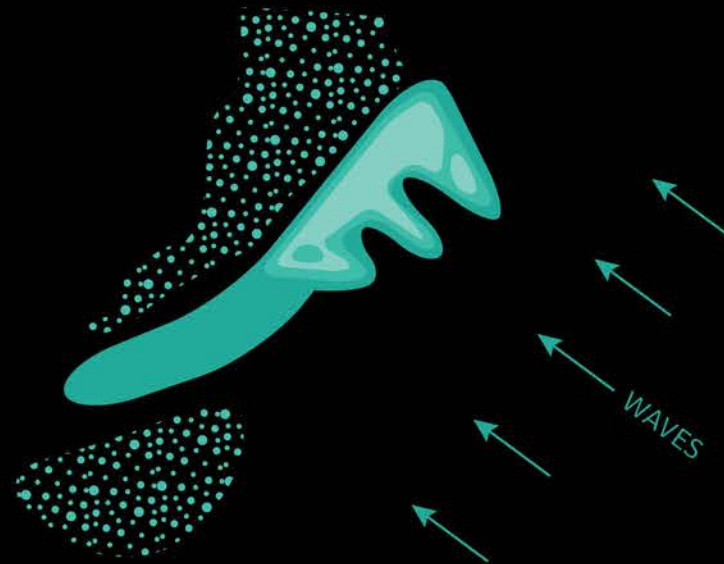
TYPICAL BREAKWATER



MODIFY FORM TO AVOID
CRITICAL HABITAT
ECOLOGICAL VALUE- HIGH

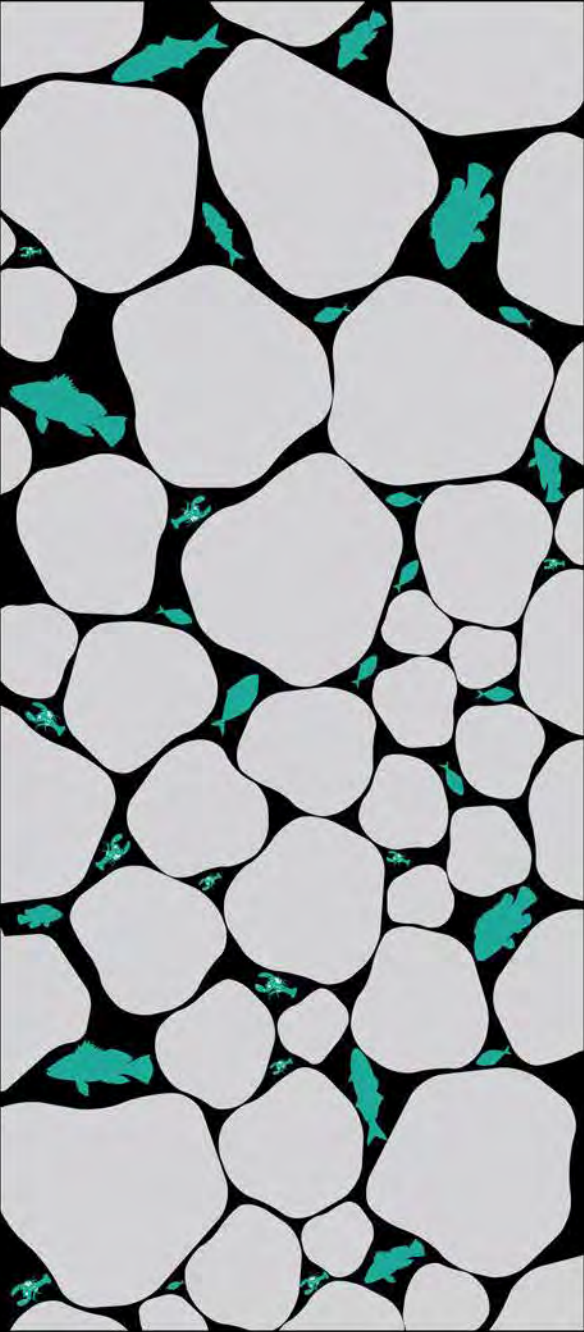
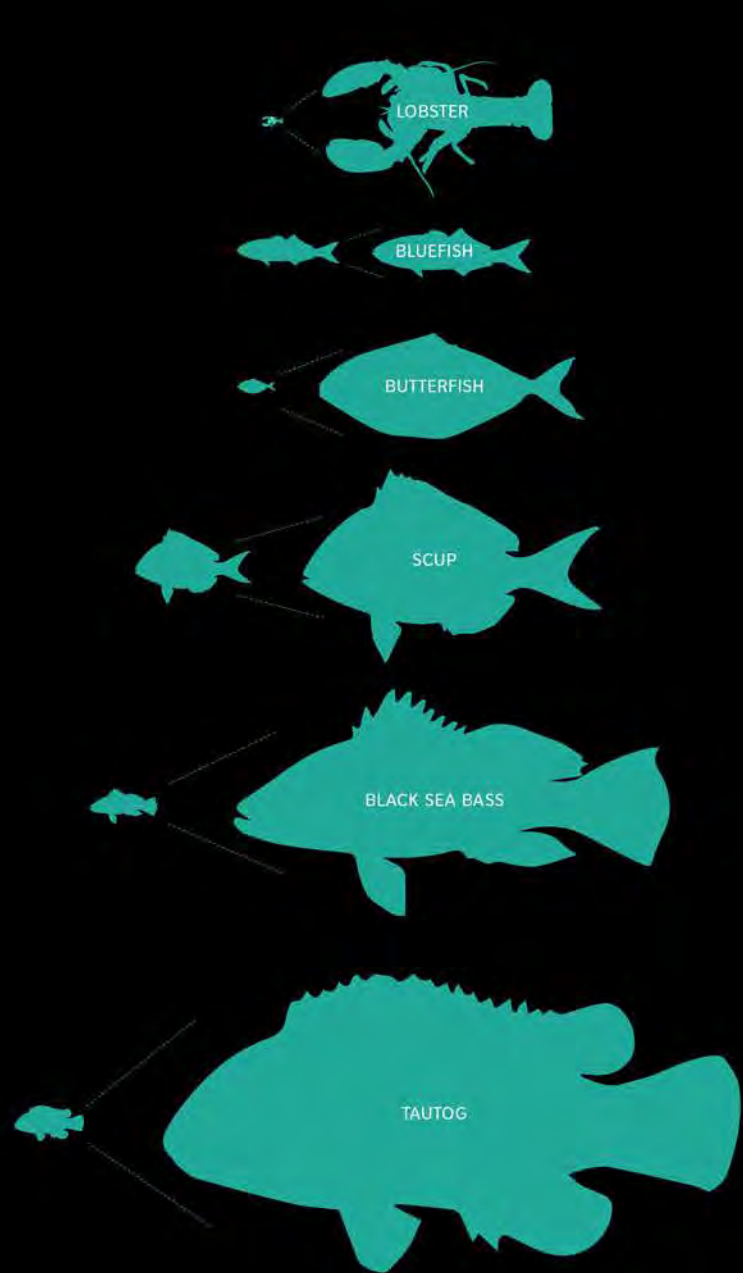


MODIFY FORM FOR LOCALIZED,
MICRO-SCALE COMPLEXITY
ECOLOGICAL VALUE- HIGH

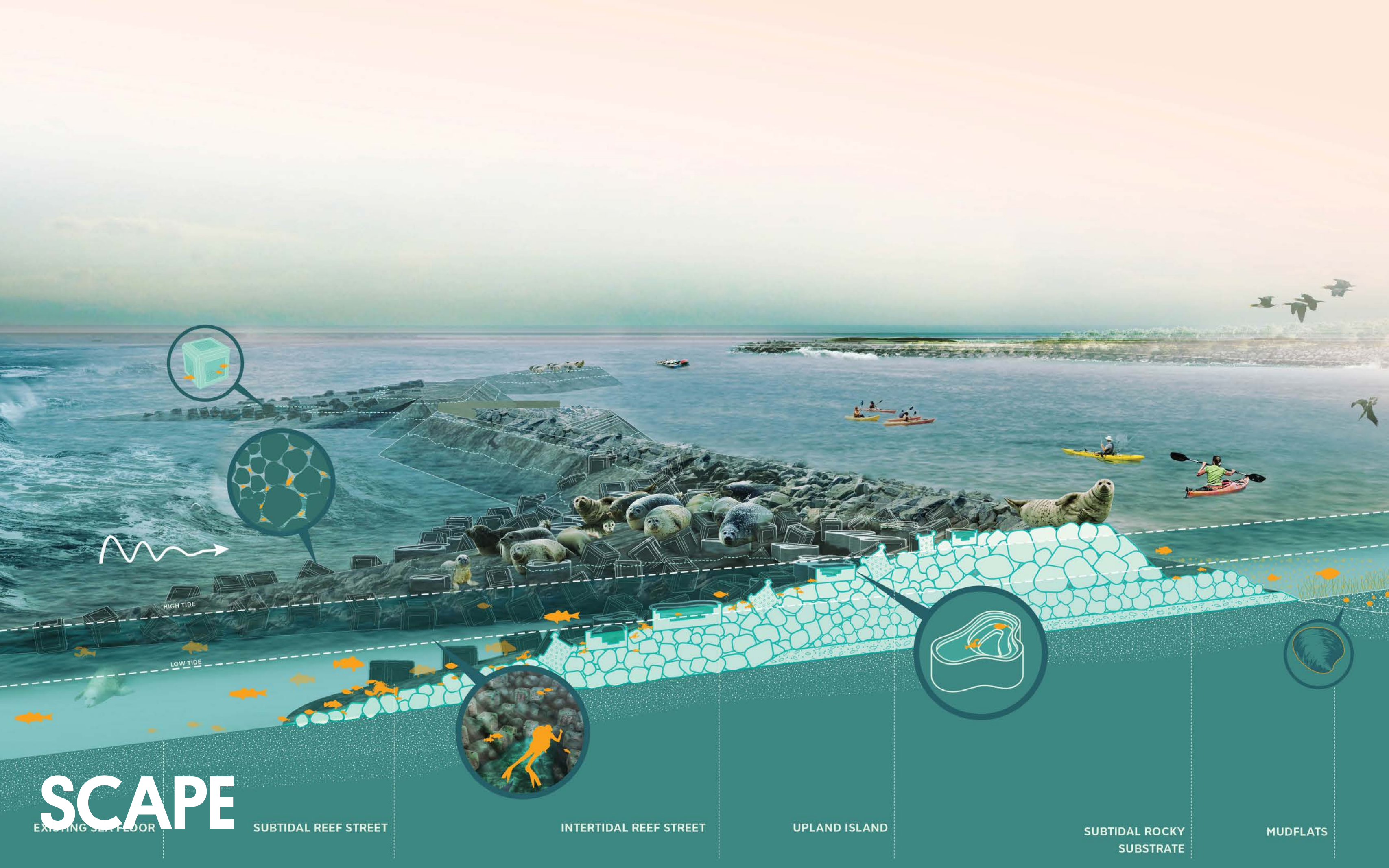


HARD STRUCTURE COMPLEXITY
ON WAVE-WARD SIDE
PORE SPACE REMAINS OPEN

CREATE NICHES



SCAPE



SCAPE

EXISTING SEA FLOOR

SUBTIDAL REEF STREET

INTERTIDAL REEF STREET

UPLAND ISLAND

SUBTIDAL ROCKY
SUBSTRATE

MUDFLATS

